



### 1- Situations

<b>1-Agreeing with an opinion</b> I (completely) agree. I couldn't agree more. \ Yes, you are quite right.	<b>Disagreeing with an opinion.</b> I (completely) disagree I don't agree./I'm not (so) sure. /I don't think so.
<b>2-Expressing Interest</b> How interesting! \ Is that right?	<b>Expressing Surprise</b> Really? I didn't know that. / Good Heavens!
<b>3-Asking for information</b> السؤال عن معلومات Excuse me, could I ask you some questions about..? Can / Could you tell me ....? \What does "..." mean?	<b>إعطاء معلومات</b> Giving information Yes, of course. / Yes, certainly. Yes, that's fine..
<b>4-Asking for opinion</b> What's your opinion about (modern novels)? What do you think I should do to ...?	<b>Giving opinion</b> I think that .. / In my opinion .. In my point of view ..As far as I am concerned ..
<b>6-Asking for Advice</b> What do you think I should do to...? Can you give me some advice about..?	<b>Giving Advice</b> I think you should.. Why don't you..? / If I were you, I'd..
<b>7-Asking for Instructions</b> How can I operate (this coffee machine)? Can you show me how to (use this vacuum cleaner)? How does (this machine) work?	<b>Giving Instructions</b> First, switch it on, then press the red button First, connect it to the electricity supply.After that,press the red button/First/Then./Next./Finally
<b>8-Language to deduce information</b> Why do you think (they built the Suez Canal)? How do you think (they built the Suez Canal)? What problems and difficulties do you think there were in (building .....)?	<b>Making deduction</b> I think they must have +PP..... Well, they might have +PP..... I'm sure it can't have been easy. Surely, it must have cost a lot of money.
<b>9-Making Suggestion</b> How (What) about +v+ing..? \Let's مصدر	<b>Responding to Suggestions</b> That's a good idea.
<b>10-Asking for an explanation</b> Can you explain why...?/ How on earth...? Do you know how...?Could you tell me how/why...?	<b>Giving an explanation</b> Let me explain. \ I'll explain that to you. I'll try and explain.
<b>11-Wishes</b> الأمنيات ⊖ I wish + فاعل + could/ would + مصدر ⊖ I wish I had+ p.p .....⊖ My goal is to + مصدر	<b>الندم</b> Regrets ⊖ I am sorry that .....⊖ I am disappointed that ..... ⊖ I regret + v + ing .....
<b>12- Offer help</b> عرض المساعدة 1. Can I help you? 2. Would you like me to مصدر ....? 3. Shall I مصدر ..... for you?	<b>الرد على عرض المساعدة</b> Reply to offer 1-That is very kind of you. 2-Thanks very much. 3-No, thank you .I can manage.
<b>13- Likes</b> الحب ⊖ I am a big fan of معجب بـ...⊖ I prefer/ love..... ⊖ I am fond of .....	<b>الكراهية</b> Dislikes ⊖ I am not keen on .....⊖ I don't enjoy ..... ⊖ I can't stand..... (لأطيق)
<b>14-Asking for reasons</b> 1-Can you tell me whyفاعل + فعل .....? 2-What is the reason for.....? 3-What is the cause of.....?	<b>Giving reasons</b> 1-It is because..... 2- Firstly, because ..... 3- Mainly اساسا because .....



<b>15-Give warning</b>		<b>Respond to Warning</b>
1- Be careful or you will مصدر 2- Don't مصدر-..... 3- Watch out! ... = Beware ! ..... احذر		1- It is OK . 2- Why not ? 3- Don't worry I will take care. Thank you.
<b>16-Interview Questions</b>		<b>Answers</b>
Do you have (a driving licence)?		Yes, I do.
What have you been doing since(you left university)?		I have been working as ...
Could you tell me why you want to work for us?		As I have the right qualifications for this job.
Why do you think you'd be good at the job?		As I'll enjoy meeting and talking to customers .
<b>17-Persuasion</b>		<b>Talking about the future</b>
1- Why don't you.....? 2- I really think you should ..		1 – I think ...2 – I am sure.....3 – I hope .....
<b>18-Ability</b> القدرة	can مصدر \ can't مصدر \ am, is, are + (not) able to	
<b>Necessity</b> الضرورة	must مصدر = have (has)to = have got to مصدر	
<b>Unnecessity</b> عدم الضرورة	don't (doesn't) have to / needn't مصدر	
<b>Warning \ Prohibition</b> التحذير والتحريم	mustn't مصدر = You are not allowed to مصدر	
<b>Probability</b> الاحتمال	may مصدر \ might مصدر \ could مصدر	
<b>Advice</b> النصيحة	should مصدر = had better مصدر = If I were you.I..	
<b>Blaming</b> اللوم	should (ought to)have + P.P. shouldn't have +pp	
<b>Permission</b> إذن	You can مصدر = You are allowed to مصدر	

## والآن مع بعض المواقف الهامة

### Respond to each of the following situations.

- 1- A friend asks you your opinion about the importance of the rainforests. Say what you think.  
In my opinion, the rainforests are very important for the future of the earth.
- 2- A friend who has never visited your country asks for your advice about place to see in Egypt.  
If you ask me, I think you should visit the Pyramids and the Sphinx.
- 3- A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. He / she has never done this before. Tell him / her what to do first.  
First of all, pick up the telephone, insert a coin, and wait until you hear a high noise. Then dial the number.
- 4- Someone asks what you think about films which have been made from books.  
I think films are usually more interesting than books.
- 5- A friend asks how you feel about an important English test you have next week.  
I wish I knew more English words.
- 6- A friend asks you if you had a good weekend. You enjoyed the weekend, but you think you wasted a lot of time.  
I enjoyed the weekend but I wish I hadn't wasted so much time.
- 7- One of your friends is very busy. You would like to help him.  
Is there anything I can do.
- 8- A friend asks you what kind of books you enjoy reading. Your favourite books are historical novels.  
I'm very keen on historical novels. / I'm a big fan of historical novels.
- 9- A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Name two reasons.  
For two reasons. Firstly, it keeps me fit, and secondly I like being with my friends.
- 10- Warn your friend who is about to cross the road, because there is a car coming very fast.  
Watch out! There's a car coming.
- 11- Your brother is not working hard enough at school. You think he will get very low marks. Warn him.  
If you don't work harder, you'll get low marks.



12- A friend asks you whether you think people will continue to explore space in the future.  
Yes, I'm sure they'll continue.

13) Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.  
I don't agree.. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.

14) A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.  
I think/It looks like it's going to rain.

15) One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.  
I disagree. (It was a good match.)

16) You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.  
What does energy mean?

17) A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.  
First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.

18) Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.  
I was having my breakfast.

19) A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.  
In my opinion they're too long

20) A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.  
If I were you, I'd train to be a doctor?

21) You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.  
Can you explain why it goes dark at night?

22) A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.  
Running is also good exercise/a good way to get fit.

23) A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.  
(Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club. / How about joining a tennis club?

24) Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.  
Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

25) Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.  
What's the matter? / Is something wrong?

26) Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.  
I wish I had helped my mother yesterday.

27) An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.  
I / We celebrate by eating salted fish.

28) You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.  
I'm (very) sorry, I forgot to thank you for the present.

29) Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.  
Watch out!/Look out! A car is coming!

30) Someone asks if you think people will -till have cars in 50 years.  
I'm sure they will.

31) You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.  
What does "magnet" mean?

32) A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.  
For two reasons. Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.

33) You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.  
What qualifications and experience do you have?



34) Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.  
You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.

35) An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give reason.

The reason is that a friend (has) recommended this company to me.

36) You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.  
Can you explain what distance learning is?

## المواقف التي وردت في امتحانات السابقة:

دور أول ٢٠١١

1) 1- Your younger brother is very busy. You would like to help him.

Can I help you ?

2) A classmate asks you why you enjoy playing sports. Name one reason.

It keeps me fit

3) Someone asks you the time of the next train to Aswan.

I think it leaves at 5 o'clock .

4) Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.

I think they will help save the environment .

دور ثاني ٢٠١١

5) A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.

I think you should visit the pyramids , the sphinx , the Citadel .... etc

6) A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.

I am going to spend a month in Alex

7) Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.

They are interesting

8) The teacher asks Samia which language skill she would like to improve.

I would like to improve my listening skill .

دور اول ٢٠١٢

9) A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.

I passed the final exam .

10) A person is using his mobile while crossing the highway. Warn him.

It is dangerous to use your mobile while crossing the highway

11) Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.

You should wear a life jacket .

12) You are on a crowded train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the person sitting next to it?

Could I sit here ?

دور ثاني ٢٠١٢

13) Your brother is preparing to leave for the airport. Offer to give him a hand.

Can I help you ?

14) A friend is worried about an interview tomorrow. Suggest a way to make him/her feel better

Why don't you watch a comic play ?

15) Your neighbour has been in hospital for a week. Express regret for not visiting him/her.

I wish I had visited my neighbour .

16) You arrive late for an appointment with your manager. Apologise and give a reason.

I am sorry . the bus had broken down .



## دور اول ٢٠١٣

- 1- Give advice to your friend who is going out while it is raining outside.  
You should take an umbrella with you
- 2- Your uncle was very sick last week, You regret not visiting him.  
I regret not visiting my uncle
- 3- One of your sisters looks upset. You want to know if she has a problem.  
What is wrong with you ?
- 4- A friend suggests that you go to the book fair next Friday. Suggest something else.  
What about going to the cinema ?

## دور ثانی 3013

- 1- A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile . You have two reasons .  
First , it has a good camera . secondly , it has a large momery .
- 2- persuade your brother to go to Alex to spend the summer vacations .  
Alex has a good beach .
- 3- An American friend asks you how to celebrate Sham El-Nssim in Egypt .  
We spend the day in parks eating salted fish and green onions .
- 4- Apologize to a friend who invited you to a birthday party you didn't go to .  
Soory , I was very busy .

## مواقف السودان (٢٠١١)

- 17) You ask your friend doctor's advice how to keep fit.  
\* What should I do to keep fit
- 18) A pen friend asks you about the places of interest in Egypt.  
\* You an visit the Pyramids , the Cairo Tower and other interesting places
- 19) Your brother got a good job at a big company.  
\* Congratulations
- 20) You suggest going to the theatre at the weekend.  
\* What about going to the theatre at the weekend?

## السودان ٢٠١٢:

- 21) You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.  
Can you explain why it goes dark at night .
- 22) A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.  
Running is also a good way to keep fit
- 23) A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.  
How about joining a tennis club ?
- 24) Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time.You are almost certain he is on holiday.  
Ali must be on holiday . I haven't seen him for a long time .

## السودان ٢٠١٣

- 25) Your uncle thinks that logging on the internet is a waste of time. Disagree giving a reason.  
I don't think so because it gives us a lot of information .
- 26) A tourist wants to know the places of interest in Egypt.  
Egypt is full of interesting places such as Luxor and Aswan .
- 27) Your neighbour thanked you because you carried his heavy bag.  
You are welcome
- 28) Your friend suggests going to Al Fostat Park. Suggest somewhere else.  
Why don't we go to the Citadel ?



## السودان ٢٠١٤

- 1- Someone told you that your football team added new players. You are interested. That's very interesting ! who is that player ?
- 2- Your father inquires about why you put on weight. I put on weight because I have no time for sports . I spend most of my time studying .
- 3- Your car stopped suddenly, deduce something. It must have run out of petrol .
- 4- Your sister offers to help you with your heavy books. That's very kind of you . thanks a lot .

## مواقف موقع الوزارة

- 1- A friend asks you why you enjoy sport. Give one reason. Because it keeps me fit
- 2- Someone says the computer has changed our lives. You have the same opinion. I think so
- 3- You see a policeman talking to a driver who hasn't got a licence. Deduce what will happen. I think that driver will have to pay a fine
- 4- Your father was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping him. I wish I had helped my father yesterday .
5. Your friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree. I think so . it wastes our time and spreads violence among children
6. Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there. Yes I enjoyed my stay there very much .
7. A friend thinks that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way. Running is also a good way to keep fit
- 8-You see a boy throwing litter in the street. You 'd better throw litter in a bin .
- 9) You ask your friend if he took part in the 25th January revolution.  
\* Did you take part in the 25th January revolution?
- 10) You want to know about a friend's studying habits. What do you ask?  
\* Can you tell me about your studying habits?
- 11) You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.  
\* The Aswan High Dam was built to save water/generate electricity
- 12) You advise your little sister not to let the water tap run all the time.  
\* You shouldn't let the water tap run all the time to save water.
- @ A new leader should be patient صبور , honest امين and reliable شخص يعتمد عليه
- 13) You invite your friend to go to the theatre.  
\* What about going to the theatre with me?
- 14) It's the beginning of the new year. What would you say?\* Happy new year
- 15) You don't think that something is true.  
\* I don't agree
- 16) A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.\* I think they're too long.
- 17) Your friend thinks that the television has many disadvantages. You agree.  
\* Yes I think so. / That's what I think. / You are right.
- 18) Someone asks if you had a good stay in Luxor. You enjoyed the time there.  
\* It was a wonderful journey
- 19) A friend asks you if you think people will read newspapers in a hundred years time. You think they won't.  
\* I don't think so. I think newspapers will be out of date.
- 20) You see a boy throwing litter in the street. You shouldn't do this. You should put litter in litter bin.



## السؤال الثاني في الامتحان (سؤال الاماكن) (6 درجات)

### 2- A) Places and Speakers

Place		Speaker A		Speaker B	
airline office	مكتب خطوط جوية	clerk	موظف	traveller	مسافر
airport	مطار	passport official	موظف جوازات	traveller	مسافر
bakery	مخبز	baker	خباز	customer	زبون
bank	بنك	bank clerk	موظف بنك	businessman	رجل أعمال
animal clinic	عيادة بيطرية	animal doctor	طبيب بيطري	animal owner	صاحب الحيوان
barber's	صالون حلاقة	barber	حلاق	customer	زبون
beach	بلاج	tourist	سائح	rescuer	منقذ
circus	سيرك	spectator	متفرج	usher	مفتش تذاكر
bookshop	مكتبة	salesman	بائع	customer	زبون
bread kiosk	كشك خبز	seller	بائع	customer	زبون
building site	موقع بناء	builder	بناء	engineer	مهندس
bus	أتوبيس	conductor	محصل	passenger	راكب
butcher's	محل جزارة	butcher	جزار	customer	زبون
café	مقهى	waiter	جرسون	customer	زبون
carpentry	ورشة نجارة	carpenter	نجار	house owner	صاحب منزل
check in desk	مكتب فحص الأوراق	check-in clerk	موظف الفحص	passenger	راكب
chemist's	صيدلية	chemist	صيدلي	customer	زبون
cinema	سينما	usher	سينما مرشد	spectator	متفرج
classroom	فصل	student	طالب	teacher	معلم
clinic	عيادة	patient	مرضى	nurse	ممرضة
clothes shop	محل ملابس	salesperson	بائع	customer	زبون
club	نادي	coach	مدرب	trainee	متدرب
college	كلية	professor	أستاذ جامعي	student	طالب
company	شركة	manager	مدير	candidate	مرشح لوظيفة
computer centre	مركز كمبيوتر	programmer	مبرمج	customer	زبون
confectionery / pastry	محل حلويات	confectioner	حلواني	customer	زبون
court	محكمة	murderer	قاتل	lawyer	محامي
court	محكمة	criminal	مجرم	judge	قاضي
court	محكمة	witness	شاهد	judge	قاضي
customs	الجمرك	customs official	موظف الجمرك	passenger	راكب
dentist's	عيادة الأسنان	dentist	طبيب أسنان	patient	مرضى
dressmaker's	مكان الخياطة	dressmaker	الخياطة	customer	زبون
dry-cleaner's	مغسلة	dry-cleaner	منظف	customer	زبون
electrician's	محل كهربائي	electrician	كهربائي	customer	زبون
electronics'	محل الكترونيات	technician	فني	customer	زبون
embassy	سفارة	official	موظف	applicant	متقدم بطلب
exchange office	مكتب صرافة	employee	موظف	customer	زبون
factory	مصنع	engineer	مهندس	worker	عامل
fire station	نقطة مطافي	fireman	رجل مطافي	officer	ضابط
fish market	سوق السمك	trader	تاجر	customer	زبون
flat	شقه	landlord	صاحب الملك	tenant	المستأجر
flower shop	محل زهور	florist	بائع زهور	customer	زبون



