

1] Respond to each of the following situations:

1. Someone says that space exploration is too expensive. You agree.

I (completely) agree. We should use the money to feed people.

2. Someone says that computers are a bad thing. You do not have the same opinion.

I don't agree. Computers make our work faster and easier.

3. One of your friends says he thinks walking in space would be very frightening. You think he's right.

I agree. If you made one small mistake, you could be lost in space forever.

4. You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true.

That's (just) not true.

1. Your friend has joined a reading group. You want to know the number of people in the group.

How many people are in your reading group?

2. Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote The Prisoner of Zenda in three months. You are very surprised by this.

Really? I didn't know that. How surprising!

3. You are told that Anthony Hope paid for the publication of his first novel himself.

Express how you feel about this.

That's interesting.

4. Someone tells you that Anthony Hope wrote 37 works of fiction altogether. You are interested but not surprised by this.

Is that right? How interesting!

1. You are doing a survey about energy use in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation.

Hello, I'm doing a survey about energy use in our town. Could I ask you some questions, please?

2. You want to know about a friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?

How do you save energy? (or) What are your energy-saving habits?

3. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is hydroelectric. What do you ask?

What does 'hydroelectric' mean?

4. Someone asks you how you usually travel to school every day. How do you reply?

I usually travel by bus (metro).

1. A friend asks for your opinion about modern novels.

In my opinion, modern novels are not as good as the classics.

2. Someone asks you what you were doing at six o'clock yesterday evening.

At 6 o'clock yesterday evening, I was finishing my homework.

3. Someone asks you what you think the best thing is about short stories. Give your opinion.

I think the best thing about short stories is that things happen quickly.

4. A friend asks you what you used to read when you were five.

When I was five, I used to read a newspaper written especially for children.

1. A friend asks for your advice about keeping fit. Advise him.

If I were you, I'd go swimming every day.

2. You want some advice from a friend about how you can eat more healthily. What do you ask?

I'd like to eat more healthily. What do you think I should do?

3. A friend wants to meet new people, but he/she is very shy. Make a recommendation.

I think it'd be a good idea for you to join a sports club.

4. Ask your teacher for advice about how to do well in the next English test.

I'd like to do well in the next English test. What do you think I should do?

1. A friend asks you whether you would like to go somewhere together at the weekend.

What about going to the beach?

2. The same friend does not want to go the beach, but suggests the swimming pool.

OK, then let's go to the swimming pool.

3. A friend suggests that you join a book club together. You do not want to join a book club, but you would like to join a sports club.

I would prefer to join a sports club.

4. The same friend suggests going to the cinema in your town tomorrow. You are not sure. I'm not sure about that.

1. A friend is looking worried. You want to know why. What do you ask?

You look worried. What's wrong?

2. Someone asks if you had a good holiday. You enjoyed your holiday, but the weather was not very good. This was a disappointment.

I had a good time, but I wish the weather had been better

3. A friend asks what subject you would like to be better at.

I'd like to be better at history.

4. Someone asks you about a school trip you went on. You learnt a lot, but you did not take as many photos as you had planned to.

I learnt a lot but I wish I had taken more photos.

1. You would like to find out what music your friend likes. What do you ask?

What kind of music do you like?

2. A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy.

I'm a big fan of folk music.

3. You want to find out if your friend plays a musical instrument.

Do/Can you play a musical instrument?

4. A friend asks you whether there is any sort of music you don't like.

Yes, I can't stand/really dislike modern music.

1. A friend asks you if you think people will read books in a hundred years time.

Yes, I'm sure they will.

2. In a conversation, a friend uses the word gadgets. You do not understand the word.

What does "gadgets" mean?

3. A friend asks if you think people will have their own spaceships in 50 years.

No, I don't think so

4. A friend uses the words travel and journey in the same sentence. You do not understand the different meanings of these two words.

What is the difference between "travel" and "journey"?

1. An interviewer asks if you would work some evenings during the week. You would be happy to do this.

Yes, that would be no problem.

2. You want to be able to contact a person you have just met, but you do not have their details.

Could you tell/give me your phone number and e-mail address, please?

3. Your friend is applying for a new job. This is a surprise and you ask him the reason.

(Really) Why are you applying for a new job?

4. You want to know whether someone you are interviewing can drive.

Do you have a driving licence?

1. An educational adviser asks you what skills you would like to improve. You have never been very good at maths.

I need to improve my maths skills.

2. Someone has asked you for educational advice. Find out what qualifications this person has.

What qualifications do you have already?

3. A friend wants to go back to education, but cannot leave home to go to university. Suggest a distance learning course.

What about doing a distance-learning course?

4. A friend suggests that you do an evening course to improve your English.

That's a good/great idea.

1. A friend asks you your opinion about the importance of the rainforests. Say what you think.

In my opinion, the rainforests are very important for the future of the earth.

2. A friend who has never visited your country asks for your advice about places to see in Egypt.

If you ask me,/I think you should visit the Pyramids and the Sphinx.

3. A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. He/ She has never done this before. Tell him/her what to do first.

First of all, pick up the telephone, insert a coin, and wait until you hear a high noise. Then dial a number.

4. Someone asks what you think about films which have been made from books.

In my opinion,/I think films are usually more interesting than books.

1. A friend asks how you feel about an important English test you have next week.

I wish I knew more English words.

2- A friend asks you if you had a good weekend. You enjoyed the weekend, but you think you wasted a lot of time.

I enjoyed the weekend but I wish I hadn't wasted so much time.

3. One of your friends is very busy. You would like to help him or her.

Would you like me to help? Can I help you?

4. A friend asks you what kind of books you enjoy reading.

I'm very keen on historical novels.

1. A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Name two reasons.

For two reasons: **firstly**, it keeps me fit and **secondly**, I like being with my friends.

2- Warn your friend who is about to cross the road, because there is a car coming very fast.

Look/Watch out! (There's a car coming.)

3. Your brother is not working hard enough at school. You think he will get very low marks. Warn him.

Unless you work harder, you'll get low marks.

4. A friend asks you whether you think people will continue to explore space in the future. Yes, I'm sure they'll continue.

1. Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.

I don't agree.. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.

2. A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.

I think/It looks like it's going to rain.

3. One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.

I disagree. (It was a good match.)

4. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.

What does energy mean?

1. A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.

First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.

2. Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.

I was having my breakfast.

3. A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.

In my opinion they're too long.

4. A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.

If I were you, I'd train to be a doctor?(or) You should work for a charity.

1. You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.

Can you explain why it goes dark at night?

2. A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

Running is also good exercise/a good way to get fit.

3. A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.

(Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club. / How about joining a tennis club?

4. Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

1. Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.

What's the matter? / Is there something wrong? / Do you have a problem?

2- Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.

I wish I had helped my mother yesterday.

3. An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.

I/We celebrate by eating salted fish.

4. You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.

I'm (very) sorry, I forgot to thank you for the present.

1. Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.

Watch out! /Look out! A car is coming!

2. Someone asks if you think people will still have cars in 50 years.

I'm sure they will.

3. You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.

What does "magnet" mean?

4. A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.

For two reasons. **Firstly**, because I can use it for e-mail, and **secondly**, because the camera is better.

1. You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.

What qualifications and experience do you have?

2. Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.

You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.

3. An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give reason.

The reason is that a friend (has) recommended this company to me.

4. You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.

Can you explain what distance learning is?

مواقف السودان

1. You ask your friend doctor's advice how to keep fit.

* What should I do to keep fit

2. A pen friend asks you about the places of interest in Egypt.

* You can visit the Pyramids, the Cairo Tower and other interesting places

3. Your brother got a good job at a big company.

* Congratulations

4. You suggest going to the theatre at the weekend.

* What about going to the theatre at the weekend?

مواقف موقع الوزارة 2013

1. You ask your friend if he took part in the 25th January revolution.

* Did you take part in the 25th January revolution?

2. You want to know about a friend's studying habits. What do you ask?

* Can you tell me about your studying habits?

3. You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.

* The Aswan High Dam was built to save water/generate electricity

4. You advise your little sister not to let the water tap run all the time.

* You shouldn't let the water tap run all the time to save water. A new leader should be patient صبور , honest امين and reliable شخص يعتمد عليه

5. You invite your friend to go to the theatre.

* What about going to the theatre with me?