# Final Touch By Super Teacher Mr.Mohammed Eid



fossil exhibition	معروض حفريات	keeper	حارس	visitor	زائر
fruitseller's	محل فكهاني	fruitseller	فكهاني	customer	زبون
gallery	صالة فنية	artist	فنان	visitor	زائر
garage	جراج	car owner	مالك سيارة	garage man	رجل الجراج
greengrocer's	بائع الخضار	greengrocer	الخضري	customer	زبون
grocer's	محل البقال	grocer	البقال	buyer	مشتري
hairdresser's	صالون كوافير	hairdresser	الشعر مصفف	customer	زبون
home	البيت	husband	الزوج	wife	الزوجة
hospital	مستشفى	patient	مريض	visitor	زائر
hotel	فندق	receptionist	موظف استقبال	resident	نزيل / مقيم
house	المنزل	host	المضيف	guest	الضيف
information desk	مكتب استعلامات	clerk	موظف استعلامات	traveller	مشاسفر
jeweller's	محل جواهرجي	jeweller	جواهرجي	customer	زبون
kindergarten	حضانة	child	طفل	baby sitter	مربية
kitchen	مطبخ	mother	أم	daughter	ابنه
laboratory	معمل	professor	أستاذ جامعة	researcher	باحث
lawyer's office	مكتب محامي	lawyer	محامي	client	عميل
library	مكتبة	librarian	أمين مكتبة	student	طالب
market	سوق	merchant	تاجر	buyer	مشتري
mechanic's	ورشة ميكانيكي	mechanic	ميكانيكي	driver	سائق
mosque	مسجد	sheikh	شيخ	prayer	مصلي
museum	متحف	guide	مرشد	tourist	سائح
net café	مقهى نت	assistant	مساعد - عامل	client	عميل
newspaper agent's	محل صحف	newspaper agent	وكيل صحف	customer	زبون
nursery	حضانة	baby sitter	مربية	parents	والدين
oculist's	عيادة عيون	oculist	طبيب العيون	patient	مريض
office	مكتب	secretary	سكرتيرة	client	عميل
company	شركة	interviewer	محاو	interviewee	متحاو
optician's	محل نظارات	optician	الأنظاراتي	patient	مريض
passport control	مكتب الجوازات	security officer	ضابط	passenger	راكب
passport department	مصلحة الجوازات	official	موظف	citizen	مواطن
petrol station	محطة بنزين	worker	مساعد	a car owner	مالك سيارة
photo shop	محل تصوير	photographer	مصور	customer	زبون
plane	طائرة	air hostess	مضيفة جوية	passenger	راكب
playground	ملعب	referee	حكم	player	لاعب
plumber's	مكان السباك	plumber	سباك	landlord	مالك منزل
police station	مركز	officer	ضابط	reporter	مبلغ
post office	مكتب بريد	post official	موظف بالبريد	citizen	مواطن
radio studio	أستوديو إذاعي	interviewer	مذيع	scientist	عالم
railway station	محطة سكة حديد	booking clerk	موظف الحجز	passenger	راكب
railway station	محطة سكة حديد	porter	شيال	traveller	مسافر
restaurant	مطعم	waiter	جرسون	customer	زبون
school	مدرسة	headmaster	ناظر	student	طالب
service center	مركز صيانة	technician	فني	customer	زبون
shoe shop	أحذية محل	seller	بائع	customer	زبون
shoemaker's	محل صانع أحذية	shoemaker	صانع أحذية	customer	زبون
stationery shop	مكتبه أدوات مكتبية	Sales person	بائع	customer	زبون

Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085







taxi	سيارة أجرة	taxi driver	سائق تاكسي	passenger	راكب
street	شارع	foreigner	أجنبي	passer-by	عابر
supermarket	السوبر ماركت	assistant	بائع	customer	زبون
swimming pool	حمام سباحة	trainer	مدرب	trainee	متدرب
tailor's	مكان خياط	tailor	ترزي	customer	زبون
telephone office	مكتب تليفون	operator	عامل التليفون	client	عميل
TV studio	استوديو تليفزيون	interviewer	مذيع	interviewee	متحاور معه
theatre	مسرح	usher	مرشد مسرح	audience	مشاهد
tourist site	موقع سياحي	guide	مرشد	tourist	سائح
toy shop	محل لعب	salesperson	بائع	customer	زبون
train	قطار	inspector	مفتش	passenger	راكب
train station	محطة القطار	station master	ناظر المحطة	traveller	مسافر
travel agency	وكالة سفر	travel agent	وكيل السفر	tourist	سائح
watchmaker's	محل الساعاتي	watchmaker	ساعاتي	customer	زبون
zoo	حديقة حيوان	keeper	حارس	visitor	زائر

## B) Functions

Introducing people	تقديم الناس	Persuading	الاقناع
Introducing oneself	تقديم نفسك	Expressing admiration	التعبير عن الاعجاب
Greetings	التحيات	Expressing worry	التعبير عن القلق
Seeing someone off	توديع شخص	Reminding	التذكير
Making a request	عمل طلب	Stating possibility	التعبير عن الاحتمالية
Making an invitation	عمل دعوة	Deducing	الاستنتاج
Making a suggestion	عمل اقتراح	Predicting	التنبؤ
Warning	التحذير	Reassuring / Confirmation	التأكيد
Offering help	عرض المساعدة	Forgiving	التسامح / العفو
Asking for opinion	طلب رأي	Well - wishing	الامنية الجيدة
Giving opinion	ابدا ء / اعطاء رأي	Showing no care	بيان عدم الاهتمام
Agreeing with opinion	الموافقة علي رأي	Ensuring	التأكيد
Expressing wishes	التعبير عن الامنيات	Giving direction	اعطاء اتجاهات
Congratulation	تهنئة	Giving a reason	اعطاء سبب أو مبرر
Giving advice	اعطاء نصيحة	Greeting warmly	التحية بدفء
Accepting advice	قبول النصيحة	Ask and answer questions	سؤال و اجابة اسئلة
Refusing advice	رفض النصيحة	Request / offer help	طلب او عرض مساعدة
Blaming someone	اللوم علي شخص	Giving instructions	اعطاء تعليمات
Permission	الاذن	Stating preference	التعبير عن ما نفضل
Making an apology	عمل اعتذار	Contrasting ideas	افكار متناقضة
Asking about the way	السؤال عن الطريق	Demanding explanations	طلب ايضاح
Expressing regret	التعبير عن الندم	Saying you don't know	القول بأننا لا نعرف
Asking for instructions	طلب تعليمات	Rejecting something	رفض شئ
Giving instructions	إعطاء تعليمات	Justifying your opinion	تبرير الرأي
(Un)certainty	(عدم) التأكد	Guessing	التخمين
Making recommendations	عمل توصية / تزكية	Asking for information	طلب معلومات
Asking for information	طلب معلومات	Making complaints	عمل شكوة
Thanking	الشكر	Approval	استحسان



Expressing gratitude	التعبير عن العرفان	Late advise	النصيحة في الماضي
Inquiring	الاستفسار	Concession	تنازل
Expressing fear	التعبير عن الخوف	Showing responsibility	ابداء مسنولية
Expressing surprise	التعبير عن الدهشة	Probability	الاحتمالية
Expressing hope	التعبير عن الامل	Release from blame	الاعفاء من اللوم
Expressing anger	التعبير عن الغضب	Intention	النية
Expressing pleasure	التعبير عن السرور	Anxiety	القلق
Expressing displeasure	عدم السرور	Giving Orders	اعطاء اوامر
Expressing satisfaction	التعبير عن الرضا	Liking & disliking	الحب و الكراهية
Expressing sympathy	التعبير عن المواساة	Presenting	تقديم شئ
Suspecting / Expressing doubt	التعبير عن الشك	On the phone	على التليفون
Prediction	التنبؤ	Indifference	عدم الاهمية
Encouragement	التشجيع	Meeting people after a long time	مقابلة الناس بعد فترة طويلة
Expressing exclamation	التعبير عن التعجب	Meeting people for the first time	مقابلة الناس لأول مرة
Saying goodbye	الوداع	Declining	الرفض
Agreeing strongly	الموافقة بقوة	Advising	النصيحة
Disagreeing strongly	عدم الموافقة بقوة	Showing liking /disliking	التعبير عن حب   عدم حب
Disappointment	الاحباط / خيبة الامل	Expressing complement	التعبير عن المجاملة

**Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:**

a A Good morning. Can I help you?  
 B Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.  
 A These two are very popular. This one is ten pounds and this is five pounds.  
 B Could I have the one that's five pounds, please?

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

b A Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?  
 B OK, Mum. What's on?  
 A The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon.  
 B Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

a A Excuse me. Do you speak English?  
 B Yes, I do. How can I help you?  
 A Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?  
 B Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

b A We have to give our English homework in today.  
 B I know, but I don't know where my book is.  
 A Isn't it in your school bag?  
 B No, I think I must have left it at home.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



a A So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?

B Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition.

When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.

A And now it's your full-time job?

B That's right. My second novel was published last year.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

b A Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please?

B OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?

A Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

a A At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?

B At midday. We've still got lots of time.

A Are you sure we have everything we need?

B Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

b A So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.

B Shall we just write the names of the plants?

A No, write the names and a short description.

B When is the homework for?

A Next Thursday, please.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

a A Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A Yes, in about 15 minutes.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

b A Have you seen Tarek?

B No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A Isn't he there now?

B No, maybe he's gone home already.

A He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

a A Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?

B Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



A Hello and welcome to the History Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions?

B Yes. I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.

A Yes, there is. I'll give you all one at the end of today's session.

B Thank you very much.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

1. A: Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?

B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?

A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?

B: Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2. A: Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

B: Yes. Just bring them to the desk near the entrance.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

1. A: Do you remember what happened?

B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.

A: How do you feel now?

B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?

A: We're not sure yet. We'll have to check you have no broken bones.

2. A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?

B: Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.

A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?

B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

1. A: Are you in your first year?

B: Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week.

A: My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it?

B: Yes, definitely.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2. A: Well, your application has been successful.

B: That's great when do I start?

A: At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.

B: I'm looking forward to starting.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



الاسئلة التي وردت في الامتحانات السابقة  
دور اول ٢٠١١

1- A: Well, your application has been accepted.

B: Wow! That's great! When can I start?

A: Next Sunday. You'll be working at the Garden City branch.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please.

B: Sure. Just fill in this form.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

دور ثاني ٢٠١١

1- A: What do you think this word means?

B: Generous? A: Well done.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: How much is this cream? B: Only LE. 12.

A: Here you are. How often should I use it?

B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

دور اول 2012

A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.

B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?

A: Let me see the gold collection.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?

B: The waves are getting higher and higher.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

دور ثاني ٢٠١٢

1- A: I'm tired of just sitting here!

B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: What do you think of the essay I wrote?

B: The first draft was not well-written.

A: What about the second draft?

B: It's much better.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

دور اول ٢١٣

1- A: Excuse me. I need an encyclopedia about Egyptian novelists

B: You can find this on the shelf over there.

A: Thank you. Can I take it out?

B: I'm afraid you can't.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2-A: Does this tooth ache?

B: Not the upper tooth, but the lower one.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



## دور ثاني ٢١٣

1- A - Well , we are pleased with your application .

B – Thank you so much . When will I start ?

A – First of August at Beni Sweif branch .

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A – May I be of any help to you ?

B – Could you give me these notebooks to your classmates ?

A – With pleasure . Are these our homework notebooks ?

B – That's right . Yours was excellent .

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

## امتحان السودان (٢٠١١)

1. A: I'd like to book a return ticket to Aswan.

B: Here you are. Platform No. 5. Have a good trip.

A: Thank you.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2. A: I have a severe headache. What should I do now?

B: Take this medicine, regularly. And you have to take some rest. A: Thank you.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

## السودان ٢٠١٢

1- A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

A: Have you seen Ahmed?

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A: Isn't he there now?

B: No, maybe he has gone home already.

A: He can not have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

## السودان ٢٠١٣

1- A: Look at this chart. Can you see A & B?

B: No, I can't.

A: You need a pair of glasses for reading.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: Do you have anything to declare? :

B: I have some gifts for my relatives.

A: Please open your case. Speaker

B: Ok, sir.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

## السودان ٢٠١٤

1- A – What time does your flight leave , Dad ?

B – At midnight . We have still got lots of time .

A - Are you sure we have our tickets ?

b- Yes I am sure . Don't worry .

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



2- A - Well , your application has been successful  
B – That’s great . thank you for your good words .  
A – You will be working with us soon .

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

**ثانيا متحدثين & موقع الوزارة**

1- A- I'd like to deposit 20,000 pounds into my account, please.  
B-Ok. First fill in this form.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2- A: Is there anything I can do to help?

B:Could you give these books back to the class after break? A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week? B: Yes, That' s right. Your homework was very good.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

3- A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats. B: Does that mean we are going to land soon? A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

4- A : Have you seen Mustafa?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago. A: Isn't he there now?

B: No, maybe he's gone home already.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

1-A: The operation is perfect.

B: But I feel headache.

A: I'll prescribe an eye drop. You will feel better.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2-A: He didn't commit the crime. So, I demand to set my client free.

B: The sentence will be declared after consolation.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

(1) A) Have you sterilized the instruments yet?

B) Yes, sir.

A) You can put the antiseptic now.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....

2) A: That’s rude of you?

B: Why sir?

A: You always kick your friends and make a mess.

B: I’m sorry. I won’t do that again.

Place ..... SB A..... SB B..... F .....



## السؤال الثالث في الامتحان ( سوال الاختياري ٨ درجات )

### Very important vocabulary

anniversary	ذكري سنوية	sculpture	تمثال - فن النحت	distinctive = distinguished	مميز	drill into	يحفر في
coronation	تتويج	bully	بلطجي - يبلطج	distinction	تميز - اختلاف	extract	يستخلص
launch	يطلق - اطلاق	combination	اتحاد - تداخل	influence=effect	تأثير	paperbacks	كتب بغلاف ورق
currently	حاليا	leak	تسرب - خرم	influential-effective	مؤثر	hardbacks	مجلدات
mission	مهمة	leaky	به تسرب	evolve	- يتطور يتطور	assist=help	يساعد
escapism	هروب من الواقع بالتسلية	permanently	بصورة دائمة	evolution	تطوير - تطور	appearance	مظهر
device	جهاز	temporarily	بصورة مؤقتة	certificate	شهادة	human nature	طبيعة بشرية
alike=identical=similar	متشابه	recuperate	يتعافى	licence	رخصة	average	معدل - متوسط
locked	محبوس   مغلق   مقفل عليه	admit/deny	يعترف - يإنكر	degree	درجة علمية جامعية	theory	نظرية
ceremony	احتفال	profession(ally)	مهنة مهنياً	grade	صف جامعي - تقدير	object ( to )	يعترض على
bury - buried	يدفن - مدفون	respectable	محترم	determine	يعقد العزم - يصمم	envious (of)	حسود - حقود
press	يضغط	bestseller	الاكثر مبيعا	hygiene	نظافة شخصية	specialize (in)	يتخصص
pressure	ضغط	blackmail	يبتز	interrupt	يقاطع	specialization	تخصص
capture	بأسر - يخزن طاقة	conflict	صراع	enthusiastic	متحمس (صفة)	specialist	متخصص (اسم)
procession	موكب	disapprove	يرفض - لا يوافق	enthusiast	شخص متحمس	specialised	متخصص (صفة)
attachment	مرفق (مع ايميل)	recognize	يعترف على	enthusiasm	الحماسة	solo	بمفرده
permit = allow	يسمح	recognizable	يمكن معرفته	bleach	يبيض - مادة مبيضة	sting-stung-stung	يلدغ
a variety	مجموعة متنوعة تشكيلة	recognition	معرفة	mixture	خليط - مزيج	process	عملية طبيعية
vary-various	يتنوع - متنوع	evil	الشر	soak-be soaked	ينقع-منقوع	sensible	حكيم - معقول
collection	مجموعة مؤلفة	questionnaire	استبيان	inspired	يلهم	inexpensive	غير مكاف
pioneer-pioneering	رائد-ريادي	geyser	عين مياه ساخنة	regard ... as	يعتبر	available	متاح
district	منطقة - حي	absorbent	مادة ماصة	obvious	واضح	availability	اتاحة
confusing=confused	مربك-مربك	landmark	معلم بارز	gadget	جهاز صغير	illuminate	يضئ- يبينر
amnesia	فقدان الذاكرة	landscape	منظر طبيعي	editor	محرر	eliminate	يمحو
wounded	مجروح	drought	جفاف	established	عريق - مرموق	destination	جهة الوصول
agent	عميل	phenomenon	ظاهرة	establishment	مؤسسة - منظمة	celebrate	يحتفل
embarrassed	محرج	phenomena	ظواهر	appreciate	يقدر	musical instrument	آلة موسيقية
identity-identify	هوية-يتعرف على	phenomenal	استثنائي	Enroll	يسجل اسمه	medical equipment	أجهزة طبية
invasion	غزو	phenomenally	بصورة استثنائية	celebrate	يحتفل	harden	ينشف
spy (spies)	جاسوس	power station	محطة طاقة	celebrated	مشهور (صفة)	commute (r)	يسافر (مسافر)
overlook	يطل على	diabetes	مرض السكر	celebrity	شخص مشهور	mass (ive)	كتلة (ضخم)
bang	يصدم بقوة	diabetic	مصاب بالسكر	adviser	مستشار	colleagues	زملاء
headquarters	مقر رئيسي	invisible	غير مرئي	lifelong	مدى الحياة	diameter	قطر
innocence-innocent	براءة- برئ	occurrence	واقعة - حدوث	retrain	يعيد تدريب	invisible	غير مرئي
guilty	مذنب	release	يطلق - يحل	Full time	كاملة الوقت	survival	البقاء على قيد الحياة
suspect(s)	مشتبه به	finance	مال - يمول	correspondent	مراسل صحفي	survive	ينجو من - يتحمل
suspicion	شك	financial	مالي	structure	مبنى	imprisonment	حبس
sap-rubber	مطاط عصارة-	treason	خيانة ( وطن )	position	يضع - وضع - مكانة	playwright	كاتب مسرحي
cardboard	كرتون- ورق مقوى	treasonable	ملي بالخيانة	Carve	ينحت - يحفر	victim - screen	ضحية - شاشة
fertilizers	مخصبات - اسمدة	accurate (ly)	دقيق بدقة	Cliff	منحدر صخري	breath (e)	تنفس (يتنفس)
deduce	يتوقع - يستنتج	revenge	انتقام	biographical	يتعلق بسيرة ذاتية	spontaneous	تلقائي
Keep out	يبعد	accusation	اتهام	disaster	كارثة	spontaneously	بعفوية
unthinkable	من غير المقبول	accused-accuser	متهم- متهم	conventional	تقليدي	spontaneity	التلقائية
social	اجتماعي (اشياء)	persuade	يقنع	spectacular	مثير - مبهر	qualified-ambitious	طموح مؤهل -
sociable	اجتماعي (اشخاص)	mature	ناضج	depression	كساد اقتصادي	publicity	شهرة - ذبوع الصيت
trainee	متدرب	impressive	مؤثر	neighbourhood	جيرة	murder(ous)	قتل (واضح)
spin-orbit	يدور	occasion	مناسبة	interpret	يترجم فوري	employees	موظفين
fossil fuels	وقود حفري	turpentine	زيت التتر	marvelous	رائع	wealthy	ثري
electricity	كهرباء	produce	ينتج-انتاج	spinning wheel	عجلة دوارة	spokes	أسلاك الدراجة
astronauts	علماء الفضاء	gravity	جاذبية	secret (ive)	سر (كتوم)	renewable	متجدد
fashionable	على الموضة	encounter	يواجه	secret agent	عميل سري	transmitter	جهاز ارسال
old-fashioned	موضة قديمة	shy (ness)	خجول (خجل)	Crime (iminal)	جريمة (مجرم)	poison	سم - يسمم
mousetrap	مصيدة فئران	excavate	ينقب في الارض	Metro lines	خطوط المترو	poisonous	سام