6. It's the beginning of the new year. What would you say?

* Happy new year

7. You don't think that something is true.

* I don't agree

8. A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.

* I think they're too long.

9- Your friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree.

* Yes I think so. / That's what I think. / You are right.

10- Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there.

* It was a wonderful journey

11- A friend asks you if you think people will read newspapers in a hundred years time. You think they won't.

*I don't think so. I think newspapers will be out of date.

13- You see a boy throwing litter in the street.

You shouldn't do this. You should put litter in litter bin.

Places, speakers and functions

1. A: I'd like to book a return ticket to Aswan.

B: Here you are. Platform No. 5. Have a good trip.

A: Thank you.

place : railway station A : passenger B : booking clerk function : asking for a ticket and giving help

2. A: I have a severe headache. What should I do now?

B: Take this medicine, regularly. And you have to take some rest.

A: Thank you.

place : clinic A : patient B : doctor function : asking and giving a advice

1- A- I'd like to deposit 20,000 pounds into my account, please.

B-Ok. First fill in this form.

Place: Bank Speaker (A) Bank client Speaker (B) Bank clerk Function: Request and responding.

2- A: Is there anything I can do to help?

B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?

A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?

B: Yes, That's right. Your homework was very good.

Place: School Speaker A: Student. Speaker B: Teacher Function: Offer to help

3- A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

Place: Plane. Speaker A: Flight attendant Speaker B: Passenger. Function: Make a request

4- A : Have you seen Mustafa?
B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.
A: Isn't he there now?
B: No, maybe he's gone home already.
A : He can't have gone home. He's preparing a to report me

Place : Company/office. S A : Manager S B: Employee/ secretary F : Ask for information guess and deduce information

1. A: Good morning. Can I help you?
B: Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.
A: These two are very popular. This one is ten pounds and this is five pounds.
B: Could I have the one that's five pounds, please?

Place: bookshop Speaker A: shop assistant Speaker B: child Function: offering help and requesting

2. A: Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?
B: OK, Mum. What's on?
A: The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon.
B: Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

2. Place: family home Speaker A: child's mother Speaker B: child Function: requesting and accepting

1. A: Excuse me. Do you speak English?
B: Yes, I do. How can I help you?
A: Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?
B: Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

1. Place: street Speaker A: tourist/visitor Speaker B: local resident of Cairo Function: asking the way and giving instructions

2. A: We have to give our English homework in today.
B: I know, but I don't know where my book is.
A: Isn't it in your school bag?
B: No, I think I must have left it at home.

2. Place: school Speaker A: student Speaker B: school friend Function: expressing necessity and replying

1. A: Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?
B: Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.

1. Place: interviewer's office Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: (job) applicant Function: inquiring and replying

2. A: Hello and welcome to the History Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions?
B: Yes. I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.
A: Yes, there is. I'll give you all one at the end of today's session.

B: Thank you very much.

2. Place: classroom/lecture at a university Speaker A: teacher/lecturer Speaker B: student Function: offering help and requesting

Practice Tests:

1. A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?

B: Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition.

When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.

A: And now it's your full-time job?

B: That's right. My second novel was published last year.

1. Place: radio station/studio Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: writer Function: asking and answering (interview) questions

2. A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?

B: OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?

A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

2. Place: outside a family home Speaker A: mother Speaker B: daughter Function: asking for help and agreeing to help

1. A: At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?

B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.

A: Are you sure we have everything we need?

B: Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!

1. Place: airport Speaker A: son Speaker B: father Function: asking and answering questions

2. A: So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.

B: Shall we just write the names of the plants?

A: No, write the names and a short description.

B: When is the homework for?

A: Next Thursday, please.

2. Place: classroom Speaker A: teacher Speaker B: student Function: giving instructions

1. A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

1. Place: plane Speaker A: flight attendant Speaker B: passenger Function: making a request

2. A: Have you seen Tarek?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A: Isn't he there now?

B: No, maybe he's gone home already.

A: He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

2. Place: office Speaker A: boss/manager Speaker B: T colleague/ worker Function: asking for information and guessing/reducing information

1. A: Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?

B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?

A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?

B: Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.

1. Place: classroom/teachers' room Speaker A: student Speaker B: teacher Function: offering help

2. A: Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

B: Yes. Just bring them to the desk near the entrance.

2. Place: library Speaker A: university student Speaker B: librarian Function: asking for information and giving instructions

1. A: Do you remember what happened?

B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.

A: How do you feel now?

B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?

A: We're not sure yet. We'll have to check you have no broken bones.

1. Place: hospital Speaker A: doctor/nurse Speaker B: patient Function: asking for and giving reasons

2. A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?

B: Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.

A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?

B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

2. Place: university Speaker A: interviewer Speaker B: future student Function: asking and answering interview questions

1. A: Are you in your first year?

B: Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week.

A: My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it?

B: Yes, definitely.

1. Place: university or college Speaker A: future student Speaker B: first year student Function: asking for and giving advice

2. A: Well, your application has been successful.

B: That's great when do I start?

A: At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.

B: I'm looking forward to starting.

2. Place: company/office Speaker A: interviewer/boss Speaker B: successful job applicant Function: expressing happiness

Work Book Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **This medicine is safe. There are no.....**

a) top effects **b) side effects** c) leaks d) waste

2. **I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We areat the restaurant at 12.30.**

a) going to meet b) would meet c) will meet d) meet

3. **The between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.**

a) district b) area **c) distance** d) space

4. It is hard to walk in space because there is no.....
a) gravity b) waiting c) spin d) air
5. In Britain childrensecondary school from the age of 11 .
a) go b) Intend c) share ' d) attend
6. Most furniture..... from wood.
a) made **b) is made** c) make d) makes
7. Many people vegetables in their gardens.
a) growing b) are grown **c) grow** d) is grown
8. In very hot weather, ice cream turns to.....
a) water b) soft **c) liquid** d) solid
9. We call oil and coal..... fuels.
a) fossil b)old c) renewable d)waste
- 10.She an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.
a) will become b) am becoming **C) is going to become** . d)become
- 11.He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight... ...at 5.30 in the morning.
a) leaving **b) leaves** c)left d) leave
- 12.We don't have..... time. We'll have to hurry.
a) many b) Some c) lot **d) much**
- 13.My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are
a) alike b) same c) common d) like
- 14.Six months half a year.
a) are **b) is** c) be d) am
- 15.The walls of the..... were built to protect the town.
a) pyramid b) mission **c) castle** d) house
- 16.I am writing that my teacher asked for.
a) essay b) a essay **c) the essay** d)that essay
- 17.I expect I..... you at the weekend.
a- am going to see b- am seeing **c- I'll see** d- see
- 18.After the accident, the doctor her to check she was not injured.
a- examined b- looked at c- tested d- studied
- 19.Do you have free time this afternoon?
a- a b- the c- many **d- any**
- 20.We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting.....
a- occasion b- time c- view d- situation
- 21.Petrol..... from oil.
a- made **b- is made** c- makes d- are made'
- 22.Wind and wave power are types of..... energy.
a- new b- waste **c- renewable** d- cheap
- 23.When I was younger, I go swimming every day.
a- usually b-used c- use **d- used to**
- 24.My sister at university for three years. She comes home every weekend .
a- is **b- has been** c- is being d- had been
- 25.The police think he did it. He is the main
a- suspect b- pioneer c- publisher d- agent
- 26.I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie novels. I particularly like her
a- way b- style c- system d- design
- 27.It that air travel will become more popular in the future.
a- is thought b- was thought c- thought d- thinks
- 28.He did nothing wrong. He's.....
a- suspect b- guilty c- innocent d- sensible
- 29.If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he really tired the next day.

- a- will feel b- feels c- would feel d- is feeling
- 30.If I have any free time tomorrow for a walk in the park.
a- I went b- I go c- I'd go d- I'll go
- 31.The piano is our favourite musical.....
a- tool b- instrument c- equipment d- device
- 32.Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have.....
a- a headache b- phobia c- amnesia d- injury
- 33.Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.
a) you see b) you're seeing c) you'll see d) you're going to see
- 34.Wanting friends is part of human.....
a) nature b) conflict c) will d) life
- 35.They have just received this photo as an e-mail.....
a) post b) attachment c) letter d) part
- 36.Lightning is a dangerous but natural
a) Sight b) response c) eclipse d) phenomenon
- 37.She didn't see her brother this morning. He the flat very early.
a) must have left b) must leave c) can't have left d) can't leave
- 38.He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone found them.
a) must have b) might have c) can't have d) can have
- 39.The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to a train.
a) go b) bring c) come d) take
- 40.That plant has been so that it gets lots of light.
a) explored b) raised c) positioned d) put
- 41.Taha's mother asked him where.....
a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he has been
- 42.She promised she me as soon as the plane landed.
a) will phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phones
- 43.Is that someone on our door? I'll see who it is.
a) hitting b) knocking c) smashing d) beating
- 44.Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.
a) making b) taking c) getting d) doing
- 45.If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
a) had left b) leave c) would have left d) left
- 46..... you work harder, you'll fail your exam.
a) If b) Unless c) When d) As
- 47.I'm hot today. How about to the beach?
a) gone b) going c) went d) go
- 48.Accidents more frequently when the roads are busy.
a) take part b) come in c) cause d) occur
- 49.You'll have to hurry. Your lesson..... in half an hour,
a) is going to start b) starts c) will start d) start
- 50.That tower is one of the town's most famous.....
a) landmarks b) marks c) events d) products
- 51.I'd like to get a job in the medical.....
a) work b) career c) occupation d) profession
- 52.I wish I where I left my jacket.
a) know b) had known c) knew d) could know
- 53.Heba wishes she. all her money at the weekend.
a) didn't spend b) doesn't spend c) hasn't spent d) hadn't spent
- 54.My brother his ambition when he became a doctor.
a) achieved b) won c) got d) made

55. After the storm, there was a huge... .. of water on the roads.
 a) floods b) number c) amount d) lot
56. Sara felt ill all night because she..... too much the day before.
 a) had eaten b) was eating c) eats d) has eaten
57. Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he..... for a school Test all day.
 a) has revised b) had been revising c) revised d) revising
58. I really to very loud music in public places.
 a) disagree b) argue c) can't stand d) object
59. His friends didn'thim when he returned from a year abroad. He looked different.
 a) recognize b) remember c) see d) look
60. My friend suggested for a picnic in the park.
 a) go b) to go c) going d) goes
61. We're planning..... to Europe for our holiday next year.
 a) flying b) to fly c) fly d) to flying
62. In some countries, people the end of the year on December 31st.
 a) enjoy b) celebrate c) have fun d) party
63. In our town, there are musicians who play.... music.
 a) tradition b) national c) folk d) historical
64. Whose is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
 a) responsible b) responsibility c) response d) respond
65. Five pounds..... a lot for a cup of coffee.
 a) are b) cost c) pay d) is
66. In some countries, people use a passport instead of card.
 a) an identity b) a personal c) a national d) an individual
67. Sayed the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.
 a) can't miss b) can't have missed c) must have missed d) didn't miss
68. My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish Iher advice now.
 a) took b) take c) had taken d) have taken
69. Did they ever discover theof the fire?
 a) reason b) purpose c) explanation d) cause
70. My sister promised me after school this afternoon.
 a) meeting b) to meet c) met d) meet
71. I've just finished a novel.... ..the main character is an 80-year-old man.
 a) which b) in which c) who d) whose
72. Have you heard? They've discovered a/an..... new treatment for flu.
 a) effective b) useless c) real d) cruel
73. She.....sport as a very important part of her life.
 a) thinks b) believes c) regards d) looks
74. On that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
 a) heard b) he heard c) to hear d) hearing
75. There was greatwhen our team won the football match.
 a) procession b) imprisonment c) excitement d) attachment
76. He wasn't getting enough exercise , he joined a sports club.
 d) so a) because b) although c) and
77. I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have onto my computer.
 a) received b) done c) downloaded d) written
78. By this time next week, the exam results will..... .
 a) have been published b) have published c) publish d) be publishing
79. I like that photograph on your computer.....
 a) glass b) screen c) film d) front
80. Nader is really about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.

- a) interested b) active c) **enthusiastic** d) keen
81. In some modern homes, water by energy from the sun.
a) are heated b) heat c) **is heated** d) is heating
82. My daily starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
a) **routine** b) habit c) custom d) way
83. There's water all over the floor. Someone.....to turn off the shower.
a) must forget b) **must have forgotten** c) can't have forgotten d) can have forgotten
84. Her parents have meetings with the teachers at her school.
a) totally b) gradually c) slowly d) **regularly**
85. My brother and I have just had a phone conversation....we discussed our holiday plans
a) which b) **in which** c) what d) to which
86. At the weekend, my aunt asked me what Isince we last met.
a) did b) was doing c) have done d) **had been doing**
87. Teachers are always encouraging their students to beand hard-working.
a) conventional b) common c) confusing d) **conscientious**
88. He wanted to know whether anyone the book he was reading.
a) had I seen b) has seen c) sees d) **saw**
89. My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still.....
a) a trainer b) an employee c) an employer d) a **trainee**
90. The best writers force their readers about serious questions.
a) **to think** b) thinking c) thought d) think
91. A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known yesterday.
a) **celebrity** b) famous c) character d) somebody
92. I think someone may have..... today's newspaper by mistake.
a) wasted b) thrown c) refused d) **thrown away**
93. I really phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
a) need b) **must** c) can d) could
94. At her first school, she to wear a blue uniform.
a) **had** b) must c) could d) has
95. He is thinking of.....on a Business Studies course at the local college.
a) entering b) applying c) **enrolling** d) beginning
96. Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school.....them.
a) pays b) **provides** c) takes d) affords

أولا اختيارات السودان

1. The moon has less than the earth. So you could jump much higher there.
a) power b) energy c) **gravity** d) strength
2. he understand the lesson if he read the summary.
a) Will b) Did c) Can d) **Would**
3. The prisoner of Zenda in the nineteenth-century.
a) took part b) took run c) **took place** d) took form
4. Ali travelling by sea
a) used to b) using to b) **is used to** d) uses to
5. Modern are the tall tower which are built where there is a lot of wind.
a) waste b) **wind turbine** c) fossil d) hydroelectric
- 6- How information have you got from the story?
a) many b) **much** c) lots d) different
7. This mice story by Taha Hussein.
a) is written b) writes c) wrote d) **was written**

8. Yehia Haqqi graduated in law and worked for a short time as a
 a) lawyer b) **diplomat** c) sailor d) journalist
9. It's a month Hind last visited her uncle.
 a) for b) **since** c) of d) to
10. The are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.
 a) branch b) bark c) rings d) **roots**
11. He will catch the train coming in time.
 a) if b) **in case of** c) unless d) in spite of
12. The cover of the book is made of
 a) rubber b) glass c) wood d) **cardboard**
13. The teacher asked Ahmed all the way on foot.
 a) **if he came** b) if did he come
 c) would he come d) if does he come
14. makes light shine on something.
 a) Grass b) Cliff c) **Illuminate** d) Carve
15. They left two hours ago, so they arrived by now. It's not far.
 a) must b) **must have** c) can't have d) have
16. He did nothing wrong. He's
 a) suspect b) guilty c) **innocent** d) sensible

ثانيا اختيارات موقع الوزارة القديم العام الماضي

- 3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :
- 1- Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have.....
 a- a headache b- phobia c- **amnesia** d- injury
- 2- You can a new ship and a rocket.
 a- **launch** b- lunch c- harsh d- lash
- 3- The car stopped because there was a in the petrol tank.
 a- peak b- peek c- **leak** d- lake
- 4- The piano is our favourite musical.....
 a- tool b- **instrument** c- equipment d- device
- 5- The police think he did it. He is the main.....
 a- **suspect** b- pioneer c- publisher d- agent
- 6- is a ceremony when someone becomes the new king or queen
 a- Coordination b- **Coronation** c- Celebration d- Cooperation
- 7- If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
 a- **had left** b- leave c- would have left d- left
- 8- Yehia Haqqi was born 1905 in the Sayyida Zeinab district of Cairo.
 a- on b- by c- at d- **in**
- 9- At her first school, she to wear a blue uniform.
 a- **had** b- must c- could d- has
- 10- She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her....
 a- tongue b- sigh c- **sight** d- site
- 11- Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.
 a) you see b) you're seeing
 c) **you'll see** d) you're going to see
- 12- In many countries, the wind to generate electricity.
 a- used b- use c- are used d- **is used**