concrete	خرسانة	mixture	خليط	Storm chaser	مطارد العواصف	engineering skills	مهارات هندسية
raise	يرفع - يرفى	eclipse	كسوف - يكسف	electric plugs	فيش كهربائية	investment bank	بنك استثمار
electrical storm	عاصفة كهربائية	liquid / solid	سائل - صلب	How exciting	ياله من شيء مثير	routine	نظام يومي معتاد
encyclopedia	موسوعة	fictional	خيالي	fiction	الأدب القصصي	custom (ary)	عادة (معتاد)
reference	مرجع	(auto)biography	سيرة (ذاتية)	theoretically	نظرياً	drummer - stick	عصا طبال
hard skills	مهارات مكتسبة	oral tradition	عادة شفوية	folk music	موسيقى شعبية	couple	زوجان
funeral	جنازة	dig-dug-dug	يحفر في الأرض	popular	محبوب - شائع	technical	فني
recycle	يعيد استخدام	drill	يحفر في شجرة او حائط	entertainment	تسليية	publication	مطبوعة - نشر
eventually	وفي النهاية	qualifications	مؤهلات	computer disks	اقراص مدمجة	civil servant	موظف حكومي
adventure story	قصة مغامرة	qualities	صفات	regularly	بانتظام	gradually	بالتدريج

## Important Expressions and Idioms

do weightless sports	يقوم برياضات انعدام الوزن	make a flight	يقوم برحلة طيران	benefit from	يستفيد من
do space walks	يقوم بالمشي في الفضاء	Take up	يشغل - يعمل بـ	harmful to	ضار لـ
take turns	يتناوبون الادوار	on your own	بمفردك	have a problem with	لديه مشكلة في
increase by	يزداد بنسبة	do a degree	يعمل درجة علمية	hear from	شخص أعرفه
make predictions	يقوم بعمل تنبؤات	Be special about	مميز بشأن	hear of	شخص مشهور
make arrangements	يقوم بعمل ترتيبات	do a course	يعمل دورة	tie ... to	يربط ..... في
make / pay a visit	يقوم بزيارة لـ	work as	يعمل كـ	at the same time as	في نفس الوقت مثل
do repairs	يقوم باصلاحات	work for	يعمل لصالح	do damage to	يسبب ضرر لـ
generate electricity	يولد طاقة	work on	يعمل على تطوير	make up (my) mind	أفكر
do .... as planned	يعمل كما هو مخطط	Get on with	يتوافق مع	a cure for	علاج لـ
do a survey into	يعمل احصائية عن	do a job	يقوم بعمل ما	help ... with	يساعد في
know for sure	يعرف بالتأكيد	earn money	يكتسب مال	have access to	لديه معرفة بـ
go wrong	تخطى - يتعطل	Win a prize for (chemistry)	يفوز بجائزة في	keep up with	يلاحق - يساير
Be made into	تم تحويله الى	enrol / enroll on / for	يسجل اسمه في	break out of	يهرب من
as far as I'm concerned	على قدر علمي	provide with شخص	يمد ..... بـ	object to (+ing)	يعترض على
do / commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة	provide for شخص	يوفر ..... لـ	relate to	يربط بـ
make sure	يتأكد	similar to	مشابه لـ	complain of / about	يشكو من (شيئ)
make a plan	يعمل خطة	The same as	نفس الشيء مثل	complain to	يشكو الى (شخص)
miss the school work	يفوته الواجب المدرسي	different from	مختلف عن	careful with	حريص مع
do research	يعمل بحث	The longest-running	أطول عرض	look after = care for = take care of	يهتم بـ
gain weight	يزداد في الوزن	highly qualified staff	هيئة مؤهلة جيداً	responsible for = in charge of	مسئول عن
do experiment	يقوم بعمل تجربة	go for a walk	يذهب في تمشية	argue for	يجادل من أجل
do well	يؤدي بشكل أفضل	queue up	يصطف	at the age of	في عمر
do revision	يقوم بعمل مراجعة	on the way to	في الطريق الى	suitable for	مناسب لـ
make notes / money	يدون ملاحظات- يكسب مال	Pay for	يدفع ثمن	tolerant of	متسامح مع
hold huge amounts of	تخزن كميات كبيرة من	fall off	يسقط من فوق	accuse of = charge with	يتهم بـ
take revenge on	ينتقم من	popular with	محبوب لدى	satisfied with	يرضى بـ
reason for = cause of	سبب لـ	known as	معروف كـ	pass an exam	ينجح في امتحان
break the record	يحطم الرقم القياسي	run out of	يستنفذ - يُنهى	fail an exam	يفشل في امتحان
miss the record	يخطئ الرقم القياسي	use up = make use of	يستهلك	communicate with	يتواصل مع
give a headache	يسبب صداع	expert on / in	خبير في	based on	شئ على
keep ... away from	يبعد عن	suffer from	يعانى من	based in	مقره في - مقيم في
compare ... to / with	يقارن ..... بـ	do a project on	يعمل مشروع بحث عن	good for	جيد لـ
get together	يتقابلوا	think of / about	يفكر في	good to	طيب مع
attach to	يربط - يوصل بـ	Enthusiastic about	متحمس لـ	good at	جيد في
approve / disapprove of	(لا) يستحسن	mix with	يختلط بـ	succeed in	ينجح في
envious of	حسود لـ	successful at	ناجح في	remind ... of	يُذكر بـ
take in = soak up	يمتص	apply to	يتقدم لكي يفعل كذا	apply in writing	يتقدم بطلب مكتوب
specialise in	يتخصص في	apply for	يتقدم الى وظيفة	search for = look for	يبحث عن



## والان مع اهم الاختيارات

1. Foreign students (sessions - missions - motions - emotions) to Al-Azhar can take many years.
2. Millions watched the (launch - set off- start - landing) of the rocket carrying Nile-Sat 103.
3. Coal and oil are (old - renewable - waste - fossil) fuels.
4. (Amnesia - .phobia - Headache - Nausea) is the medical condition of not being able to remember anything.
5. I failed to (persuade - dissuade - provide - treat) him that I'm innocent.
6. You (should - might - can - have to) be at the airport by six o'clock. The plane takes off at six.
7. The school (where -that - which - whose) I work is not far from here.
8. I wish I (travelled - could travel - had travelled - travel) with you to Mecca when you intend to do it.
- 9 He promised he (will help - should help - would help - helps) me as soon as he could.
10. He planned that he (visits - will visit - is visiting - is going to visit) America next summer
- 11- Water is the ( solid - liquid - gas - electronic ) form of ice.
- 12- When the roads are busy , accidents ( occur - cause - take part - happens ) more frequently .
- 13- Government ( employers - employment - applicants - employees ) don't have enough salaries .
- 14- The scientist wouldn't be able to ( attend - intend - go - ascend ) the conference as he is ill.
- 15- In government schools , students don't have to buy any books because they ( lend - provide - give - have ) every student with books .
- 16- On ( to see - seeing - he saw - saw ) the policeman , the thief ran away .
- 17- I get ( boring - boar - bored - board ) if I have nothing to do.
- 18- By the time we ( arrival - had arrived - arrived - arriving ) home , we had been flying for 6 hours.
- 19- He said I ( will - would - can't - wan't ) be able to help you the following day.
- 20- If I ( have taken - had taken - took - take ) a taxi , I'd have arrived on time.
- 21- Don't expose yourself to the sun at noon ; it would be [ harm – harmful – unthinkable – harmed ] .
- 22- I tried to [ control enroll – persuade – have ] him to change his mind but in vain .
- 23- Have they discovered the [ reason – purpose – interpretation – cause ] of the fire ?
- 24- We have to clean the TV [ screen – gadget – glass – window ] from time to time .
- 25- I wouldn't be able to [ intend – attend – pretend – go ] the meeting today . I am very exhausted .
- 26- Athletics [ were – was – are – have been ] my favourite sport .
- 27- He asked me whether [ I went – I go – had I been – I had been ] there before .
- 28- By the time he was 12 , my son [ had kept – kept – was keeping – had been kept ] all the holy Quran by heart.
- 29- [ in spite of – However – Although – Whatever ] studying hard , he got low marks .
- 30- He left for Luxor , the city [ where – which – that – in which ] he lives in .
31. My cousin is very.....She loves meeting and talking to new people.  
1.well organized      2.conscientious      3.sociable      4.ambitious



32. In some countries, people use a passport instead of.....card.  
1.an identity            2.a personal            3.a national            4.an individual
33. He is thinking of.....on a business studies course at the local college.  
1. entering            2. applying            3. enrolling            4. beginning
34. That plant has been.....so that it can get lots of light.  
1. explored            2. positioned            3. raised            4. put
35. Their uncle is a scientist. He's.....research into new forms of energy.  
1. making            2. talking            3. getting            4. doing
36. The books .....by Agatha Christie, were made into films.  
1. written            2. were written            3. had been written            4. were writing
37. If you face a problem,.....the police.  
1.will call            2.would call            3.call            4.can call
- 38- She asked me whether.....there before.  
1.1 had been            2.had I been            3.did I go            4.1 had gone
- 39- Six months.....half a year.  
1. are            2.is            3.be            4.have been
40. I wish I.....her birthday party tomorrow.  
1. will attend            2.would attend            3.can attend            4.could attend
- 41 – Million of people watched the rocket ----- on TV.  
a – start            b – launch            c – set off            d – beginning
- 42 – The medicine I am taking is wonderful . It has no side -----  
a – results            b – damage            c – effects            d – problems
- 43 – My brother and I are not twins , but we are very -----  
a – alike            b – same            c – like            d – correct
- 44 – Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil -----  
a – petrol            b – gas            c – energy            d – fuel
- 45 – Electricity is produced in a ----- station.  
a – bus            b – railway            c – power            d – energy
- 46 – I expect ----- you at the weekend.  
a – I am going to see            b – I will see            c – I am seeing            d – I see
- 47 – The film ----- at 7:30 at the weekend.  
a – starts            b – will start            c – is starting            d – is going to start
- 48 – How ----- times have you seen that film?  
a – many            b – much            c – lots            d – different
- 49 – The distance from here to Cairo ----- two kilometers.  
a – are            b – is            c – has been            d – is being
- 50 – In some places , wood ----- to heat people's homes.  
a – are burnt            b – burns            c – burnt            d – is burnt
- 51- the company sent me the report as an email [ letter – article – picture – attachment ] .
- 52- the accident [ occurred – came – took – caused ] in our street this morning , was horrible .
- 53- Earthquakes are dangerous natural [ phenomena – aspects – features – signs ] .
- 54- Experiments are used to test scientific [ theories – thoughts – fiction – facts ] .
- 55- We have to [ warn – encourage – discuss – make ] our children to play sports regularly .



- 56- The match [ will start – is going to start – starts – will be starting ] at 8,00 this evening .
- 57- if you had arrived earlier , you [ would see – will see could see – would have seen ] the president .
- 58- I [ used – used to – used for – am used to ] visit the pyramids every month when I was in Cairo .
- 59- I wish I [ could travel – had traveled – traveled – will travel ] to Mecca next Ramadan .
- 60- He didn't take a taxi [ because – although – despite – so ] he arrived late .
- 61- The film deals directly [ in – with - at – on ] the manufactures .
- 62- You can [ beech – beach – bleach – press ] white shirts to keep them looking clean .
- 63- I read the [ declaration – advertisement – announcement – destination ] of her death in today's paper .
- 64- What is [ private – usually – normally – special ] about your school .
- 65- Each school must [ revolve – evolve – evoke – evacuate ] its own way of working .
- 66- He never allows [ smoke to smoke – smoking – smokes ] in his office .
- 67- He got into the class [ when – before – till – having ] he had seen the teacher coming .
- 68- I [ wish – hope – eager – want ] he would attend the next meeting .
- 69- He asked her if she [ meets – had met – was meeting – would meet ] the boss the day before .
- 70- He turned down the TV [ so as not to – in order to – so that – because ] disturb his brothers .
- 71- Astronauts are well-trained to do [ pace – space – place – palace ] walks .
- 72- Terrorists have [ hijacked – kidnapped – grabbed – snatched ] the baby and demanded a ransom .
- 73- It is believed that the sun's energy will last for [ other – another – others – rather ] five billion years .
- 74- The magazine is [ produced – generated – published – manufactured ] weekly .
- 75- The [ length – width – height – weight ] of the tree rings depend on the climate .
- 76- He was found [ death – died – deadly – dead ] in his room .
- 77- The water level was [ risen – arisen – aroused – raised ] by the heavy rain .
- 78- I prefer playing football [ with – from – to – by ] watching it .
- 79- The tower didn't need [ to repair to be repaired – to be repairing – repaired ] .
- 80- You should go on a diet as you are [ gaining – winning – earning – beating ] weight .
- 81- The Cairo Tower is one of the most famous [ landmarks – landslides – marks – products ] .
- 82- We are [ spending – remembering – celebrating – developing ] my brother's birthday next week .
- 83- When I get up , I start my daily [ red tape – routine – custom – tradition ] at 6,00 .
- 84- I will have arrived home [ by – at – on – in ] 9,00 .
- 85- My uncle went to a school in London [ where – when – which – what ] he learned to speak English .
- 86- The report [ writing – was writing – has written – has been written ] and sent to the manager .
- 87- I wonder if [ does he – has he – he is – he has ] at home now .
- 88- Strong [ although – as – despite – so ] he is , he couldn't lift the case .



- 89- Were he [ tells – telling – to tell – told ] me the truth , I would forgive him .
- 90- He stopped [ smoking – to smoke – smoked – had smoked ] a long time ago .
- 91- Water covered the carpets because there was a [ lake – leak – look – lack ] in the main pipe in the kitchen .
- 92- No body has the [ correct – right – sight – fight ] to steal things from others .
- 93- Digging up the ground to find things from the past is called [ extract – discovery – deduction – excavation ]
- 94- Wind is one of the [ non renewable – waste – new – renewable ] energy .
- 95- I prefer the [ location – position – paint – post ] of goalkeeper when I play football .
- 96- Nowadays , in some places rubbish [ have burnt – have been burnt – is burnt – has burnt ] to produce electricity .
- 97- He forgot his keys on the table . He [ cant – shouldn't – mustn't – must ] have remembered them .
- 98- He enquired whether I [ had been – went – had I been – go ] there before .
- 99- We will have to take a taxi . We don't have [ much – some – a lot many ] time .
- 100- I prefer cars [ making – are made – made – which made ] in Germany .

## والان ركز كويس مع اختيارات الورك بوك

- 1 Millions of people watched the rocket [a start b launch c set off d beginning] on TV.
- 2 The medicine I'm taking is wonderful. It has no side [a results b damage c effects d problems]
- 3 My brother and I are not twins, but we are very [a alike b same c like d correct ]
- 4 Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil [a petrol b gas c energy d fuels]
- 5 Electricity is produced in a/an [a bus b railway c power d energy ] station.
- 6 I expect [ a I'm going to see b I'll see c I'm seeing d I see ] you at the weekend.
- 7 The film [ a starts b will start c started d is going to start ] at 7.30 this evening.
- 8 How [a many b much c lots d different ] times have you seen that film?
- 9 The distance from here to Cairo [ a are b has been c is d is being ] two kilometres.
- 10 In some places, wood [a are burnt b burns c burnt d is burnt ] to heat people's homes.
- 11 When I was at school I won a poetry writing .....
- a race            b article            c competition            d game
- 12 She sent me the report as an e-mail.....
- a attachment            b letter            c picture            d article
- 13 The little girl does not want to sing because she is.....
- a innocent            b secret            c spy            d shy
- 14 My favourite musical..... is the piano.
- a player            b instrument            c tool            d equipment
- 15 The cover of my book is made of.....
- a glass            b rubber            c cardboard            d wood
- 16 We arrived half an hour late. The film..... half an hour earlier.
- a began            b was beginning            c had begun            d has begun



- 17 Agatha Christie's books..... into more than 40 languages.  
 a have been translated    b have translated    c translated    d were being translated
- 18 The Romans..... Petra nearly two thousand years ago.  
 a have captured    b were captured    c captured    d had captured
- 19 Your train leaves in ten minutes. If you .....hurry, you it.  
 a catch    b will catch    c would catch    d are catching
- 20 If I am thirsty ,..... water.  
 a I will drink    b I would drink    c I am drinking    d I drank
- 21 Hercule Poirot is a detective who works [ in - with - on] crimes.
- 22- Mr Ratchett believed that his life was [ in - with - on] danger.
- 23- Poirot worked [ in - with - on] a doctor who was also on the train.
- 24- The murder suspect was still [ in - with - on] the train at the end of the story.
- 25-Thirteen people had taken part [ in - with - on] . the murder.
- 26- Too much sun can be .....
- a respectable    b harmful c    unthinkable    d in conflict
- 27 We..... on the door three times, but they did not hear us.  
 a visited    b called    c hit    d knocked
- 28- Nurses are part of the medical..... .  
 a profession    b work    c job    d career
- 29- I get on well with all my..... at work, but they are not close friends.  
 a people    b workers    c colleagues    d relatives
- 30- The accident..... at eight o'clock when everyone was on their way to work.  
 a occurred    b took    c came    d caused
- 31-They left two hours ago, so they..... arrived by now. It is not far.  
 a must    b must have    c have    d can't have
- 32- No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he .....gone to see his uncle.  
 a must    b can't have    c might have    d must have
- 33- She asked me whether..... there before.  
 a I had been    b I went    c I go    d had I been
- 34- If..... for too long, I get a headache.  
 a I'll read    b I read    c I had read    d I would read
- 35- If you had come ten minutes later, I .....
- a would leave    b will leave    c leave    d would have left
- 36- This medicine is safe. There are no . [ a top effects    b side effects c leaks    d waste ]
- 37- I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are[ going to meet - would meet - will meet – meet] at the restaurant at 12.30.
- 38- The [ a district    b area    c distance    d space ] between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.



- 39- It is hard to walk in space because there is no [ a gravity b waiting c spin d air ]
- 40- In Britain, children [ a go b intend c share d attend ] secondary school from the age of 11.
- 41- Most furniture [ a made b is made c make d makes ] from wood.
- 42- Many people [ a growing b are grown c grow d is grown ] vegetables in their gardens.
- 43- In very hot weather, ice cream turns to [ a water b soft c liquid d solid ]
- 44- We call oil and coal [ a fossil b old c renewable d waste ] fuels.
- 45- She [ a will become b am becoming c is going to become ] an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.
- 46- He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight [ a leaving b leaves c left d leave ] at 5.30 in the morning.
- 47- We don't have [ a many b some c a lot d much ] time. We'll have to hurry.
- 48- My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are [ a alike b same c common d like ]
- 49- Six months [ a are b is c be d am ] half a year.
- 50- The walls of the [ a pyramid b mission c castle d house ] were built to protect the town.
- 51- I am writing [ a essay b an essay c the essay d that essay ] that my teacher asked for.
- 52- I expect I [ a am going to see b am seeing c 'll see d see ] you at the weekend.
- 53- After the accident, the doctor [ a examined b looked at c tested d studied ] her to check she was not injured.
- 54- Do you have [ a) a b) the c) many d) any ] free time this afternoon?
- 55- We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting [ a occasion b time c view d situation ]
- 56- Petrol [ a made b is made c makes d are made ] from oil.
- 57- Wind and wave power are types of [ a new b waste c renewable d cheap ] energy.
- 58- When I was younger, I [ a usually b used c use d used to ] go swimming every day.
- 59- My sister [ a is b has been c is being d had been ] at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.
- 60- The police think he did it. He is the main [ a suspect b pioneer c publisher d agent ]
- 61- I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie novels. I particularly like her [ a way b style c system d design ]
- 62- It [ a is thought b was thought c thought d thinks ] that air travel will become more popular in the future.
- 63- He did nothing wrong. He's [ a suspect b guilty c innocent d sensible ]
- 64- If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he [ a will feel b feels c would feel d is feeling ] really tired the next day.
- 65- If I have any free time tomorrow, [ a I went b I go c I'd go d I'll go ] for a walk in the park.
- 66- The piano is our favourite musical [ a tool b instrument c equipment d device ]
- 67- Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have [ a a headache b phobia c amnesia d injury ]
- 68- Don't worry. I'm sure [ a you see b you're seeing c you'll see d you're going to see ] them again soon.
- 69- Wanting friends is part of human [ a nature b conflict c will d life ]



- 70 They have just received this photo as an e-mail [ a post b attachment c letter d part ]
- 71- Lightning is a dangerous but natural [a sight b response c eclipse d phenomenon ]
- 72- She didn't see her brother this morning. He[ a must have left b must leave c can't have left d can't leave ] the flat very early.
- 73- He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone [ a must have b might have c can't have d can have ] found them.
- 74- The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to [ a go b bring c come d take ] a train.
- 75- That plant has been [ a explored b raised c positioned d put ] so that it gets lots of light.
- 76- Taha's mother asked him where[ a he had been b had he been c has he been d he has been ]
- 77- She promised she [a will phone b phoned c would phone d phones ] me as soon as the plane landed.
- 78- Is that someone [a hitting b knocking c smashing d beating ] on our door? I'll see who it is.
- 79- Their uncle is a scientist. He's[ a making b taking c getting d doing ] research into new forms of energy.
- 80- If you [ a had left b leave c would have left d left ] earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
- 81- [ a If b Unless c When d As ] you work harder, you'll fail your exam.
- 82- I'm hot today. How about [ a gone b going c went d go ] to the beach?
- 83- Accidents [ a take part b come in c cause d occur ] more frequently when the roads are busy.
- 84- I'm sorry, I didn't .....you. You look completely different.  
a see b recognise c realise d position
- 85- Most secondary school teachers..... in one or two subjects.  
a specialize b work c achieve d concentrate
- 86- Experiments are used to test scientific.....  
a thoughts b processes c models d theories
- 87- We're..... my brother's birthday next weekend.  
a enjoying b remembering c celebrating d developing
- 88- My favourite..... when I play football is goalkeeper.  
a place b point c location d position
- 89- I wish I .....what I was doing at the weekend.  
a know b have known c knew d was knowing
- 90- My sister wishes she..... harder when she was at school.  
a had worked b worked c works d has worked
- 91- The children were covered in sand when they..... got home. They on the beach.  
a were playing b have been playing c played d had been playing
- 92- By the time we..... arrived home, we over 500 kilometres.  
a travelled b had travelled c have travelled d are traveling
- 93- I expect .....my driving test when I take it next year.  
a pass b to pass c passing d to passing





- 94- My parents have always..... me to keep fit by playing sports.  
a warned            b agreed            c encouraged            d argued
- 95- When you pass your test, you'll get a driving .....
- a permission            b licence            c paper            d certificate
- 96-He does not want to live a..... life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.  
a conventional            b daily            c interesting            d exciting
- 97- Their television..... is very dirty.  
a window            b glass            c gadget            d screen
- 98- .....books used to be very cheap.  
a Paper            b Paperback            c Cardboard            d Hard
- 99- Florence Nightingale....., was born in Italy, went to school in England.  
a which            b where            c that            d who
- 100- My uncle went to a school in London....., he learned to speak English well.  
a which            b where            c who            d that
- 101- I went to the bank this morning .....I needed to take out some money.  
a so            b although            c because            d and
- 102- I've felt really tired today....., I went to bed early last night.  
a because            b so            c despite            d although
- 103- I hope that by the end of next week, our roof will have been .....
- a repair            b repairing            c repaired            d repairs
- 114- You'll have to hurry. Your lesson [ a is going to start    b starts    c will start    d start ] in half an hour.
- 115-That tower is one of the town's most famous [ a landmarks    b marks    c events    d products ]
- 116- I'd like to get a job in the medical [ a work    b career    c occupation    d profession]
- 117- I wish I [ a know    b had known    c knew    d could know ] where I left my jacket.
- 118- Heba wishes she [ a didn't spend    b doesn't spend    c hasn't spent    d hadn't spent ] all her money at the weekend.
- 119- My brother [ a achieved    b won    c got    d made ] his ambition when he became a doctor.
- 120-After the storm, there was a huge [ a floods    b number    c amount    d lot ] of water on the roads.
- 121-Sara felt ill all night because she[ a had eaten    b was eating    c eats    d has eaten ] too much the day before.
- 122- Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he [ a has revised    b had been revising    c revised    d revising ] for a school test all day.
- 123- I really [ a refuse    b argue    c can't stand    d object ] to very loud music in public places.
- 124- Ahmed's friends didn't [ a recognise    b remember    c see    d look ] him when he returned from a year abroad. He looked so different.
- 125- My friend suggested [ a go    b to go    c going    d goes ] for a picnic in the park.
- 126- We're planning [ a flying    b to fly    c fly    d to flying ] to Europe for our holiday next year.
- 127- In some countries, people[ a enjoy    b celebrate    c have fun    d party ] the end of the year on December 31st.
- 128- In our town, there are musicians who play [ a tradition    b national    c folk    d historical ] music.



- 129- Whose [ a responsible b responsibility c response d respond ] is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
- 130- Five pounds [ a are b cost c pay d is ] a lot for a cup of coffee.
- 131- In some countries, people use a passport instead of [ a an identity b a personal c a national d an individual ] card.
- 132- Sayed[ a can't miss b can't have missed c must have missed d didn't miss ] the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.
- 133-My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish I[ a took b take c had taken d have taken ] her advice now.
- 134- Did they ever discover the[ a reason b purpose c explanation d cause ] of the fire?
- 135- My sister promised [ a meeting b to meet c met d meet ] me after school this afternoon.
- 136- I've just finished a novel [ a which b in which c who d whose ] the main character is an 80-year-old man.
- 137- Have you heard? They've discovered a/an[ a effective b useless c real d cruel ] new treatment for flu.
- 138- She [ a thinks b believes c regards d looks ] sport as a very important part of her life.
- 139- On [ a heard b he heard c to hear d hearing ] that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
- 140- There was great [ a procession b imprisonment c excitement d attachment ] when our team won the football match.
- 141- He wasn't getting enough exercise, [ a because b despite c and d so ] he joined a sports club.
- 142- I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have[ a received b done c downloaded d written ] onto my computer.
- 143- By this time next week, the exam results will [ a have been published b have published c publish d be publishing ]
- 144- I like that photograph on your computer[ a glass b screen c film d front ]
- 145- Nader is really[ a interested b active c enthusiastic d keen ] about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
- 146- In some modern homes, water[a are heated b heat c is heated d is heating ] by energy from the sun.
- 147- My daily [a routine b habit c custom d way ] starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
- 148- There's water all over the floor. Someone[ a must forget b must have forgotten c can't have forgotten d can have forgotten ]  
to turn off the shower.
- 149- Her parents [ a totally b gradually c slowly d regularly ] have meetings with the teachers at her school.
- 150- My brother and I have just had a phone conversation[ a which b in which c what d to which ] we discussed our holiday plans.
- 151- At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I [ a did b was doing c have done d had been doing ] since we last met.
- 152- Teachers are always encouraging their students to be[ a conventional b common c confusing d conscientious ] and hard-working.
- 153- He wanted to know whether anyone[ a had seen b has seen c sees d have seen ] the book he was reading.



- 154- My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still [ a a trainer b an employee c an employer d a trainee ]
- 155- The best writers force their readers [ a to think b thinking c thought d think ] about serious questions.
- 156- A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known [ a celebrity b famous c character d somebody ] yesterday.
- 157- I think someone may have[ a wasted b thrown c refused d thrown away ] today's newspaper by mistake.
- 158- I really [ a need b must c can d could ] phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today.
- 159- At her first school, she [ a had to b must c would d has ] wear a blue uniform.
- 160- He is thinking of [ a entering b applying c enrolling d beginning ] on a Business Studies course at the local college.
- 161- Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school [ a pays b provides c takes d affords ] them.

**والان مع اختيارات الثانوية العامة**

- 1- The teaching .....requires good education and training.  
a) proficient b) profile c) procession d) profession
- 2- My elder brother is a Nile TV channel ..... whose job is to report news from London. .  
a) agent b) client c) correspondent d) representative
- 3- Military soldiers usually wear ..... uniforms.  
a) distinctive b) destructive c) detective d) distributive
- 4- If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she ..... her boss.  
a) would meet b) would have met c) will meet d) meets
- 5- Naguib Mahfouz's books ..... into many languages.  
a) have translated b) had translated c) were translating d) have been translated
- 6- When we were children, we didn't have e-mails so we ..... write letters.  
a) must b) had to c) have to d) has to
- 7- Five litres of petrol..... not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.  
a) is b) are c) were d) had
- 8- Dr. Aisha Abdelrahman used to go with her father to meetings at ..... she learned to read and write.  
a) which b) where c) who d) whom
- 9- The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump.  
a) tour b) suit c) station d) walk
- 10- At the beach, people's skin can become darker because they are exposed to ..... rays.  
a) electromagnetic b) ultraviolet c) heat d) laser
- 11- Yehia Haqqi is one of the most .....writers in the Egyptian literature  
a) innocent b) influential c) medical d) scientific
- 12- Coal, oil, and gas are.....fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago.  
a) energy b) electricity c) fossil d) waste
- 13- .....occurs when the moon disappears, and passes between the sun and the earth.  
a) An eclipse b) Wind c) Thunder d) Lightening
- 14- We expect ..... the English test this year.  
a) pass b) to passing c) passing d) to pass
- 15- Salwa is penniless. She wishes she ..... spent all her money yesterday.  
a) hasn't b) hadn't c) didn't d) doesn't



- 16- Its my mother's birthday, ..... I want to buy her a present.  
a) because                      b) although                      c) despite                      d) so
- 1- In 1954, the government decided..... The High Dam .  
a) built                      b) building                      c) to build                      d) had built
- 2- July 2010 was the 41st..... of man's first landing on the moon.  
a) anniversary                      b) anonymous                      c) anomalous                      d) advisory
- 3- Yehia Haqqi..... of as the father of the Egyptian modern short story and novel.  
a) still is thinking                      b) still is thought                      c) is still thought                      d) is still thinking
- 4-..... is the entertainment that helps people to forget about their worries.  
a) Euphemism                      b) Escapism                      c) Publication                      d) Presentation
- 5- Monira has just told Amira that they .....to their friend's wedding tonight.  
a) would go                      b) have gone                      c) were going                      d) are going
- 6 - A / An.....is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.  
a) encyclopedia                      b) brochure                      c) literature                      d) anti-media
- 7-.....his old age, my uncle is very energetic.  
a) Although                      b) Despite                      c) Because of                      d) In spite of
- 8- Lightning is a natural, but dangerous.....  
a) sight                      b) view                      c) phenomenon                      d) eclipse
- 9- Name the actor.....plays Salah El Deen.  
a) which                      b) whose                      c) whom                      d) who
- 10- I think that the new skills in this course will make you more.....  
a) employment                      b) employer                      c) unemployed                      d) employable
- 11 - I wish I .....my time last weekend.  
a) didn't waste                      b) hadn't wasted                      c) wasted                      d) had wasted
- 12 - A good director is the one who ..... his employees' efforts.  
a) neglects                      b) degrades                      c) communicates                      d) appreciates
- 13 - I traveled by train, but I.....by car.  
a) might have travelled                      b) could travel  
c) could have travelled                      d) can travel
- 14 - Many teenagers think that they have the .....to understand life properly.  
a) maturity                      b) mortality                      c) majority                      d) morality
- 15 - It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I.....arrive home.  
a) was able to                      b) couldn't                      c) wasn't able to                      d) managed
- 16 - Folk songs were made up to describe important ..... events.  
a) historian                      b) historic                      c) history                      d) historical
- 1- I'm afraid you did your best but your ..... in the project isn't good enough.  
a) community                      b) sound                      c) neighbourhood                      d) achievement
- 2- He asked me if I knew that .....  
a) had she been ill                      b) she has been ill                      c) she had been ill                      d) has she been ill
- 3- My little sister is always ....., she can't speak to other people.  
a) shy                      b) private                      c) loud                      d) advanced
- 4- Petrol and oil ..... as much as they are today.  
a) isn't used                      b) won't be used                      c) hasn't been used                      d) wasn't used
- 5- I'm eating less than usual as I don't want to ..... more weight.  
a) gain                      b) lose                      c) promise                      d) allow
- 6- Huda admitted ..... my pen without asking me.  
a) borrow                      b) borrowed                      c) borrows                      d) borrowing
- 7- I imagine ..... doing weightless sports in the outer space as the gravity is zero.  
a) himself                      b) ourselves                      c) myself                      d) itself