13- A/An student is a university or college student who is older than 25.

a- stupid b- **mature** c- elderly d- genius

14-The Mousetrap as a radio play in 1947.

a- wrote b- writes c- is written d- **was written**

15- Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.

a- making b- taking c- getting d- **doing**

16-The lit up the sky on the day the president stepped down..

a- **fireworks** b- landmarks c- folks d- cures

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1) My brother and I are not twins, but we are very

a) **alike** b) same c) like d) correct

2) Electricity is produced in a / an station.

a) bus b) railway c) **power** d) energy

3) Agatha Christie's books into more than 40 languages.

a) **have been translated** b) have translated

c) translated d) were being translated

4) Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have

a) headache b) phobia c) **amnesia** d) injury

5) Lightning is a dangerous but a natural

a) view b) response c) eclipse d) **phenomenon**

6) Wanting friends is part of human

a) **nature** b) conflict c) will d) tradition

7) It is hard to walk in space because there is no

a) **gravity** b) waiting c) spin d) air

8) Wind and water power are types of energy.

a) new b) waste c) **renewable** d) expensive

9) We went to open a new school last week. It was a very interesting

a) **occasion** b) time c) view d) situation

10) She didn't see her brother this morning. He the flat very early.

a) **must have left** b) must leave c) can't have left d) can't leave

11) you work harder, you'll fail.

a) If b) **Unless** c) When d) As

12) My sister at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.

a) is b) **has been** c) is being d) had been

13) She asked me whether there before.

a) **I had been** b) I went c) I go d) had I been

14) We arrived half an hour late. The film half an hour earlier.

a) began b) was beginning c) **had begun** d) has begun

15) She promised She me as soon as the plane landed.

a) will phone b) is going to phone

c) **would phone** d) phones

16) The Romans Petra nearly two thousand years ago.

a) have captured b) were captured

c) **captured** d) had captured

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- The car stopped because there was a ----- in the petrol tank.

- a) tap b- launch c-fuel d- **leak**
- 2- -----is a ceremony in which someone officially becomes a queen or a king.
a) Corporation b) **Coronation** c) coordination d) cooperation
- 3- Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school ----- them.
a) pays b) takes c) **provides** d) affords
- 4- That tower is one of the town's most famous ----.
a) marks b) **landmarks** c) products d) events
- 5- My father is very ----- . He loves meeting and talking to new people.
a) ambitious b) well organized c) **sociable** d) optimistic
- 6- We are having a/an ----- at school next month about ways of reducing global warming.
a) **debate** b) escapism c) publication d) production
- 7- Twenty kilometers ----- a long way to run.
a) has b) have c) are d) **is**
- 8- My brother and I are not twins, but we are very -----.
a) same b) **alike** c) like d) correct
- 9- I sent an e- mail with three ----- .They were photos of my wedding.
a) **attachments** b) collections c) missions d) organizations
- 10- The hard outside part of a tree is called the -----.
a) root b) **bark** c) ring d) leave
- 11- Nearly two million ----- travel to and from Cairo every day.
a) **commuters** b) pilots c) rescuers d) travellers
- 12- **Electrical storms** are a common ----- in our part of the country.
a) **occurrence** b) occur c) current d) occurred
- 13- I get headache if I ----- for a long time.
a) had read b) **read** c) will read d) would read
- 14- I expect I -----you at the week end.
a) am seeing b) **will see** c) am going to see d) see
- 15- Wave power and winds are types of ----- energy.
a) waste b) new c) **renewable** d) non- renewable
- 16- Magdy objected ----- his friends' accusations.
a) with b) at c) **to** d) of

B- Vocabulary & Structure:2011 دور اول

- 3) **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**
- 1- Samir has two sisters;..... of them are older than him.
a) neither b) none c) **both** d) each
- 2- The astronauts are going to..... a space station in space.
a) **build** b) invent c) analyze d) arrest
- 3- Mona promised that she..... home tomorrow.
a) be b) **would** have been c) will have been d) will be
- 4- Arab countries shouldn't be in..... as they face the same challenges.
a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d) **conflict**
- 5- If you can't dictate your conditions, you negotiate.
a) will b) **should** c) need d) ought
- 6- A/An..... is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.
a) occasion b) debate c) organization d) **coronation**
- 7- I want to buy a new villa, so I..... save a lot of money.

- a) am going to b) will c) going to d) will be
- 8- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called
- a) megalomania b) insomnia c) amnesia d) phobia
- 9- The play is suggested to because the leading actor is ill.
- a) being cancelled b) cancel c) have cancelled d) be cancelled
- 10- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign
- a) evaluation b) invasion c) excavation d) exploration
- 11- For centuries, the wind has been used..... ships.
- a) to sailing b) sailed c) sailing d) to sail
- 12- There is a special..... in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.
- a) budget b) bracelet c) gadget d) saw
- 13- Samia asked Hala..... she was doing anything the next day.
- a) unless b) whether c) without d) except
- 14- Most creatures have some..... features.
- a) common b) comment c) complain d) insulated
- 15- Had it rained so heavily, we..... floods.
- a) wouldn't have had b) would have c) would have had d) may have
- 16- Mr. Ali is very..... He wants to have a company of his own.
- a) ambitious b) grateful c) graceful d) sociable

B- Vocabulary & Structure 2011 دور ثانی

- 1-.In 1954, the government decided..... The High Dam .
- a) built b) building c) to build d) had built
- 2-. July 2010 was the 41st..... of man's first landing on the moon.
- a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory
- 3-.Yehia Haqqi..... of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.
- a) still is thinking b) still is thought c) is still thought d) is still thinking
- 4-..... is the entertainment that helps people to forget about their worries.
- a) Euphemism b) Escapism c) Publication d) Presentation
- 5- Monira has just told Amira that theyto their friend's wedding tonight.
- a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going
- 6 - A / An.....is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.
- a) encyclopedia b) brochure c) literature d) anti-media
- 7-.....his old age, my uncle is very energetic.
- a) Although b) Despite c) Because of d) In spite of
- 8- Lightning is a natural, but dangerous.....
- a) sight b) view c) phenomenon d) eclipse
- 9- Name the actor.....plays Salah El Deen.
- a) which b) whose c) whom d) who
- 10- I think that the new skills in this course will make you more.....
- a) employment b) employer c) unemployed d) employable
- 11 - I wish Imy time last weekend.
- a) didn't waste b) hadn't wasted c) wasted d) had wasted
- 12 - A good director is the one who his employees' efforts.
- a) neglects b) degrades c) communicates d) appreciates
- 13 - I traveled by train, but I.....by car.
- a) might have travelled b) could travel

c) could have travelled d) can travel

14 - Many teenagers think that they have theto understand life properly.

a) maturity b) mortality c) majority d) morality

15 - It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I.....arrive home.

a) was able to b) couldn't c) wasn't able to d) managed

16 - Folk songs were made up to describe important events.

a) historian b) historic c) history d) historical

B- Vocabulary & Structure 2012 دور اول

1- I've felt extremely tired todayI went to bed early last night.

a) because b) however c) although d) so

2- The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to before going back to work.

a) regain b) recuperate c) restore d) recapture

3- I think one day every new book..... as an e-book.

a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing

4- "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." The mother

that the children are still awake.

a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained

5 It is said he was a man to have the sight of an eagle and the coinage of a lion.

a) who appeared b) he appeared c) that appears d) and appears

6- The world's ancient wonders are great..... about the glory of the past.

a) cityscapes b) landscapes c) trademarks d) landmarks

7- On my way to the station, I stopped..... about Fatma.

a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked

8- Many people's jobs and businesses were affected by the economic.....

a) impression b) depression c) compression d) submission

9- What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I..... so.

a) hadn't said b) haven't said c) didn't say d) wouldn't say

10-Oliver Twist is acharacter created by Charles Dickens in 1838.

a) fictional b) familiar c) historical d) critical

11- The kids' bedroom upstairs on the 2nd floor.

a) it is b) are c) there are d) is

12- Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an in chemistry.