- 8- The accident ..... at 8.00 when everyone was on their way to work.  
 a) occurred                      b) took                                      c) came                                      d) caused
- 9- There's water all over the floor. You ..... turn off the shower.  
 a) must forget                                      b) must have forgotten  
 c) can't have forgotten                                      d) can't forget
- 10- The Chinese built the Great Wall to stop the enemy .....  
 a) breath                                      b) commerce                                      c) invasions                                      d) track
- 11- While ..... Egypt, tourists enjoy sightseeing.  
 a) visiting                                      b) was visiting                                      c) visited                                      d) was visited
- 12- It is known that nuclear power produces dangerous .....  
 a) ease                                      b) waste                                      c) gift                                      d) discovery
- 13- If you look at the sun, you ..... damage your sight.  
 a) will                                      b) would                                      c) would have                                      d) will have
- 14- All countries have their traditional ..... music.  
 a) folk                                      b) waterc) mission                                      d) solid
- 15- How ..... of Egypt's electricity is produced from the High Dam.  
 a) many                                      b) muchc) often                                      d) long
- 16- To be ....., you must be good at your job.  
 a) employable                                      b) non-renewable                                      c) petroleum                                      d) admission
- 1- Samir has two sisters;..... of them are older than him.  
 a) neither                                      b) none                                      c) both                                      d) each
- 2- The astronauts are going to..... a space station in space.  
 a) build                                      b) invent                                      c) analyze                                      d) arrest
- 3- Mona promised that she..... home tomorrow.  
 a) be                                      b) would have been                                      c) will have been                                      d) will be
- 4- Arab countries shouldn't be in..... as they face the same challenges.  
 a) condition                                      b) confidence                                      c) harmony                                      d) conflict
- 5- If you can't dictate your conditions, you ..... negotiate.  
 a) will                                      b) should                                      c) need                                      d) ought
- 6- A/An..... is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.  
 a) occasion                                      b) debate                                      c) organization                                      d) coronation
- 7- I want to buy a new villa, so I..... save a lot of money.  
 a) am going to                                      b) will                                      c) going to                                      d) will be
- 8- The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called .....  
 a) megalomania                                      b) insomnia                                      c) amnesia                                      d) phobia
- 9- The play is suggested to ..... because the leading actor is ill.  
 a) being cancelled                                      b) cancel                                      c) have cancelled                                      d) be cancelled
- 10- All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign .....  
 a) evaluation                                      b) invasion                                      c) excavation                                      d) exploration
- 11- For centuries, the wind has been used..... ships.  
 a) to sailing                                      b) sailed                                      c) sailing                                      d) to sail
- 12- There is a special..... in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.  
 a) budget                                      b) bracelet                                      c) gadget                                      d) saw
- 13- Samia asked Hala..... she was doing anything the next day.  
 a) unless                                      b) whether                                      c) without                                      d) except
- 14- Most creatures have some..... features.  
 a) common                                      b) comment                                      c) complain                                      d) insulated
- 15- Had it rained so heavily, we..... floods.  
 a) wouldn't have had                                      b) would have                                      c) would have had                                      d) may have



- 16- Mr. Ali is very..... He wants to have a company of his own.  
a) ambitious                      b) grateful                      c) graceful                      d) sociable
- 1- Don't worry. I'm sure ..... them again soon.  
a) you see                      b) you're seeing                      c) you'll see                      d) you would see
- 2- Wanting friends is part of human .....
- a) nature                      b) conflict                      c)will                      d)life
- 3- They have just received this photo as an e-mail....  
a) post                      b) attachment                      c) letter                      d) part
- 4- Lightening is a dangerous but natural .....
- a) sight                      b) response                      c) eclipse                      d)phenomenon
- 5- She didn't see her brother yesterday. He ..... the flat very early.  
a) must have left                      b) must leave                      c) can't have left                      d) can't leave
- 6- He lost the book ..... him last week.  
a) which lent)                      b) which I lent it                      c) who lent                      d) I lent
- 7- The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to ..... a train.  
a) go                      b) bring                      c) come                      d) take
- 8- That plant has been ..... so that it gets lots of light.  
a) explored                      b) brought up                      c) positioned                      d) set
- 9- Taha's mother asked him where .....
- a) he had been                      b) had he been                      c) has he been                      d) he has been
- 10- She promised ..... me as soon as the plane lands.  
a) to phone                      b) phoned                      c) would phone                      d) phones
- 11- Is there anyone ..... on our door? I'll see who it is.  
a) hitting                      b) knocking)                      c) smashing                      d) depending
- 12- Their uncle is a scientist. He's ..... research into new forms of energy.  
a) making                      b) taking                      c) getting                      d) doing
- 13- If you ..... earlier, you wouldn't have missed the train.  
a) had left                      b) leave                      c) would have left                      d) left
- 14- I wish she ..... the test successfully last year.  
a) would pass                      b) could pass                      c) had passed                      d) passes
- 15- I'm hot today. How about ..... to the beach?  
a) gone                      b) going                      c) went                      d) go
- 16- Accidents ..... more frequently when the roads are busy.  
a) take part                      b) come in                      c) cause                      d) occur



- 1- The moon has less.....than the earth so you could jump much higher there  
a) power      b) energy      c) gravity      d) strength
- 2-.....he understand the lesson if he read the summary .  
a) Will      b) Did      c) Can      d) would
- 3- The prisoner of Zenda..... in the nineteenth -century .  
a) took part    b) took run    c) took place      d) took form
- 4- Ali ..... travelling by sea  
a) used to      b) using to      c) is used to      d) uses to
- 5- How ..... information have you got from the story?  
a) many      b) much      c) lots      d) different
- 6- This nice story ..... By Taha Hussein.  
a) is written    b) writes      c) wrote      d) was written
- 7- Yehia Haqqi graduated in law and worked for time as a .....  
a) lawyer      b) diplomat      c) sailor      d) journalist
- 8- Modern ..... are the tall tower which are built where there is a lot of wind.  
a) waste      b) wind turbine      c) fossil      d) hydroelectric
- 9- It's a month ..... Hena last visited her uncle.  
a) for      b) since      c) of      d) to
- 10- The .... ..are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and find water.  
a) branch      b) bark      c) rings      d) roots
- 11- He will catch the train ..... coming in time .  
a) if      b) in case of      c) unless      d) in spite of
- 12- The cover of the book is made of .....  
a) rubber      b) glass      c) wood      d) cardboard
- 13- The teacher asked Ahmed .....all the way on foot  
a) if he came      b) if did he come  
c) would he come      d) if does he come
- 14- ..... makes light shine on something.  
a) Grass      b) Cliff      c) Illuminate      d) Carve
- 15- They left two hours ago, so they.....arrived by now. It's not far.  
a) must      b) must have      c) can't have      d) have
- 16- He did nothing wrong . He's .....  
a) suspect      b) guilty      c) innocent      d) sensible
- 1- I've felt extremely tired today..... I went to bed early last night.  
a) because      b) however      c) although      d) so
- 2- The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to ..... before going back to work.  
a) regain      b) recuperate      c) restore      d) recapture
- 3- I think one day every new book..... as an e-book.  
a) will publish    b) is published    c) will be published    d) is publishing
- 4- "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." The mother ..... that the children are still awake.  
a) remembered    b) inquired    c) promised      d) complained
- 5- It is said he was a man ..... to have the sight of an eagle and the coinage of a lion.  
a- who appeared    b) he appeared    c) that appears    d) and appears
- 6- The world's ancient wonders are great..... about the glory of the past.  
a) cityscapes      b) landscapes    c) trademarks      d) landmarks



- 7- On my way to the station, I stopped..... about Fatma.  
 a) asking                      b) ask                      c) to ask                      d) asked
- 8- Many people's jobs and businesses were affected by the economic.....  
 a) impression                      b) depression                      c) compression                      d) submission
- 9- What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I..... so.  
 a) hadn't said                      b) haven't said                      c) didn't say                      d) wouldn't say
- 10-Oliver Twist is a .....character created by Charles Dickens in 1838.  
 a) fictional                      b) familiar                      c) historical                      d) critical
- 11- The kids' bedroom ..... upstairs on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor.  
 a) it is                      b) are                      c) there are                      d) is
- 12- Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an ..... in chemistry.  
 a) investor                      b) explorer                      c) pioneer                      d) politician
- 13-Ahmed asked me where .....the day before.  
 a) I had gone                      b) I went                      c) had I gone                      d) did I go
- 14- ..... not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.  
 a) Wind followers                      b) Storm chasers  
 c) Weather forecasters                      d) Climate researchers
- 15- It..... very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.  
 a) must have been                      b) must be                      c) can't have been                      d) can't be
- 16- The company..... training courses for its employees.  
 a) qualifies                      b) provides                      c) promotes                      d) practices
- 1- The bus stopped because there was a ..... in the petrol tank.  
 a) leak                      b) lake                      c) lock                      d) look
- 2- A ..... is a formal, organized discussion.  
 a) delete                      b) debate                      c) debit                      d) departure
- 3- ..... cars are cheap nowadays.  
 a) Use                      b) Using                      c) Misuse                      d) Used
- 4- The new film ..... at 6.30 pm.  
 a) will be starting                      b) start                      c) starts                      d) starting
- 5- The second ..... of the 25<sup>th</sup> January Revolution was 3 months ago.  
 a) university                      b) anniversary                      c) universe                      d) birth place
- 6- Many children are ..... before strangers.  
 a) shy                      b) shameful                      c) ashamed                      d) shyness
- 7- The hard outside part of the tree is called the .....  
 a) root                      b) leaves                      c) bark                      d) trunk
- 8- He asked me ..... I had written my report or not.  
 a) whether                      b) weather                      c) if                      d) had
- 9- ..... he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.  
 a) Hadn't                      b) Had                      c) Unle                      d) If
- 10- The cup is empty. Mr Hassan ..... drunk his orange juice.  
 a) must have                      b) must have been                      c) can't have                      d) can't be
- 11- Eighty pounds ..... enough to buy a meal.  
 a) are                      b) were                      c) is                      d) can





- 12- My uncle promises he ..... meet me at home.  
 a) would                      b) will                      c) can                      d) may
- 13- I'll have finished doing my homework ..... 8 o'clock pm tomorrow.  
 a) on                      b) at                      c) for                      b) by
- 14- I like that photograph on your computer .....  
 a) front                      b) film                      c) glass                      d) screen
- 15- My daily ..... begins when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.  
 a) routine                      b) custom                      c) red tape                      d) traditions
- 16- The tower is one of the town's most famous .....  
 a) landslides                      b) marks                      c) products                      d) landmarks

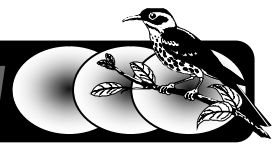
- 1- Which model..... 250 kilometres per hour?  
 a) does go                      b) goes                      c) has gone                      d) going
- 2- My cousin made a ..... decision when he decided to give an hour a week to charity.  
 a) continuous                      b) conventional                      c) conscientious                      d) confidential
- 3- Climate scientists ended their ..... by agreeing that global warming is mainly man-made.  
 a) debates                      b) diabetes                      c) diagnosis                      d) decades
- 4- It's more than 20 years ..... I travelled abroad.  
 a) while                      b) before                      c) when                      d) since
- 5- Though different in personality, Henry and his aunt get.....  
 a) out of                      b) on hard                      c) away with                      d) on well
- 6- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best.....  
 a) root                      b) routine                      c) route                      d) rout
- 7- Ali..... for work for over a year before he finally got a job.  
 a) has been looking                      b) had looked  
 c) had been looking                      d) has looked
- 8- ..... seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.  
 a) On                      b) Without                      c) Despite                      d) Over
- 9- It is ..... for Egyptians to lose one of their unique monuments.  
 a) thinkable                      b) imaginable                      c) unthinkable                      d) understandable
- 10- Ramy has a broken arm; he ..... off his bicycle in the race.  
 a) can't fall                      b) might fall  
 c) must have fallen                      d) can't have fallen
- 11- I'm going to ..... some information about space invasion from the internet.  
 a) download                      b) overload                      c) upload                      d) unload
- 12- A well-known ..... is opening a new gym downtown soon.  
 a) celerity                      b) certification                      c) celebration                      d) celebrity
- 13- To get a ..... you have to make outstanding achievements.  
 a) motion                      b) mission                      c) permission                      d) promotion
- 14- ..... are objects that explode with a coloured light during festivals.  
 a) Artworks                      b) Fireworks                      c) Frameworks                      d) Glassworks
- 15- From the medical report, she ..... to have suffered from amnesia.  
 a) believed                      b) is believed                      c) is believing                      d) believes
- 16- Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what .....said.  
 a) had I                      b) I had                      c) have I                      d) I have



- 1- My friend is thinking of ..... on a finance course at the Business College.  
a) applying      b) joining      c) enrolling      d) entering
- 2- He ..... a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan.  
a) will become      b) is going to become  
c) is becoming      d) becomes
- 3- Someone who travels daily to work from one place to another is a .....  
a) consumer      b) commuter      c) competitor      d) coordinator

الأسئلة من الصفحة الثانية

- 4- ..... you work harder, you'll fail your exam.  
a) If      b) As      c) When      d) Unless
- 5- One cannot drive a car without a driving .....  
a) seatbelt      b) licence      c) leisure      d) safeguard
- 6- They suggested ..... for a picnic in the park.  
a) to go      b) goes      c) has gone      d) going
- 7- Although the twins are ..... , their personalities are different.  
a) same      b) like      c) common      d) alike
- 8- If you had come five minutes later, I .....  
a) would leave      b) would have left      c) leave      d) will leave
- 9- Millions of people watched the rocket ..... on TV.  
a) set off      b) start      c) launch      d) eruption
- 10- I met the doctor ..... car was stolen last week.  
a) who      b) whom      c) whose      d) which
- 11- She is reading the ..... of Taha Hussein. He has a very interesting life.  
a) biography      b) blackmail      c) ceremony      d) celebration
- 12- Mona was tired yesterday because she ..... for the test all day.  
a) had revised      b) had been revising      c) revised      d) revising
- 13- The king took ..... of those who accused him of treason.  
a) revenge      b) treaty      c) bravery      d) confidence
- 14- Most furniture ..... of wood.  
a) are made      b) make      c) is made      d) makes
- 15- A ..... is a piece of equipment used to send out radio or television signals.  
a) transaction      b) transmitter      c) transistor      d) transplant
- 16- She didn't see her brother this morning. He ..... the flat very early.  
a) must have left      b) can't have left      c) must leave      d) can't leave



- 1- Our flight reaches its ..... at 7 pm.  
a) destination                      b) goals                      c) aims                      d) delegations
- 2- Speed .....stop drivers from going so fast.  
a) jumps                      b) clumps                      c) bumps                      d) stunts
- 3 - I'd rather you .....this car. It's a bargain.  
a) buy                      b) to buy                      c) bought                      d) will buy
- 4- Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but his..... took longer than we thought.  
a) recuperation                      b) realization                      c) reclamation                      d) recommendation
- 5- He denied ..... at the scene of the crime  
a) to be                      b) had been                      c) was                      d) being
- 6- Let's try to find them. They.....gone very far.  
a) must                      b) mustn't have                      c) can't have                      d) could have
- 7- He got some.....for his burnt house.  
a) damages                      b) damage                      c) fees                      d) pays
- 8- The teaching .....requires good education and training.  
a) proficient                      b) profile                      c) procession                      d) profession
- 9- I wish she ..... the test successfully last year.  
a) would pass                      b) could pass                      c) had passed                      d) passes
- 10- My sister works as a TV ..... She reports news from London.  
a) agent                      b) client                      c) correspondent                      d) representative
- 11- If Ali had taken the six o'clock train, he ..... late for the meeting.  
a) would be                      b) ) would have been                      c) wouldn't be                      d) wouldn't have be
- 12 - Yehia Haqqi's books ..... into many languages.  
a) have been translated                      b) had translated                      c) were translating                      d) have transla
- 13- The new hospital ..... built by next June.  
a) going to                      b) will have been                      c) will being                      d) has been
- 14- Violence films are popular ..... a great number of children.  
a) with                      b) to                      c) by                      d) about
- 15- He became a sporting ..... after winning the gold medal.  
a) celebrity                      b) ability                      c) activity                      d) capability



- 1- We always .....my birthday by going out to dinner.  
a)make      b)celebrate      c)hold      d)mark
- 2- Professors .....with the students of the Open University on the internet.  
a)communicate      b)ring      c)connect      d)transmit
- 3- She spent many years fighting for women's.....  
a)votes      b)opinions      c)rights      d)protests
- 4- We don't know what .....the machine to fail.  
a)absorbed      b)caused      c)occurred      d)knocked
- 5- Two men have been accused of .....a parliament member,  
a)blackmailing      b)appearing      c)committing      d)knocking
- 6- An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural.....  
a)gift      b)phenomenon      c)blessing      d)award
- 7- He doesn't want to live a .....life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.  
a)conventional      b)daily      c)interesting      d)traditional
- 8- I'll go to bed as soon as I .....my homework.  
a)do      b)will      c)did      d)had done
- 9- Dr. Ahmed is a famous surgeon. He .....clever.  
a)can't be      b)had to be      c)must be      d)has to be.
- 10- You can drive my car .....you are extremely careful.  
a)if      b)unless      c)so that      d)but
- 11- .....intelligent he is, he got low marks.  
a)Although      b)However      c)Despite      d)As
- 12- If he .....the exam, he'd have failed.  
a)took      b)takes      c)had taken      d)will take
- 13- Hesham has been living in Tanta .....he left his village.  
a)since      b)for      c)ago      d)when
- 14- Tamer .....his own room since they moved to the new house in Cairo.  
a)is having      b)has      c)has had      d)had
- 15- How long .....away if she chooses Paris?  
a)does she      b)will she be      c)is she      d)would she be
- 16- .....having more rain soon, the plants might all die.  
a)Unless      b)If      c)Without      d)Provided

### السؤال الرابع سوال تصحيح الاخطاء 6 درجات

#### Find the mistake in each of the following sentences.

1. A celebrity is the person who is known to a few people.
2. He is good-educated. He's got his PhD recently.
3. Despite getting up early is advisable, many people get up late.
4. I stopped buying a newspaper on my way home.
5. My favourite music instrument is the Piano.



- 6 - I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
- 7 - The married team went to Italy during their holiday.
- 8 - He asked me if I saw his newspaper.
- 9 - The prisoner of Zenda was wrote by Antony Hope.
- 10- He doesn't like pasta , he always eats it.
- 11 - I wish I can read more quickly.
- 12 - We have to show our credit cards before entering the university.
- 13- I will never forget the day where I first saw my husband.
- 14 - Mr. Ezz is thought being an honest man.
- 15 - They are working for five hours before the light went off.
- 16- When I watch adventure movies , I feel really interesting .
- 17- We should reinvent paper instead of throwing it away .
- 18- Although his old age , he still runs the factory .
- 19- "Enrolment " is the noun of the verb " role " .
- 20- Don't go out without an umbrella if it will rain .
- 21- Vehicles using petrol will have replaced .
- 22- Grandparents are good in giving advice to their grandchildren .
- 23- He was awarded his pilot's license in 1990 .
- 24- I don't keen on listening to music .
- 25- I remember to meet you before .
- 26- He was accused of treasure .
- 27- if it weren't for water , plants would have died .
- 28- He seems happy . He can't have won .
- 29- Ten minutes aren't a long time
- 30- I don't know weather he is there or not .
- 31- You can be fit by making exercise .
- 31- We mustn't rob things from other people .
- 32- They use an engine to bump water out of the well .
- 33- Burying waste in the ground can damage the weather .
- 34- She doesn't have a daily red tape
- 35- Everything is arranged . We will spend the holiday in Alex .
- 36- The police is looking for the suspect .
- 37- Rubbish is burning to produce electricity .



- 38- Having swimming in the sea , they played football on the beach .
- 39- Australia is an amazed place to live in .
- 40- A detective was waiting outside of the theatre .
- 41- She asked me why hadn't I finished my homework .
- 42- By 2020, scientists believe that a cure for cancer will be found .
- 43- The village which I was born is in Upper Egypt .
- 44- I always enjoy to spend my spare time in the club .
- 45- My grandmother has a good memory despite she is 90.
- 46- Millions of computers produce by Japanese companies .
- 47- They enjoyed spending a nice time in Mecca . I wish I traveled with them .
- 48- You don't have better go out during stormy weather .
- 49- Tomorrow, when he will come , I will have finished all my work .
- 50- How many time do you need to get to Alex . by car ?
- 51 My seventy five years old father still worker as a carpenter up till now .
- 52 Energy stations produce electricity.
- 53 If you own a private company, you should behave professional towards your employees.
- 54 I liked Agatha Christie's design in writing. So, I read most of her novels.
- 55 I usually upload the information I need from the internet.
- 56 The teacher asked him whether had he finished his homework.
- 57 I expect I'm going to pass the final exam with ranks.
- 58 If the temperature is zero or below, water will freeze.
- 59 After the exam, Amr looked very unhappy. He should have answered badly.
- 60 By the time he had arrived at the airport, the plane had taken off.
- 61- Burying waist in the ground can damage the environment .
- 62- My uncle used to drive a bus since he was twenty .
- 63- The villa which I live is very expensive .
- 64- It had better be for your eyes if you wear sunglasses .
- 65- I regret to watch the match . It was a boring one .

## والان مع الورك بوك

- 1- Much things can go wrong with a car engine.
- 2- Many lives will be save by the devices.
- 3- Sat-nav systems is very useful for many drivers.



- 4- Thirty kilometres are a long way to travel on one litre of petrol.
- 5- How many petrol does your car use?
- 6- My father loves his job. He worked for the same company for 20 years.
- 7- When I was younger, I use to want to be a pilot.
- 8- If you kick the ball too hard, you break that window.
- 9-The Mousetrap written by Agatha Christie.
- 10- Travelling by plane sometimes makes me a headache.
- 11- The street where I live is only three metres width.
- 12-I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I might pass.
- 13-You can't have been very thirsty. There's no orange juice left in the bottle.
- 14- I asked him where had he been all morning.
- 15- If it had been too hot, we wouldn't go to the beach.
- 16-What about go shopping this afternoon?
- 17- How in earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?
- 18-She's going meet her sister in town.
- 19- I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
- 20- How many time do I need to drive to the city centre?
- 21- Oil and gas are find under the ground.
- 22- Water is the solid form of ice.
- 23- The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon.
- 24- I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise.
- 25- The Prisoner of Zenda was wrote by Anthony Hope.
- 26- We moved to this house two years ago today, so we lived here for exactly two years.
- 27- Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
- 28-If you heat water, it melts.
- 29- Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian kings.
- 30-They can't have went very far, so let's try to find them.
- 31- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
- 32- He asked me if saw his newspaper.
- 33-The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet.
- 34- People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
- 35- The accident wouldn't happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
- 36- It was nearly midnight by the time he has finished his homework last night.



- 37- She is very hungry when the rescue team found her. She had eaten nothing for nearly three days.
- 38-If only they write more quickly.
- 39- I wish there is something I could do to keep fit.
- 40- She has decided studying medicine when she goes to university.
- 41-My sister suggested to go to the zoo at the weekend.
- 42- Queen Victoria, who husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.
- 43- The town which I was born is in the northeast of the country.
- 44-Mustafa was happy despite he came third in the race.
- 45- On hear the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
- 46- We won't be tell the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.
- 47- Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have found.
- 48- My friend asked me if had I enjoyed reading the book she had lent me.
- 49- Parents often warn their children to not cross the road without looking.
- 50- I don't expect them arriving yet. They're often late.
- 51- You can buying clothes in some supermarkets now.
- 52- If you couldn't see what you want in a shop, you should ask an assistant.
- 53-You must to remember to post this letter. It's very important.
- 54- Have we got a bread so I can make some sandwiches?
- 55- Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic.
- 56- I asked my mother whether had she seen my English book.
- 57- Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight.
- 58- She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
- 59- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
- 60- When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring.
- 61- The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today.
- 62- When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her wedding.
- 63- You should reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
- 64- Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars.
- 65-Despite he is 68, my grandfather is still working.
- 66- I wish I can read more quickly.
- 67- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.
- 68- My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend.
- 69- When Wagdy was five years old, he was sting by a scorpion.





70- I need to go to the university to buy some medicine.

71- A civil servant is someone who works for the army.

**والان مع تصحيح الاخطاء ( ثانوية عامة )**

- 1- peace knows to be constructive .
- 2- splitting of cells produces nuclear power
- 3- That's the boy which dog bit me last Friday .
- 4- Manufactures reinvent paper , rather than throw it away .
- 5- There was a lake in the oil tank , so the car broke down .
- 6- Eighty kilometers is along way to travel using two litres of petrol .
- 7- Most girls I know like music
- 8- A space job can take several years .
- 9- Ten minutes are not long for you to wait for the train
- 10- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession .
- 11- He sends to prison for his crime .
- 12- The winners feel ashamed when they receive medals .
- 13- The more people want to do something, the cheapest it will become .
- 14- Hassan is a football enthusiastic; he plays and watches football all the time .
- 15- If she had more information about Hany's situation , she helped him .
- 16- Greenmail is the act of forcing a person to pay money under threat .
- 17- Your face looks familiar . Haven't I seen you everywhere before ?
- 18- After the criminal was arrested , he was sent to prison for death .
- 19- A precision moved slowly towards the king's palace .
- 20- If you put a long bar of steel in water , will it sink ?
- 21- The job of accountants is to help people with their fiancées
- 22- Amir hopes winning a prize for his latest short stories collection .
- 23- By my 50<sup>th</sup> birthday , I will be in my current profession for over 20 years .
- 24- The little boy was hiding behind a tree and thought he was visible .
- 25- He wanted to know how would I feel about working in Luxor .
- 26- When I have nothing to do , I feel really boring .
- 27- At night , bright lights always illustrate the front of the palace .
- 28- The doctor advised my aunt not to eat sweets because she is chronic .
- 29- Despite grandfather is 72 , he is still working .
- 30- Today , paper, plastic and glass can all be replaced to be used again .



- 31- He is fast in English , He speaks it without stopping or making mistakes.
- 32- Huda is on a low – fat diet because she has lost a lot of weight .
- 33- How many time does the performance last .
- 34- Despite we ran fast , we missed the train .
- 35- At the gate of the university , students have to show their credit cards .
- 36- She phoned me but she wanted to know where we can meet .
- 37- All scientists are interested of space
- 38- My brother had a good educated . He went to one of the best universities .
- 39- Despite she is clever , Mona fell in the final exam .
- 40- I went to the university to buy some medicine .
- 41- Before you go to London , you should practice to speak English .
- 42- My father is a good tennis playing .
- 43- Let's try to find them , did I ?
- 44- He asked me if he had saw his newspaper .
- 45- The statue of Ramses 11 is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet .
- 46- People can waste lots of money by using the underground .
- 47- I have been learning English since 2 years .
- 48- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright .
- 49- My sister always enjoys to read adventure stories .
- 50- The foreigners , who stay ended , must leave our country .
- 51- When Nasser died , thousands of people attended his funnel .
- 52- Despite swimming is useful , I don't practice it .
- 53- A civil servant is someone who works for the army .
- 54- Our flat, where is in the fifth floor, overlooks the Nile.
- 55- The unusual weather causes droughts in some places and foods in others.
- 56- I wish I can read more quickly.
- 57- Abu Simbel is a temple which is cared into a cliff.
- 58- Although arriving at school early, he was punished.
- 59- Yehia Haqqi wrote in a new way and developed a new stick in writing.
- 60- 1. They celebrated their twentieth wedding universally yesterday.
- 61- 2. Musicians practise play their instruments for many hours a day.
- 62- 3. Athletics were my father's favourite sport
- 63- 4. If you can't swallow up these pills, solve them in water.
- 64- 5. There was a thunder storm and lighting struck some trees.
- 65- 6. The streets were eliminated with coloured lights.
- 66- 1- Pollution has a fatal effective on our health.
- 67- 2- A huge number of commutes travel to and from Paris everyday.
- 68- 3- Squash is an excited sport.
- 69- 4- How many luggage have you got?
- 70- 5- When I switched on the TV, I realized that the match already started.
- 71- 6- Samy can't be at work this morning. I didn't see him.



**السؤال الخامس والسادس فى الامتحان سوال القطعة ( ٨ درجات لكل قطعة؛ درجات )**

**5-Read the following passage and answer the questions:**

Robots are capable of performing various complex tasks some of them include assembling cars in factories and helping with medical procedures. In spite of having these advanced functions, **they still do not have personalities.** However, this could change in the near future . At present, a group of engineers, scientists and psychologists from all over Europe are starting a project to develop robots with personalities. **The scientists believe that as robots become more guaranteed and play a greater role in society, they will need to be able to deal with humans. It is planned that robots will be able to help around the house, act as companions, shop on line and help the elderly people interact with everyday problems. There is no aspect of life that robots will not affect.** But in order to develop robots with personalities, the scientists must try and copy the facial expressions and gestures which allow humans to **communicate** and form relationships with one another. It is hoped that this research will provide important information about relationships between humans and robots.

**A) Give short answers to the following questions:**

**1-What is the main defect of robots?**

**2-What are robots used for? They are used for assembling cars in factories and helping with medical procedures.**

**3-What will robots be like in the future?**

**B) Choose the correct answer from a ,b, c or d:**

4-Psychologists are interested in the science of .....

a)physiotherapy      b)physics      c)psychology      d)physiology

5-The word "communicate" means.....

a)exchange information      b)exchange money      c)exchange notes      d)exchange seats

**6-Read the following passage and answer the questions:**

People have been wearing clothes for thousands of years , but we are not absolutely certain why prehistoric man first did so. **There must have been various reasons. Clothing was needed for protection from the weather and perhaps from injury while hunting. A less practical reason was for decoration. An early myth suggests that people first covered their bodies for reasons of modesty.**

**Today, experts say that clothing is a kind of language. We often put on clothes and accessories to show what kind of people we are.** From what people wear we can often tell their age, whether they are male or female, where they come from, their religious beliefs, whether they are married, what their jobs are, what sports they do, and how rich or powerful they are.

**A)Give short answers to the following questions:**

**1- What were the different reasons for the early man to wear clothes?**

**2- Is it possible to judge people by what they are wearing? Yes it is**

**3- How do experts consider clothes today?**

**B)Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :**

1-The word "absolutely" means.....

a)probably      b)doubtfully      c)fairly      d)completely

2-The reasons why people need clothes today are .....those in the past.

a)the same as      b)different from      c)typical of      d)identical to



5] Read the passage then answer the questions:

Today, many people use natural ways to cure illnesses that don't cause side effects. "Acupuncture" and "biofeedback" are two popular methods. Doctors have been using acupuncture in China for over two thousand years. It involves pushing needles into the skin at special points around the body. Ancient Chinese philosophers believed that they were connected to different organs and could cure diseases.

Today, "acupuncture" is used in many countries, and studies show that it works especially for headaches, backaches and smoking. Since the 1950s, doctors in China have also been using acupuncture in major operations. Patients are awake and know what is happening in the operation but they feel little or no pain. Scientists think that the needles make the body produce a chemical called "endorphin" that helps to reduce the feeling of pain.

Another natural way to cure illnesses is "biofeedback". It uses technology to help people control their internal organs. For example, if a person has problems with sleeping, he/she is connected to a special computer that shows the activity of the brain. The person then is asked to do some mental exercises to relax. When the brain activity falls and the person is relaxed, the computer makes a noise. Slowly, the person learns what type of mental exercises can help him/her to reduce the activity of the brain.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why do many people prefer acupuncture and biofeedback to cure diseases?
- 2- Why do doctors use acupuncture in operations?
- 3- What does the underlined pronoun "they" refer to? *It refers to special points around the body.*

B) Choose the correct answer:

- 4-Endorphin.....the feeling of pain.
  - a) increases                      b) grows                      c) decreases                      d) expands
- 5-A person who has problems with sleeping is connected to a special computer to.....
  - a) do written exercises                      b) show the activity of the brain
  - c) try to relax                      d) do mental exercises

6] Read the following passage, then answer the questions;

Art does not just refer to paintings in a museum. There are many different kinds of art. Advertising and architecture are both kinds of art too, in my opinion, and they have an effect on our lives. Even people who are not interested in going to art galleries are still affected by these other kinds of art. Posters and other forms of advertisements are all around us, especially in towns and cities, and we cannot help seeing them. If they are successful advertisements, they make us want to buy certain products. In addition, adverts often make the streets more colourful and attractive. We can say that different forms of art are all around us and have a big effect on our everyday life.

A. Give short answers to the following questions:

- 1- What kinds of art are mentioned in the passage? *Different forms of art*
- 2- Suggest a title for the passage.
- 3- How do successful advertisements affect us?