a) investor b) explorer c) pioneer d) politician

13-Ahmed asked me wherethe day before.

a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go

14- not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.

a) Wind followers b) Storm chasers

c) Weather forecasters d) Climate researchers

15- It..... very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.

a) must have been b) must be c) can't have been d) can't be

16- The company..... training courses for its employees.

a) qualifies b) provides c) promotes d) practises

B-Vocabulary & Structure 2012 نور ثانی

- 1- Which model..... 250 kilometres per hour?
a) does go b) goes c) has gone d) going
- 2- My cousin made a decision when he decided to give an hour a week to charity.
a) continuous b) conventional c) conscientious d) confidential
- 3- Climate scientists ended their by agreeing that global warming is mainly man-made.
a) debates b) diabetes c) diagnosis d) decades
- 4- It's more than 20 years I travelled abroad.
a) while b) before c) when d) since
- 5- Though different in personality, Henry and his aunt get.....
a) out of b) on hard c) away with d) on well
- 6- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best.....
a) root b) routine c) route d) rout
- 7- Ali..... for work for over a year before he finally got a job.
a) has been looking b) had looked
c) had been looking d) has looked
- 8- seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over
- 9- It is for Egyptians to lose one of their unique monuments.
a) thinkable b) imaginable c) unthinkable d) understandable
- 10- Ramy has a broken arm; he off his bicycle in the race.
a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen
- 11- I'm going to some information about space invasion from the internet.
a) download b) overload c) upload d) unload
- 12- A well-known is opening a new gym downtown soon.
a) celerity b) certification c) celebration d) celebrity
- 13- To get a you have to make outstanding achievements.
a) motion b) mission c) permission d) promotion
- 14- are objects that explode with a coloured light during festivals.
a) Artworks b) Fireworks c) Frameworks d) Glassworks
- 15- From the medical report, she to have suffered from amnesia.
a) believed b) is believed c) is believing d) believes
- 16- Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone whatsaid.
a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have

B- Vocabulary & Structure 2012 السودان

- 1- Don't worry. I'm sure them again soon.
a) you see b) you're seeing c) you'll see d) you would see
- 2- Wanting friends is part of human
a) nature b) conflict c) will d) life
- 3- They have just received this photo as an e-mail....
a) post b) attachment c) letter d) part
- 4- Lightning is a dangerous but natural
a) sight b) response c) eclipse d) phenomenon
- 5- She didn't see her brother yesterday. He the flat very early.
a) must have left b) must leave c) can't have left d) can't leave

- 6- He lost the book him last week.
 a) which lent) b) which I lent it c) who lent d) I lent
- 7- The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to a train.
 a) go b) bring c) come d) take
- 8- That plant has been so that it gets lots of light.
 a) explored b) brought up c) positioned d) set
- 9- Taha's mother asked him where
 a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he has been
- 10- She promised me as soon as the plane lands.
 a) to phone b) phoned c) would phone d) phones
- 11- Is there anyone on our door? I'll see who it is.
 a) hitting b) knocking c) smashing d) depending
- 12- Their uncle is a scientist. He's research into new forms of energy.
 a) making b) taking c) getting d) doing
- 13- If you earlier, you wouldn't have missed the train.
 a) had left b) leave c) would have left d) left
- 14- I wish she the test successfully last year.
 a) would pass b) could pass c) had passed d) passes
- 15- I'm hot today. How about to the beach?
 a) gone b) going c) went d) go
- 16- Accidents more frequently when the roads are busy.
 a) take part b) come in c) cause d) occur

السودان 2013

3) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

- 1- The bus stopped because there was a in the petrol tank.
 a) leak b) lake c) lock d) look
- 2- A is a formal, organized discussion.
 a) delete b) debate c) debit d) departure
- 3- cars are cheap nowadays.
 a) Use b) Using c) Misuse d) Used
- 4- The new film at 6.30 pm.
 a) will be starting b) start c) starts d) starting
- 5- The second of the 25th January Revolution was 3 months ago.
 a) university b) anniversary c) universe d) birth place
- 6- Many children are before strangers.
 a) shy b) shameful c) ashamed d) shyness
- 7- The hard outside part of the tree is called the
 a) root b) leaves c) bark d) trunk
- 8- He asked me I had written my report or not.
 a) whether b) weather c) if d) had
- 9- he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.
 a) Hadn't b) Had c) Unless d) If
- 10- The cup is empty. Mr Hassan drunk his orange juice.
 a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) can't be
- 11- Eighty pounds enough to buy a meal.
 a) are b) were c) is d) can

- 12- My uncle promises he meet me at home.
 a) would b) will c) can d) may
- 13- I'll have finished doing my homework 8 o'clock pm tomorrow.
 a) on b) at c) for d) by
- 14- I like that photograph on your computer
 a) front b) film c) glass d) screen
- 15- My daily begins when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
 a) routine b) custom c) red tape d) traditions
- 16- The tower is one of the town's most famous
 a) landslides b) marks c) products d) landmarks

جمل تصحيح

- 1- All scientists are interested in space.
 2- My brother had a good education. He to one of the best university .
 3- Despite being clever , Mona fell in the final exam.
 4- I went to the pharmacy to buy some medicine.
 5- Before you go to London, you should learn to speak English.
 6- My father is a good tennis player.

- 1- The good news is that Heba had twin baby girls
 2- He asked me where I had put the bag the day before.
 3- My plane leaves Cairo today at 10 pm.
 4- When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her funeral .
 5- The pyramids are very important Ancient Egyptian landmark.
 6- Doctors and nurses belong to medical profession.

- 1- Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian spies.
 2- I fixed the leak in the petrol tank.
 3- The married couple went to Italy during their honey moon.
 4- He asked me if I had seen his newspaper.
 5- The prisoner of Zenda was written by Anthony Hope.
 6- He doesn't like pasta. He never eats it.

- 1- I wish I could read more quickly.
 2- We have to show our identity cards before entering the university.
 3- I will never forget the day when I first saw my husband.
 4- Mr. Ezz is thought to be an honest man.
 5- They had been working for five hours before the light went off.

جمل تصحيح الورك بوك

1. Five litres of petrol is enough for me to get to work.
 2. My five-year-old sister will start school in September.
 3. The police are going to get new uniforms.
 4. Fifty degrees is a very high temperature.
 5. Athletics was my father's favourite sport.

1. Twenty million people **have seen** the new film already.
2. My parents **used** to live in a small flat in the city centre.
3. Yesterday evening, we **were revising** for our English test when all the lights went out.
4. Our school was **opened** exactly 25 years ago today.
5. She **has played** the piano since the age of six and she still plays every day.

1. If you leave now, you **'ll** catch your train.
2. Water **freezes** if the temperature is zero or below.
3. If you throw that stone, you **will** break a window.
4. If she trains hard, she **will win** next week's race.
5. If you **mix** red and white, you get pink.

1. I wish the school holidays **were** longer.
2. If only I **hadn't** forgotten where I put my mobile phone.
3. I'm really tired this morning. I wish I **had slept** more last night.
4. Ali wishes he **would** come to your party, but he's not feeling well.
5. I wish I **hadn't** lent her my dictionary. She's taken it home with her.

1. He hopes **to win** a prize for his school work to win.
2. I regret **going** to the cinema. It was not a very good film.
3. She offered **to take** me to the station in her car.
4. We've just finished **watching** a TV programme about Egyptian history.
5. We've arranged **to pick** my brother up from the airport.
6. Their teacher agreed **to help** them find an English pen friend.

1. I've decided that I am **going to do** more exercise in the future.
2. It's a really good film. I'm sure you **will** enjoy it.
3. Thirty kilometres **is** a long way to walk in hot weather
4. Millions of cars **are produced** by Japanese companies every year
5. In many countries, children **have** the right to go to school until the age of 16.
6. Electricity is produced in **power** stations.

1. My father loves his job. He **has** worked for the same company for 20 years.
2. When I was younger, I **used** to want to be a pilot.
3. If you kick the ball too hard, you **will** break that window.
4. The Mousetrap **was** written by Agatha Christie.
5. Travelling by plane sometimes **gives** me a headache.
6. The street where I live is only three metres **wide**.

1. I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I might **have passed**.

2. You **must** have been very thirsty. There's no orange juice left in the bottle.

3. I asked him where **he had been** all morning.

4. If it had been too hot, we wouldn't **have gone** to the beach.

5. What about **going** shopping this afternoon?

6. How **on** earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?

1. It was nearly midnight by the time he **had** finished his homework last night.

2. She **was** very hungry when the rescue team found her. She had eaten nothing for nearly three days.

3. If only they **wrote/would write** more quickly.

4. I wish there **were** something I could do to keep fit.

5. She has decided **to study** medicine when she goes to university.

6. My sister suggested **going** to the zoo at the weekend.
1. Queen Victoria, **whose** husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.
2. The town **where** I was born is in the northeast of the country.
*OR: The town **in which** I was born is in the northeast of the country.*
*OR: The town **which** I was born **in** is in the northeast of the country.*
3. Mustafa was happy despite **coming** third in the race. / Mustafa was happy **although** he came third in the race.
4. On **hearing** the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
5. We won't be **told** the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.
6. Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have **been** found.
1. My friend asked me if **I had** enjoyed reading the book she had lent me.
2. Parents often warn their children **not to** cross the road without looking.
3. I don't expect them **to arrive** yet. They're often late.
4. You can **buy** clothes in some supermarkets now.
5. If you **can't** see what you want in a shop, you should ask an assistant.
6. You must remember **to post** this letter. It's very important.

Practice Tests:

1. She's going **to** meet her sister in town.
2. I fixed the **leak** in the petrol tank.
3. How **much** time do I need to drive to the city centre? / How many **times** do I need to drive to the city centre?
4. Oil and gas are **found** under the ground.
5. Water is the **liquid** form of ice .
6. The married **couple** went to Italy on their honeymoon.
1. I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. **I'm going to** do more exercise.
2. "The Prisoner of Zenda" was **written** by Anthony Hope.
3. We moved to this house two years ago today, so we **have** lived here for exactly two years.
4. Before I entered the university, I had to show my **identity** card.
5. If you heat water, it **boils**. / If you heat **ice**, it melts.
6. Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian **spies**.
1. Let's try to find them. They can't have **gone** very far.
2. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching **profession**.
3. He asked me if **I had seen** his newspaper.
4. The statue of Ramses is a very important Ancient Egyptian **monument**.
5. People can **save** lots of money by using the underground.
6. The accident wouldn't **have happened** if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
1. I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got **any** bread?
2. Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is **diabetic**.
3. I asked my mother whether she **had** seen my English book.
4. Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's **gained** a lot of weight.
5. She has always enjoyed **going** to the theatre.
6. Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian **playwright**.
1. When I have nothing to do, I feel really **bored**.
2. The person **whose** job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill.
3. When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her **funeral**.
4. You should **recycle** paper, rather than throw it away.

5. Some people believe that in the future, water will **be used** as a fuel for cars.
6. **Although** he is 68, my grandfather is still working. / **Despite being** 68, my grandfather is still working.
1. I wish I **could** read more quickly.
2. She asked her friend **whether** she had finished her homework.
3. My parents have invited one of my friends **to** stay for the weekend.
4. When Wagdy was five years old, he was **stung** by a scorpion.
5. I need to go to the **pharmacy** to buy some medicine.
6. A civil servant is someone who works for the **government**.

4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly: 2011 دور اول

- 1- Peace is known to be constructive.
- 2- Splitting of atoms produces nuclear power.
- 3- That's the boy whose dog bit me last Friday.
- 4- Manufacturers recycle paper, rather than throw it away.
- 5- There was a leak in the oil tank, so the car broke down.
- 6- Eighty kilometers is a long way to travel using two liters of petrol.

4- Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly: 2011 دور ثانی

- 1- Most of the girls I know like music.
- 2- A space mission can take several years.
- 3- Ten minutes is not long for you to wait for the train.
- 4- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching profession.
- 5- He was sent to prison for his crime.
- 6- The winners feel proud when they receive medals

The role of youth in making their country better

We all agree that youth are the backbone *عمود فقری* of any country. As they play the main role in anything. They have the power and determination *عزيمة* to do anything for the sake of *لصالح* their country. If we want to make any progress, we must depend on them to do that. They can share in developing and saving their countries in time of war and in time of peace. In Egypt, their role became clear during the 25th January and 30th June revolutions and they played the main role. They also have the duty of rebuilding *إعادة بناء* their country.

The Nile

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source *مصدر رئيسی* of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast *شاسعة* areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile *هبة النيل*. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren *قاحلة* land. The Nile is the lifeblood *دم الحياة* of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt.

After the white revolution of 25 January and when Government recognized that former regime *النظام السابق* was not giving due care to the countries which share *تشاركنا* us in the Nile, so they started to plan for setting up new projects and dams on the Nile which can lead to a

decrease in our share *حصتنا* of water, prime minister *رئيس الوزراء* accompanied *يصطحبه* by popular organizations have made many visits to those countries to strengthen *يقوى* our relations with them and convince them to keep the same quantity of water which we should get as per previous agreements.

Tourism

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important things in Egypt because it has a great role in its economy. The importance of tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides job opportunities for all people. From here the government should pay great attention to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role; we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it.

Water Shortage *نقص المياه*

In the next few decades, a lot of countries are expected to face water shortage. This problem often results from over-population and the abuse *اساءة استخدام* of irrigation water. Egypt is among those countries that will suffer from lack of water. Some of the Nile Basin countries are building dams over the Nile to generate electricity that will probably reduce the third of Egypt's share of water. Yet, we've got several solutions to overcome this serious crisis. First, we must rationalize our water consumption. Second, modern ways of irrigation have to be used to preserve water. Third, we can depend on the underground water to satisfy our needs. Moreover, birth rate has to be cut down. In this way, water wasted aimlessly can be saved for the coming generation.

The necessity of consumption rationalization of water and electricity

ضرورة ترشيد استهلاك المياه والكهرباء

It is known that energy and water are the bases and the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out. Therefore we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard life. All of us must seek hard to rationalize using them. The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to rationalize electricity for example we should switch off electric sets *اجهزة* after using them. We must spread the awareness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem. We can use natural light by day. At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity needs great interest from us.

"Looking for alternative sources of energy"

" What families can do to save energy? "

It is clear that our world will face one of the biggest problems in the near future it is the problem of energy. It is expected that our supplies of oil and natural gas will run out soon. Therefore we need to find new sources of energy. We believe that solar energy and the nuclear energy are the best substitutes or alternatives. The advantages of these energies are that they don't cause any pollution. The sun's energy is the best because it is renewable, clean and cheap. Thanks to our efforts, Egypt has begun to set up a nuclear power station

here. We hope this project will be completed soon to be able to overcome the problem of energy which will face us in the near future. All of us can do many things to save energy. Family members can use their cars less. Walking and cycling are great forms of exercise. They can use energy-efficient home appliances. They should turn off computers and televisions when they are not using them. They should not leave lights on when there is no one in the house. They can use fans instead of air conditioners as they use less electricity. In fact, saving energy is very important nowadays.