B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4- Advertisements often make the streets more .....
  - a) ugly                      b) pleasing                      c) silly                      d) delicious
- 5- The underlined pronoun "they" refers to .....
  - a) advertisements                      b) paintings                      c) galleries                      d) kinds of art



## 5) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What is love? The writer of "The Chemistry of Love" believes that falling in love is influenced by our brain chemistry. This connection between the way we feel and the way our bodies function is his main concern. **Falling in love gives you extra energy. Your heart beats faster and you feel optimistic.** Love meets our emotional needs, this makes everything look possible and rosy and we work better. The book says we are programmed at birth to produce endorphins when we are in close relationships. It is nature's way of keeping us together. When the relationship ends - or we are afraid it might end - production of endorphins stops.

What is remarkable in a relationship is the newness. You need newness, sharing and growth. The brain has to experience a change which creates excitement. That is why the great romances of literature are never between people who stay together.

### A) Give short answers to the following questions:

1- Mention briefly the main idea of the passage. *The chemistry of love*

2- Why does the world look rosy when you are in love?

3- What does the underlined word refer to? *Love or love meets our emotional needs*

### Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:

4- Endorphins could be the name of a.....

- a) love story                      b) chemical substance  
c) part of the brain              d) sort of literature

5- According to the passage, everlasting love.....

- a) must lead to marriage              b) makes you pessimistic  
c) uses up a lot of your energy              d) is determined by inner chemistry

## 5-Read the following passage, then answer the questions:-

Flowers produce a fine powder called pollen, which is carried by the wind or by insects to other flowers of the same type so that they can produce seeds. Pollination, the carrying of pollen from one flower to another, is necessary for the reproduction of plants and for the production of food. Scientists estimate that one third of our food depends on insects, mostly bees, for pollination.

But in recent years, there has been a big drop in the populations of pollinators worldwide. There are several reasons. **The use of pesticides has had the side effect of killing pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers, which they need for food. Diseases are killing many insects. Growing cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live.** Recently, shortages of fruit and vegetables in India were blamed on the loss of pollinators. Clearly, it is important that we find solutions quickly.

### A) Give short answers to the following questions:

1- What is a pollinator? *Is an insect that carries pollen from one flower to another .*

2- Is pollen only carried by insects? Explain. *No . some pollen is carried by the wind .*

3- Why has the number of pollinators dropped?

### B) Choose the best answer from a. b, c or d:

4- Which is the best title for this text?

- a) The Importance of Bees                      b) Pollinators in India  
c) The Loss of Pollinators                      d) Where Have All the Flowers Gone?

5- How does air pollution affect pollination?

- a) Flowers can't make pollen.  
b) Insects can't smell the flowers, so they can't find them.  
c) Insects can't pollinate the flowers because they can't see them.  
d) Pollution kills insects.



## السؤال السابع فى الامتحان سوال الفصة ( ٩ درجات ) والان مع اهم الاسئلة

### Chapter (1)

#### A ) Answer the following questions :

1 – What is the setting of the story( time and place)

The place was Europe , the time in the 1890.

2 – Why didn't Rudolf Rassendyll work?

Because he belonged to a rich and important family.

3 – What kind of work did Rose suggest Rudolf should do?

She asked him to take a job in an embassy with Sir Jacob.

3 – Why had the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

Because Countess Amelia Rassendyll married a member of the Elphberg family and many of people look like the Elphberg.

4 – Where did Rassendyll decide to travel ?

To Ruritania to attend the coronation of the new king.

5 – What did he tell his family about travelling?

He told them he was going to the Alps to write about the social problems

6 – What did the owner of the inn think of Duke Michael?

She thought that Michael should be the king because the real king only liked food and hunting. And Michael cared about people

7 – Why did Rassendyll decide to walk through the forest the next day?

to see the forest where the king was and might meet him

8 – Who did Rassendyll meet in the forest and why were they surprised ?

He met Sapt , Fritz and then the king, they were surprised because he looked like the king.

#### B ) Read the quotation and answer the questions :

1 – " To a man like me , opportunities are responsibilities . "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Rassendyll to his sister in law (Rose)

2 – when did he say this?

He said this while having breakfast with Rose.

3 – Do you think a person like him is serious about work or life?

I don't think people like him are very serious as they don't look for work or responsibilities.

2 – " He has always lived in Ruritania and cares about the people , so people like him . "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

The inn owner to Rassendyll

2 – Who is the person talking about?

She is talking about Duke Michael.

3 – What more does the speaker think about the person?

She wishes that he would be the king.

### Chapter (2)

#### A ) Answer the following questions :

1 – Recall why Rassendyll looks like the king of Ruritania ?

Because Amelia was married to one of the Elphberg and her ancestors looked like them

2 – Recall why didn't many people know what the king look like?

Because he spent most of his life outside the country.



3 – Why do you think Fritz say that it is not a good time for Rassendyll to visit Strelsau?

Because he thought there might be a problem

4 – Why didn't Fritz and Sapt eat very much? And what did they advise the king not to do?

Because they had to get up early for the coronation. They advised the king not to eat too much.

5 – What was the result of the meal?

The king ate too much then ate cakes that poisoned him so he couldn't get up the next day.

6 – Why did the Duke poison the king?

To make him miss the coronation so he would become the king.

7 – Why was not Rassendyll as sick as the king?

Because he didn't eat many cakes , he ate one only.

8 – How and when would they get the king to Strelsau?

They would hide him in the cellar , at night after the coronation Sapt and Rassendyll would come back and Rassendyll would leave the country.

9 – Who overheard their plan? And what did they do with that person?

The servant (Johann's mother) , they tied her and locked her with the king.

10 – Why did they go to the station early?

Before Michael's men came and might kidnap the king.

11 – What was the first thing they did when they reached the capital?

They ate breakfast at the station

12 – Why were not the people from the palace at the station?

Because the king arrived earlier than planned

13 – Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban?

Because she might call out he wasn't the king

B ) Read the quotation and answer the questions :

1 – " Meanwhile , I will have some breakfast! The king is hungry !."

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Rassendyll to Sapt and Fritz.

2 – Where was this said?

At the train station at Strelsau when they arrived and Rassendyll wanted to eat first.

3 – What did this show about the speaker?

He was feeling relaxed and became acting like the king.

2 – " God saves both kings."

1 – Who said this and where?

Sapt said this at the station

2 – What did the people say just before this ?

They said God save the king .

3 – What did the speaker mean by both kings?

He meant the real king in the lodge and Rassendyll who pretended to be the king.

C ) Find the mistakes :

1 – Rassendyll and the king were different. alike

2 – The people cheered " Good save both kings. Sapt or the king

3 – Michael wants to be the marshal. king

4 – Josef poisoned the king. Michael

5 – Sapt asked Rassendyll to pretend to be the colonel. king



## Chapter (3)

### A ) Answer the following questions :

1 – What do kings and people usually do before and after a coronation?

They make celebrations and there were foods and drinks.

2 – What kind of people live in the old part of the City?

Poor people who were loyal to Duke Michael.

3 – What did Rassendyll do when the Marshal wanted him to ride through the old part of the town?

He asked him to let him ride alone to show people that he trusted them.

4 – Why was Sapt anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone?

Because people support the Duke and might hurt Rassendyll.

5 – Why did Michael's face turn white when he saw "the king" Rassendyll?

Because he thought he was still in Zenda poisoned

6 – Did Michael realize that Rassendyll was not the king?

Yes, he was the only one who realized that.

7 – What did princess Flavia say about the king?

She said that he had changed and became more serious and thinner.

8 – Why did Rassendyll and Sapt need a permit to leave the city?

Because all the gates were closed and no one could leave without permit.

9 – How did Rassendyll and Sapt get a permit from the king?

Sapt could copy the king's signature on a paper.

10 – What did Fritz do while Sapt and Rassendyll went to Zenda?

He would stay and Guard the bedroom and wouldn't let anyone entre the room even if he were killed.

11 – How did Sapt and Rassendyll get out of the palace?

Through a secret palace in the wall in order not to be seen.

12 – Who else was riding to Zenda?

Duke Michael and Max Holf were going to the castle.

13 – What do you think the message " all is well" mean?

It might mean the king was captured as Michael was planning.

14 – What did Sapt and Rassendyll find inside the lodge?

The king and Johann's mother weren't there and Josef was killed.

15 – What did Sapt want Rassendyll to do?

He asked him to continue to pretend to be the king

### B) Read the quotation and answer the questions :

1 – " Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me . I don't need them or you. You can wait here until I have continued through the old town alone. "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Rassendyll to Marshal Strakencz.

2 – Where were they ?

In the streets of Strelsau going from station to the palace

3 – Why did the speaker say this?

Because he wanted people know that he trusted them.

2 – " You mustn't try too hard. I am not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town. Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people. "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Fritz to Rassendyll





2 – Where and when was this said?

In the king's room after the coronation

3 – Why did the person ride alone and why wouldn't Michael like it if the person becomes popular?

To act like a king and show that he wasn't afraid of the people and show he trusted them.

3 – " If all is well why go there ? and if all isn't well, I fear there will be a trap."

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Max Holf to Duke Michael.

2 – Where were they?

They were on the way to Zenda.

3 – What does " there " refer to?

It may refer to the lodging house.

4 – " We will go back to Strelsau. The king will be back in the capital again tomorrow!"

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Sapt to Rassendyll

2 – Where were they and what had happened?

In the hunting lodge near Zenda , they didn't find the king and Josef was killed

3 – How would the king be back in the capital ?

Rassendyll would continue to be the king

C – Find the mistakes :

1 – Rassendyll rode through the old town with Marshal.

2 – Max Holf is Johann's uncle.

3 – Sapt and Rassendyll found Johann's mother killed in cellar.

4 – Duke Michael was crowned the knew king of Ruritania.

5 – Johann rides with Duke Michael from Strelsau.

## Chapter (4)

A ) Answer the following questions :

1 – What did Sapt plan to do if the real king was dead?

He planned that Rassendyll would remain the king.

2 – Why did Michael's men have spades and what does it mean that they were going to " hide their evil work" ?

Because they were going to bury Josef's body so no one would know about their crime

3 – What did Rassendyll mean that some of those evil men should join Josef?

He meant that some of them should be killed.

4 – Why did Rassendyll use a new servant ? Who was the servant replacing?

In order not to realize that he was not the real king he replaced Josef.

5 – Who were the six men?

They were six special soldiers who worked for Duke Michael , three of them were from Ruritania, one was French, one was English and one was Belgian. Three of them were in Strelsau and three were in the castle.

6 – Rassendyll decided to keep some of his plans secret from Sapt and Fritz , What were those plans?

He wanted to make himself more popular to make people support him if he had a fight with Michael.

7 – Why did Rassendyll visit the princess?

To get her support for the king(real king)

8 – Why did he do on the way to princess and what was the result?

He bought some flowers from a poor girl and gave her a gold coin , people like this doing very much.

9 – Why couldn't Michael come into the room when the king was there?

Because he wasn't given permission from the king

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**



10 – What mistake did Rassendyll make? And how he covered it up?

When he asked why Michael didn't enter the room , he covered up this by saying that he forgot the rules.

11 – What did Rassendyll mean by the animal that bit him?

He meant Duke Michael

12 – How did Rassendyll know that the six men knew his secrets?

He knew because of the way Detchard smiled at him when he was presented to him.

B ) Read the quotation and answer the questions :

1 – " You are mad! The plan is too dangerous. "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Rassendyll to Sapt.

2 – Where were they?

They were at the hunting lodge

3 – What was the dangerous plan?

Sapt wanted Rassendyll to continue to be the king

2 – " We have got them they can't say anything without showing their guilt"

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Sapt to Rassendyll

2 – Why did he say this?

Because he was trying to persuade Rassendyll to continue to be the king.

3 – What did he mean by " them" ?

Michael and his men.

3 – " Now remember say nothing about this. All young men like to ride their horses now and then so why not the king? "

1 – Who said this and to whom?

Sapt to the servant (fryler)

2 – Where was the speaker coming from and with whom?

He was coming from Zenda with Rassendyll.

3 – Why did the speaker say this?

Because he didn't want him think that the king was going out.

C - Find the Mistakes :

1 – Duke Michael was holding the king as a guest.

2 – If the real king died, Rassendyll would escape.

3 – Rassendyll bought some cakes from the poor girl.

4 – Rassendyll told Michael that a cat bit his finger.

5 – Of the Six men , four of them were Ruritaniens.

## Chapter (5)

Answer these questions

1. Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?

He has to act like the King. He has to run the country. He has to try to rescue the real King from Michael.

2. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met? How does that prevent people from noticing that he is not the real King? What else do you think helps him not to be discovered?

When he makes a mistake in pretending to be the King he has to cover it up by pretending that he has forgotten something or someone. In this way, people don't notice that he's not the real King. Other things that might help him are these: people don't expect that there is a pretend King, so they don't look for one; they see what they expect to see. He looks nearly identical to the King, so this helps. Also Sapt stays close to him to tell him what to say or do. (Students might offer other suggestions.)



3. Sapt brings news of the real King. What is it?

The King is at the Castle of Zenda.

4. Why does Rassendyll want to go to Zenda? What does Sapt mean when he says "You'll probably stay there forever if you do"?

He wants to go to rescue the real King. Sapt means that Rassendyll will either be imprisoned in Zenda or killed there if he goes.

5. Why does Sapt have Rassendyll followed everywhere? What does he mean by "If you disappear, the game's over"?

He has him followed to protect him from Michael's men. If they can kill or kidnap Rassendyll, they will kill the real King and make Michael the King. Rassendyll's game of pretending to be King would be over.

6. Who writes a letter to Rassendyll and what does it say? Who does he suspect really wrote it?

Antoinette de Mauban writes a letter. It tells him to come to a certain place in a summer house in a garden late at night. He suspects that Michael wrote the letter (or at least dictated it to her).

7. When Rassendyll talks to Detchard at the summer house, what does Detchard offer him? Why doesn't Rassendyll accept it?

Detchard offers to give Rassendyll 50,000 English pounds and a safe journey to the border. Rassendyll doesn't accept this because he knows that they will kill the real King, and he doesn't trust them. They will promise him one thing but kill him instead.

8. How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?

He holds the iron table in front of him to protect him (like a shield) and he rushes out of the door and knocks the three men down. He runs quickly away.

9. Why have they prepared a ball for the Princess?

They want to make the people happy and make them think that the King wants to marry the Princess. They want Rassendyll to ask the Princess to marry him. Some people think that if the King doesn't marry her soon, she should marry Duke Michael.

10. Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this? How does the Princess react? Why is it a mistake for him to say this?

He says it because he is forgetting to act like the King. He is thinking that he is himself, Rassendyll. The Princess is surprised because the King must have always known that he was going to become the King one day. This is a mistake by Rassendyll because he almost uncovers the truth about who he is.

11. The day after the ball, the Princess receives two letters. What are they and who are they from?

One is an invitation from Michael for her to visit him in Zenda. The other is a warning not to accept any invitations from Michael and not to go anywhere without many guards. It is from Antoinette de Mauban (although the Princess doesn't know this).

12. What does Rassendyll do when he hears of these letters? Who does he go to?

He orders a guard for the Princess. He goes to Marshal Strakencz and gives him some orders.

13. What does Rassendyll tell Marshal Strakencz to do?

He tells him to guard the Princess and not allow Michael or his men hear her. He also tells the Marshal that he is leaving Strelsau for a few days and he will send a message to him every evening. If he doesn't get a message for three days, he has the authority to say that he is now the head of Strelsau. He must then ask the Duke to allow him to see the King. If he doesn't see the King in twenty-four hours, he must say that the King's dead. Then he must tell the people of Ruritania that their new ruler will be Princess Flavia.



## Read the quotations and answer the questions.

1- *"It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappear, the game's over."*

1. Who says this to whom?

Sapt says this to Rassendyll.

2. Why does the speaker say this?

Because Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him. (The men were ordered by Sapt to do so.)

3. What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain.

The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King.

2- *"I also have a game to play. I'll tell the Duke's men that you never came. If the Duke doesn't find out what I've done, we may meet again."*

1. Who says this to whom?

Antoinette de Mauban says this to Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

They are in a summer house in a garden in Strelsau.

3. What has the speaker done that the Duke shouldn't find out?

She has warned Rassendyll that they are trying to kill him, and has told him how to escape.

3- *"But you always knew that you would become King. How could you think that was someone else's job?"*

1. Who says this to whom?

Princess Flavia says this to "King" Rassendyll.

2. Where are they?

They are at the ball in the palace.

3. This was said in reaction to the other person's words. What did the other person say before this?

He said that when he was younger he didn't think he had any responsibilities to society.

4- *"Every evening, I'll send you a message. If you don't get a message for three days, you have the authority to say that you are now the head of Strelsau."*

1. Who says this to whom?

"King" Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz.

2. When is this said?

This is said the day after the ball, before Rassendyll goes to Zenda. / After the Duke invites the Princess to Zenda and Antoinette warns her to stay away.

3. What other orders does the speaker give?

The Marshal must guard the Princess and not let Michael or his men near her. If the Marshal becomes the head of Strelsau, he must then go to the Duke and demand to see the King. If he doesn't see the King in twenty-four hours, he must tell the people that the King is dead and make Princess Flavia the new ruler of Ruritania.