Translation

B) Translate into English:

- 1- يجب أن تحقق مصر الاكتفاء الذاتي من الأطعمة الرئيسية مثل القمح.
We should achieve self-sufficiency of main foods such as wheat.
- 2- يجب على الحكومة الاستثمار في البنية التحتية وتشجيع الاستثمارات الداخلية و الخارجية.
The government should invest in infrastructure and encourage local and foreign investments.
- 3- يجب علينا ترشيد الاستهلاك في المياه والكهرباء والطعام وذلك لمواجهة الارتفاع المتزايد في الأسعار.
We have to rationalize consumption of water, electricity and food to face the increasing rise in prices.
- 4- يجب على الدول العربية أن تتحد وتحل النزاعات والخلافات بينها وذلك لمواجهة المخاطر والتحديات الخارجية المحيطة بها.
The Arab countries have to unite and solve disputes and differences between them to face the external dangers and challenges surrounding them.
- 5 - تتمتع بلادنا بموارد طبيعية غنية إذا احسن استغلالها سيؤدي ذلك إلى الرفاهية والتقدم الملحوظ.
Our country has rich natural resources. If we make best use of them, they will lead to welfare and remarkable progress.
- 6- لقد أثبت شباب مصر أنهم قادرون على المساهمة في صنع التقدم.
Egypt's youth have proved that they are able to contribute to making progress.
- 7 - زيادة الاستثمارات في مجالات النشاط الاقتصادي المختلفة هي مفتاح النمو والتقدم.
The increase of investments in different fields of economic activity is the key to development and progress.
- 8- تهتم الدولة اهتماما كبيرا بالطفل فهي تقدم له كل سبل الرعاية الممكنة لكي ينمو لانقا صحيا وعقليا.
The state is greatly interested in the child. It offers him all possible means of care so that he can grow healthily and mentally fit.
- 9- السياحة مصدر هام لجلب العملة الصعبة لمصر لذا علينا أن نقدم كل التسهيلات الممكنة لجذب السياح إلى مصر.
Tourism is an important source of bringing hard currency to Egypt so we have to offer all possible facilities to attract tourists to Egypt.
- 10- يجب أن نكرس وقتنا وجهدنا من أجل رفاهية بلدنا.
We have to devote our time and efforts for the sake of the welfare of our country.
- 11- علينا أن نهتم بالموهوبين ونقدم لهم كل التسهيلات الممكنة لتنمية مواهبهم.
We have to take care of the talented and provide them with all the possible facilities to develop their talents.
- 12- انتشار العنف والجريمة من نتائج البطالة.
The spread of violence and crime is a result of unemployment.
- 13- نهر النيل هو شريان الحياة بالنسبة لمصر لذلك نقول مصر هي هبة النيل.
The River Nile is the artery of life for Egypt so we say that Egypt is the gift of the Nile.
- 14- يجب حماية المواقع الأثرية والمتاحف في كل أنحاء الدولة من اللصوص .

The archaeological sites and museums all over the country have to be protected from the thieves.

15- تسعى المؤسسة التعليمية إلى تعميق الفكر الديمقراطي وتدريب الأجيال الصاعدة على المشاركة وإبداء الرأي والنقد البناء.

The educational institution seeks to deepen the democratic thought and train the young generations in participation, expressing opinion and constructive criticism.

16- تقوم المرأة المصرية بدور فعال في كل مناحي الحياة وتسهم بقدر كبير في تقدم بلادها.

The Egyptian woman plays a vital role in all walks (fields) of life and contributes greatly to her country's progress.

17- يقوم العلماء بأبحاث عديدة للاستفادة القصوى من مصادر الطاقة المتجددة كالماء والرياح.

Scientists do a lot of research to make full use of renewable sources.

18- إن زيادة الإنتاج أصبح واجبا وطنيا لأنه يمكننا من مواجهة مشكلة تزايد السكان والبطالة في مصر.

Increasing production has become a national duty because it enables us to face the problems of over population and unemployment in Egypt.

19- لا بد لدول العالم أن تتعاون لحل المشكلات الناجمة عن الدفء العالمي.

World countries must co-operate to solve the problems resulting from global warming.

20- كلنا نصبوا للإصلاح ولكن من منا يريد أن تغرق مصر في فوضى عارمة وحروب أهلية؟

All of us aspire to reform but who of us want Egypt to be in overwhelming chaos and civil wars?

21- "الثائر الحق هو الذي يثور ليهدم الفساد ثم يهدأ ليبنى الأمجاد " قال هذا الامام الكبير الشيخ الشعراوي.

"The real revolutionary protests to defeat corruption, then calms down to build glories" said the great Imam Sheik El Sharawy.

22- لقد اثبت الشباب المصري انه واعى ، متحضر ومحب لوطنه وحريص على تقدمه.

The Egyptian Youth have proved that they are aware, civilized, loving their country and keen on its progress.

23- يجب ان نعمل جميعا بجد في كل المجالات حتى تصبح مصر من أكثر الدول تقدما وازدهارا.

We should all work hard in all fields so that Egypt will become one of the most progressed and prosperous countries.

24- يجب علينا أن نتصدي وبكل حزم لكل أعمال البلطجة والفساد .

We must face strictly all the acts of bullying and corruption.

25- لا بد من تشجيع الاستثمارات الأجنبية في مصر من أجل النهوض بالاقتصاد المصري.

Foreign investments in Egypt should be encouraged to improve the Egyptian economy.

26- كل ما نحلم به هو فرصة حقيقية للتعليم، للعمل، للرعاية الصحية.

All that we dream of is a real opportunity for education, employment and health care.

27- تعتبر الزلازل والبراكين والعواصف وأمواج التسونامي كلها ظواهر طبيعية تدمر كل انجازات الإنسان.

Earthquakes, volcanoes, storms, hurricanes and tsunamis are all natural phenomena which destroy all the achievements of man.

28- لقد صنعت مصر الكمبيوتر اللوحي المصري الأول الذي يسمى ' إينار ' في مصانع التصنيع العسكري.

Egypt has manufactured the first Egyptian tablet called "Inar" in the military manufacturing factories.

29- مشروع تطوير محور قناة السويس يعتبر المشروع الوطني لمصر في القرن الحادي والعشرين.

The project of developing the axis of the Suez Canal is considered Egypt's 21st century national project.

30- وزارة التموين تبذل جهودا مخلصه من أجل رفع نوعية ظروف حياة المصريين خاصة في الخبز والمنتجات النفطية مثل الجازولين والبنزين.

The ministry of ration is exerting sincere efforts to raise the quality of the Egyptians life conditions especially in bread and petroleum products such as gasoline and petrol.

31- المؤسسة الدولية " سامسونج " فتحت مصنع إلكترونيات عملاق في صعيد مصر.

The international enterprise "Samsung" has opened a giant electronics factory in Upper Egypt.

32- تعمیر سيناء يجب أن يكون أولوية قصوى .

The reconstruction of Sinai must be top priority.

33- بالرغم من مزايا المفاعلات النووية ولكن أي تسرب إشعاعي يمكن أن يسبب أضرارا هائلة.

Despite the advantages of nuclear reactors, any radiation leak can cause / result in enormous damage.

34- من الضروري أن نرشد استخدام الطاقة في المنازل و أماكن العمل.

It is important to rationalize using energy in homes and workplaces.

35- تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتحسين علاقات مصر مع دول حوض النيل.

The government is doing its best to improve Egypt's relations with the Nile Basin countries.

36- يعتبر نهر النيل مصدرا للرخاء والازدهار لمصر والسودان ولذا يجب أن نرشد استهلاكه ونحافظ على نظافته.

The river Nile is considered a source of prosperity and flourishing for Egypt and the Sudan, so we must rationalize its consumption and keep it clean.

37- يجب علينا ترشيد المياه لتجنب أزمة المياه مع دول حوض النيل.

We must rationalize water use to avoid water crisis with the Nile basin countries.

38- ينبغي أن تعتمد مصر مشاريع للوقاية من نقص في المياه في المستقبل.

Egypt should adopt projects to prevent water shortage in the future.

39- انه من المحتمل ان الصراع الرئيسي في أفريقيا في الخمسة والعشرين العام القادمة سيكون على أزمة المياه.

The main conflicts in Africa during the next 25 years could be over water crisis.

40- مما لاشك فيه ان الحروب المستقبلية ستكون من اجل السيطرة على مصادر المياه في العالم

There is no doubt that future wars will be for control of water resources in the world.

41- يجب أن يتسلح الشباب بالعمل و التكنولوجيا حتى يحققوا طموحاته.

Young people have to work and use modern technology so that they can achieve their ambitions.

42- أن مصر تحتاج إلى جهود المخلصين من أبنائها حتى تتغلب على كل المشاكل التي تعوق تقدمها.

Egypt needs the efforts of its faithful sons in order to overcome all the problems hindering its progress

43- يجب أن تكون المنتجات المصرية عالية الجودة لكي تتمكن من منافسة المنتجات الأخرى في الأسواق العالمية.

Egyptian products must be of good (high) quality to be able to compete other prizes in the international markets.

44- مصر بلد الأمن والأمان لا فرق بين مسلم ومسيحي.

Egypt is the country of safety and security, there is no difference between a Muslim or Christian.

45- شعب مصر كريم وطيب معروف بالشهامة وحب الكرامة.

The Egyptian people are generous, good and are known for nobility and love of dignity.

46- لقد حان وقت العمل الجاد من اجل بناء مستقبل وطننا العظيم.

It is time to work hard to build the future of our great country.

47- تتطلع مصر إلى أداء اقتصادي مختلف يجعل منها دولة قوية اقتصاديا وسياسيا .

Egypt is looking forward to different economic performance that makes it a powerful country, economically and politically.

48- الهجرة الشرعية هي حق آل مواطن ولكن الهجرة الغير شرعية تعرضه لمخاطر كثيرة.

Legal immigration is every citizen's right but illegal immigration exposes them to a lot of risks.

49- ان قضية إصلاح التعليم من أخطر القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع المصري حيث إن البحث العلمي أحد ركائز الأمن القومي.

The issue of education reform is one of the most serious issues facing the Egyptian society as scientific research is one of the pillars of national security

50- تمتلك مصر الموارد الطبيعية والأيدي العاملة الماهرة التي يمكن استخدامها لتحقيق الرفاهية.

Egypt has natural resources and skilled labour that can be used to achieve its welfare .

51- تبذل الحكومة جهوداً مضنية للقضاء على الأمية و لتحقيق التقدم و الاستقرار.

The government is making strenuous efforts to eliminate illiteracy and to achieve progress and stability.

52- على رجال الأعمال المصريين استثمار أموالهم في مشروعات قومية تخدم المجتمع.

The Egyptian businessmen should invest their money in national projects that serve the society.

53- يجب أن تعمل الحكومة والأفراد معا على تقديم المزيد من الدعم والمساعدة للمعاقين والأطفال ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة.

The government and the individuals should work together to offer more support and help to the handicapped and the children with special needs.

54- لا بد من تشجيع الاستثمارات الأجنبية في مصر من أجل النهوض بالاقتصاد المصري.

It is necessary to encourage foreign investments in Egypt to raise the Egyptian economy.

A) Translate into Arabic :

1. The extravagance and wastefulness in water and energy are negative phenomenon that people don't realize how serious they are. It is not enough to make awareness campaigns, but also we can issue a special law called "law extravagant".

يعتبر الإسراف والتبذير في المياه والطاقة ظاهرة سلبية لم يدرك الناس بمدى خطورتها. فلا تكفى حملات توعية فقط بل يمكن اصدار قانون خاص يسمى " قانون مكافحة الإسراف " .

2. Egypt is witnessing a volatile period in its history. So, the Egyptian people, Muslims and Christians, should stand one hand to get through it to the safe side, and to prove, to the whole world, that they still deserve the nickname "Civilization and history makers".

تمر مصر بفترة عصيبة في تاريخها لذا يجب ان يتكاتف ابناء الشعب المصري مسلميه وأقباطه لكي يعبروا بها الى بر الامان لكي يثبتوا للعالم بأسره انهم استحقوا وما زالوا يستحقوا لقب صناع الحضارة والتاريخ.

3. Swarms of locusts attacked crops and destroyed some agricultural produce. Such massive-numbers of red locusts may lead to starvations. Thanks to the efforts of the ministry of agriculture, Egypt could struggle this problem.

هاجمت أسراب الجراد المحاصيل وأتلفت بعض الإنتاج الزراعى . قد تؤدي مثل هذه الأعداد الهائلة من الجراد الأحمر إلى مجاعات. وبفضل الجهود التي بذلتها وزارة الزراعة استطاعت مصر مكافحة هذه المشكلة

4. Can you imagine life without water? I don't think so. The invisible serious problem of water is increasing more and more due to the wrong thought that sea and river water is endless in addition to conflict between countries to control it. Furthermore, the near future will witness a crisis in water.

هل يمكن تصور الحياة بدون ماء؟ لا اعتقد ذلك فمشكلة المياه هي مشكلة خطيرة وغير مرئية وتزداد أكثر وأكثر بسبب التفكير الخاطئ بأن مياه البحر والنهر لا نهاية لها، بالإضافة إلى الصراع بين الدول للسيطرة عليها، وعلاوة على ذلك، فإن المستقبل القريب سيشهد أزمة في المياه.

5. Freedom of speech is a right to every person in our society. You can express your personal opinion freely regarding a certain subject, on condition that you shouldn't insult others or cause harm to them. If you respect others' point of view, yours will be highly appreciated.

حرية التعبير هي حق لكل شخص في مجتمعنا، يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك الشخصي بحرية فيما يتعلق موضوع معين، بشرط أنه لا يجب عليك إهانة الآخرين أو إلحاق الضرر بهم، وإذا قمت بإحترام وجهة نظر الآخرين سوف يتم تقديرك بصورة هائلة.

6. It's high time to teach our children loyalty and faith to our beloved Egypt. We should teach them to be positive members and express their opinions freely. At the same time we should uproot passivity. Egypt, now is in need of more efforts, more sacrifice and more co-operation to restore its position in the area.

حان الوقت لتعليم أطفالنا الولاء والوفاء لبلدنا الحبيبة مصر. ويجب أن نعلمهم ليكونوا أعضاء إيجابيين وليعبروا عن آرائهم بحرية، وفي نفس الوقت يجب أن نفتعل السلبيات فمصر الآن في حاجة إلى جهود وتضحية وتعاون أكثر لاستعادة مكانتها في المنطقة.

7. There is a big change in education in Egypt. Many reforms are being made to improve the educational process to be going with the latest advancements in the scientific and technological fields to prepare our youth for their work careers. That's why cooperation is needed between teachers and students.

هناك تغيير كبير في مجال التعليم في مصر وتُبدل الكثير من الإصلاحات لتحسين العملية التعليمية لتساير أحدث التطورات في المجالات العلمية والتكنولوجية لإعداد شبابنا لأعمالهم المستقبلية لهذا السبب لا بد من التعاون بين المدرسين والطلاب.

8. Contamination problem draws the scientists' attention to try to find sources of energy other than oil. Many countries today discuss its causes and try to put an end of this scary phenomenon. This in turn improves our environment and keeps it clean.

ان مشكلة التلوث تلفت انتباه العلماء في محاولة لإيجاد مصادر أخرى للطاقة غير النفط. العديد من البلدان اليوم يناقشون أسبابه في محاولة لوضع حد لهذه الظاهرة المخيفة وهذا بدوره يحسن بيئتنا ويحافظ على نظافتها.

9. Music is considered one of the best medical ways of treatment. Doctors use some quiet musical compositions to treat patients with psychological illness as this helps a lot in relaxing the patient. Some people believe that music is the food of spirit.

تعتبر الموسيقى واحدة من أفضل الطرق الطبية للعلاج فمثلا استخدم الأطباء بعض المقطوعات الموسيقية الهادئة لعلاج الأمراض النفسية وهذا يساعد المريض كثيرا على الاسترخاء وبعض الناس يعتقدون أن الموسيقى غذاء الروح.

10. Terrorism is mainly caused by unemployment and frustration. Young people, who have no jobs resort to terrorism, join terrorist bands to get money to spend. Terrorism has very much to do with deterioration and destroying economic conditions.

ان الإرهاب يحدث اساسا بسبب البطالة والإحباط فالشباب الذين ليس لديهم وظائف يلجئون إلى الإرهاب، وينضمون إلى العصابات الإرهابية للحصول على المال لسد نفقاتهم، والإرهاب له دور كبير جداً في تدهور وتدمير الأوضاع الاقتصادية.

11. The next decades will witness a shortage of food as a result of over population. Genetic engineering is one of the solutions to this problem. Birth control and family planning can also be vital solutions.

إن العقود المقبلة ستشهد نقصاً في المواد الغذائية نتيجة لزيادة عدد السكان والهندسة الوراثية هي واحدة من الحلول لهذه المشكلة ويمكن لتحديد النسل وتنظيم الأسرة أيضاً أن تكون حلول حيوية.

12. We should encourage investment, increase production and reduce consumption. This will bring the prices down and solve the economic problem. It can't be done without the individuals' co-operation with the government.

يجب أن نشجع الاستثمار ونزيد الانتاج ونقل الاستهلاك فهذا سوف يخفض الاسعار ويحل المشكلة الاقتصادية ولا يمكن أن يتحقق ذلك بدون تعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة.

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