## Chapter (6)

### Pre-reading

1. At the end of the last chapter, "King" Rassendyll went to Marshal Strakencz and asked him to do something. What was it?

He asked him to guard Princess Flavia and to keep Michael's men away from her. He also said that if Strakencz did not receive a message from him for three days, he must declare himself head of Strelsau and then demand that the Duke let him see the King. If Strakencz did not see the King within twenty-four hours, he must tell the people that the King is dead and make Princess Flavia the head of Ruritania.

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**



## A. Answer these questions.

1. Rassendyll's writing is different from the King's. What reason does Rassendyll give? Why might this difference be a problem for Marshal Strakencz?

Rassendyll says it is because of his injured finger. It might be a problem for Strakencz because people might think the order from the King is not a real one.

2. What reason does Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau? What does he ask her to do if he doesn't come back?

He tells her he is going to hunt a big animal — Michael. He tells her she must become Queen if he doesn't return.

3. Where do Rassendyll and his men stay for their hunting trip? Where is it and who does it belong to?

They stay in a country house called Tarlenheim. It belongs to a relative of Fritz. It is on a hill on the opposite side of the town of Zenda from the castle.

4. What reason does Duke Michael give for not visiting "King" Rassendyll or inviting him to his castle?

He says that he and some servants have a serious sickness. (It is not true.)

5. Why do Rassendyll and Fritz go to the inn at Zenda? Who do they talk to there and what do they say?

They go to meet Johann (or someone who can contact him). They talk to the innkeeper's daughter and ask her to have Johann meet them the next night.

6. What happens to Bernenstein while Fritz and Rassendyll are out?

He is shot in the arm while he is out in the woods.

7. What message does Rupert Hentzau bring the next day? How does Rassendyll reply? What happens when Rupert is leaving?

The Duke offers Rassendyll a safe journey to the border and a million gold pieces. Rassendyll refuses. As Rupert is leaving, he stabs Rassendyll in the shoulder with a knife.

8. What do they learn from Johann?

They learn where the King is being kept in the castle and the Duke's plans

9. Describe the room and the pipe where the real King is being kept.

There is an outer room with no windows. It is always guarded by three of the Six Men. The King is kept in chains in the next room. Its window has a large pipe that leads to the castle moat.

10. What is the plan if they are attacked? How will they kill the King and what will they do with the body?

They will kill the King and then put him into the pipe. The chains will keep the body under the water of the moat. The guards can then go out the same pipe and swim across the moat to escape.

11. Why do they send Johann back to the castle?

The Duke would look for him if he were missing. They also hope they can trust him and get more information from him.

## B. find the mistakes .

3. \_\_\_ Fritz owns the country house called Tarlenheim. Fritz's relative owns it.

5. \_\_\_ Duke Michael visits Rassendyll at Tarlenheim. - He sends three of the Six Men to visit and apologize.

7. \_\_\_ Johann works for the Duke because he loves him. afraid of him.

9. \_\_\_ The Castle of Zenda is a happy place. No one feels safe there because they're all criminals (except the King).

10. \_\_\_ Rassendyll thinks it will be easy to rescue the King. difficult



## E. Read the quotations and answer the questions.

1- *"The writing's a little different from your usual. I hope people know it's a real order from the King."*

1. Who says this to Rassendyll (the King)?

Marshal Strakencz says this.

2. What does he think is the reason that the handwriting is different? What is the real reason?

He thinks it is different because the King has injured his hand. The real reason is that Rassendyll is not the real King.

3. Why is it important that the handwriting be the same?

So that people will know that it is a real order from the King.

2- *"So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital?"*

1. Who says this to Rassendyll?

Princess Flavia.

2. When does the person say this?

The day after the ball, when Rassendyll is saying goodbye to go to Zenda to hunt Michael.

3. What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt?

Duke Michael.

3 *"If you do not know how to address the King, my brother must find another messenger."*

1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?

Rassendyll says this to Rupert Hentzau.

2. Where are they?

They are at Tarlenheim.

3. Why does he say this?

He says this because Hentzau has addressed him as "Rassendyll".

4 *"Rassendyll, I think that this time next year, you'll still be King."*

1. Who says this?

Colonel Sapt.

2. What has he just heard?

He has just heard the Duke's plan for killing the King and hiding the body.

3. Why does he think Rassendyll will still be King after a year?

Because the Duke's plan is very clever and he will kill the King whether he is attacked by a small group or a large one.

## Chapter (7)

### **Pre-reading**

1. Recall what Rupert Hentzau offered to Rassendyll in the last chapter, and what Rupert did to him.

He offered him a safe journey to the border and one million gold pieces. He stabbed Rassendyll in the arm as he was leaving.

### **A. Answer these questions.**

1. What three pieces of news arrive at Tarlenheim the next day?

1. The people of Strelsau heard that the King was badly injured while hunting. The Duke thought he was badly injured. The Princess ordered Marshall Strakencz to take her to Tarlenheim to see the King.

2. Why do Rassendyll and the others go to the castle at night?

They want to see it so that they can make plans to rescue the King.

3. Why does Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

He is guarding the King's prison. Rassendyll kills him because this is a war for the King's life and Max is working for the enemy.

4. Why do the seven gentlemen go with Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz to the castle? What do they do?

They go to protect the horses and the others in case the Duke's men attack. They fight with the Duke's men (and three of them are killed).

5. Who gets killed in the fight in the woods? Who gets away?

Two of the Duke's Six Men get killed, Lauengram and Kafstein. Three of Rassendyll's men get killed also. Rupert Hentzau escapes.

6. Why were Rassendyll's bags found at a train station near Zenda? Why is the Chief of Police looking for Mr Rassendyll?

Rassendyll had sent the bags ahead to the station on the morning of the day he met the King in the woods. He never went to the station to get them because he was pretending to be the King. The Chief of Police is looking for Rassendyll because he has disappeared. (His family has not heard from him.)

7. Rassendyll meets Rupert the next day while they are out riding. What plan does Rupert offer to Rassendyll?

He offers to help him attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the King must all die. Then Rassendyll can stay as King and Rupert will be given a reward (money).

8. Why is Antoinette de Mauban being kept as a prisoner of the Duke?

He discovered that she helped Rassendyll in the summer house. He cannot trust her now.

9. A doctor has been brought to see the real King in his prison. Why doesn't Duke Michael let the doctor leave?

Because the doctor would tell people that the King is a prisoner.

10. Why does Rassendyll ask Antoinette de Mauban to cry out for help at two o'clock in the morning?

So the Duke will go to help her. At the same time Johann will open the front door to let in Sapt and Fritz with their men.

11. Why does Rupert Hentzau swim across the moat to go back to the mansion? Why doesn't he use the drawbridge?

The drawbridge has been pulled up for the night. He is doing something secret, so he does not use the bridge.

**B. Write True (T) or False (F). Correct the false statements.**

1. \_\_\_ The Duke thinks that Rassendyll was injured while hunting.

3. \_\_\_ Max Holf sees Rassendyll near the pipe.

4. \_\_\_ One of Rassendyll's men calls out, "They've got me, Rupert!"

5. \_\_\_ Two of Rassendyll's men are killed.

8. \_\_\_ Rupert offers to help rescue the King.

10. \_\_\_ Rassendyll tells Johann to open the front door of the mansion at midnight.

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1. He knows that Rupert injured him.

3. Max Holf is asleep in the boat and doesn't see him.



4. One of the Duke's men says this.
5. Three are killed.
8. He offers to help attack the castle, but the King, Michael, Sapt and Fritz must all die.
10. He tells him to open it at two in the morning.

## **E. Read the quotations and answer the questions.**

*"Go back to Strelsau and tell the Ambassador what you know. I'll look into this for you."*

1. Who does Rassendyll say this to?

Rassendyll says this to the Chief of Police of Strelsau.

2. What is it that Rassendyll will look into?

Rassendyll will look into the case of the missing Englishman Mr Rassendyll.

3. Why doesn't he want the Chief of Police to investigate about the missing man?

Because he might find out that Rassendyll is pretending to be the King.

*"I hear there are new servants at the castle. Do these servants know the King's a prisoner there?"*

1. Who says this to Johann?

Rassendyll says it.

2. What does Johann answer?

He answers that the servants do not know that the prisoner is the King.

3. Why is that important?

Rassendyll wants to know if the servants will think he is the King (and obey him or surrender to him when he attacks the castle).

*"He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."*

1. Who says this to Rassendyll?

Rupert Hentzau says this.

2. Who is the person talking about?

He is talking about Duke Michael.

3. What is the person's plan?

He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. Hentzau will decide the time. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the real King must all die. Then Rassendyll will remain King and Hentzau will have a reward (and escape).

## Chapter (8)

## **A. Answer these questions.**

1. Where does Rassendyll wait for it to be two o'clock?

He waits by the drawbridge gate next to the castle.

2. Rassendyll has asked Antoinette to cry for help at two o'clock. Why does she do it earlier?

Because she is being attacked by Rupert. He wants to punish her for writing to Rassendyll

3. Why does Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword and not with a gun?

Because he doesn't want to make any noise and attract other people.

4. How does Rassendyll get the keys to the King's prison?

He takes them from De Gautet's clothes after he kills him.

5. Who gets killed in the first room of the King's prison? Who gets killed in the room where the King is?

Who gets wounded?

Bersonin gets killed in the first room. In the room where the King is, the doctor is killed by Detchard, and Detchard is killed by Rassendyll. The King and Rassendyll are both wounded.





6. Why doesn't the King fight Detchard directly? How does he help Rassendyll?

The King is weak from illness and in chains. He can't move much because of the chains. He helps Rassendyll by pushing a chair into Detchard as he is fighting. (This makes him lose his balance and fall over the doctor's body. Then it is easy for Rassendyll to kill him.)

7. Who kills the Duke?

Rupert Hentzau.

8. Why does Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?

Because Fritz comes with a gun and Rupert knows he can't fight both of them. (A gun can kill from a distance. Fritz can kill Rupert from a distance before Rupert can kill Rassendyll with a sword.)

9. How does the boy make a problem for Sapt, Fritz and Rassendyll? Why does Sapt tell the Princess to come alone to see the King behind the tree?

The boy runs out and says the King is behind the tree, but Strakencz and the Princess think that the King is in the castle. Sapt has a problem to explain this. He asks the Princess to come alone because he doesn't want Marshal Strakencz to know about Rassendyll.

10. Why does Sapt have the real King taken from his prison with his face covered? What do Sapt's men and the servants think happened to the King and to the prisoner? Why does Rassendyll wait in the forest until dark to go to the castle?

Sapt doesn't want his men or the servants to see who the prisoner really is. They think that the King was wounded in the fight to rescue the prisoner, and that the prisoner went after Rupert Hentzau. Rassendyll waits until he can go into the castle under the cover of dark. He doesn't want anyone to see him.

11. How does Rassendyll teach the King how to be a real king?

He takes his responsibilities as King seriously and tries to run the country well. He risks his own life to rescue the King, could have remained King.

12. What does Rassendyll mean when he writes "Nobody knew where Rupert had disappeared to, and the thought of the man who had almost beaten me still makes my heart beat louder in my chest"?

It means when he thinks of Rupert he gets excited or angry. He wishes he could find him and fight him.

13. Do you think Rassendyll was right to pretend to be the King for the coronation? Was he right to continue to pretend to be the King for so long?

Students' opinions.

14. Why doesn't Rassendyll remain the King? If he was a wiser and better ruler than the real King, would it be wrong for him to remain King?

Students' opinions.

15. What does Rassendyll learn from his adventures?

He learns responsibility, how to do the (morally) right thing. (Other answers possible)

**B. Write True (T) or False (F). Correct the false statements.**

1. \_\_\_ Antoinette de Mauban calls for help at the appointed time.
3. \_\_\_ When Rassendyll enters the prison, De Gautet and Hentzau are there.
6. \_\_\_ Rassendyll does not wound Rupert before he escapes.
9. \_\_\_ Rassendyll spends the day in the mansion in the room with the King.
11. \_\_\_ Back home, Rassendyll agrees to work with Sir Jacob Borrodaile.



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1. F - It is almost an hour early.
3. F - Bersonin and Detchard are there.
6. F - He manages to cut Rupert's cheek.
9. F - He spends the day in the forest. He comes to the castle at night and stays in the rooms that had been the King's prison.
11. F - He refuses because Sir Jacob is going to be the ambassador to Ruritania, and there will be problems because Rassendyll looks like the King.

**E. Read the quotations and answer the questions.**

*"This woman's been writing secret letters to Rassendyll! She needs to be punished!"*

1. Who says this to whom?  
Rupert Hentzau says this to Duke Michael.
2. Who is "this woman"?  
"This woman" is Antoinette de Mauban.
3. What is the speaker doing while saying this?  
He is attacking Antoinette and fighting with Duke Michael.

*"Dead! That's good. Then I'm your leader now. Put down your weapons and do as I say."*

1. Who says this to whom?  
Rupert Hentzau says this to the Duke's servants (standing near the door of the mansion).
2. Where is the speaker?  
He is standing on the drawbridge (between the mansion and castle).
3. Do the people obey him? What happens?  
No, they don't obey him. They let Madame de Mauban try to shoot him.

*"Why didn't you follow my plan? We could have worked well together."*

1. Who says this to whom?  
Rupert Hentzau says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where are they and what has just happened?  
They are in the forest near the castle. Rupert has killed the Duke; Rassendyll has killed the others of the Six Men and rescued the King.
3. What was the plan that wasn't followed?  
Rassendyll would attack when Rupert said to. The King, the Duke, Sapt, and Fritz would all die. Rassendyll would remain the King and Hentzau would be rewarded.

*"I hoped that tomorrow, you'd come with me to Strelsau and tell everyone about the brave things that you've done, but Sapt tells me that this isn't possible."*

1. Who says this to whom?  
The (real) King says this to Rassendyll.
2. Where are they?  
They are in a bedroom in the mansion.
3. What do these words tell you about the speaker's character and the speaker's relationship with Sapt?  
The speaker perhaps does not have good judgement. He depends a lot on Sapt. He needs Sapt to give him advice. (Opinions may vary)

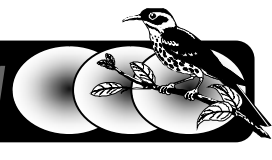


## Quotations ( Not Very Common )

No	The quotation	The speaker	The listener
1	"What's the matter, my dear?"	Robert	Rose
2	"You're going to write a book? That would be such a good thing to do,"	Rose	Rassendyll
3	"We've had quite a few important people visiting the city recently,"	Bertram	Rassendyll
4	"Well, I met Antoinette .... today, She's a lady who's well known for her wealth and ambition "	Bertram	Rassendyll
5	"But she's leaving Paris today, we don't know where she's going to next."	Bertram	Rassendyll
6	"So why did she come to Paris?"	Rassendyll	Bertram
7	"She was a guest of the Duke of Strelsau,"	Featherly	Rassendyll
8	"I met him at the embassy yesterday. He's the half-brother to the King of Ruritania."	Featherly	Rassendyll
9	"People say he was his father's favourite son. He's gone back for the coronation,"	Featherly	Rassendyll
10	"I don't think he likes being only a Duke."	Featherly	Rassendyll
11	"I hear he's a clever man, though,"	Bertram	Rassendyll
12	"He's extremely clever, I'd say,"	Featherly	Rassendyll
13	"Now the King's staying in a hunting lodge in the forest, very near to Zenda."	The hotel owner	Rassendyll
14	"I wish he'd stay there in the forest,"	The hotel owner	Rassendyll
15	"He should let the Duke become our King. And there are many others who think the same."	The hotel owner	Rassendyll
16	"He's seen the King at the hunting lodge."	The daughter	The hotel owner
17	"But why's the King here, if it's the Duke's land?"	Rassendyll	The daughter
18	"I don't know if you can be good friends if you want the same thing."	The hotel owner	Rassendyll
19	"Duke Michael would like to be King, too, I'm sure."	The hotel owner	Rassendyll
20	"We have a guest, Johann,"	The hotel owner	Johann
21	"No, I've never seen him, but I hope to do so on Wednesday at the coronation."	Rassendyll	Johann
22	"Why look at him! It's amazing! He looks just like the King!"	Colonel Sapt	Fritz
23	"So, do I really look like the King?"	Rassendyll	Sapt and Fritz
24	"Let's say he prefers eating to action, but he's a kind man and he's our King. We'd do anything for him."	Fritz	Rassendyll
25	"Whether I like it or not, you can't help looking like me."	The king	Rassendyll
26	"No, I'll happily help you. Where are you travelling to?"	The king	Rassendyll
27	"Rassendyll, you must come and look at this."	Fritz	Rassendyll
28	"It must've been those cakes that he ate last night! Do you think he was poisoned?"	Rassendyll	Sapt and Fritz
29	"We must tell everyone what's happened and make the most of it,"	Fritz	Rassendyll-Sapt
30	"Do you think that he was poisoned?"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
31	"It would be easy to forget that,"	Fritz	Rassendyll
32	"After we've moved the King, I'll speak to her."	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll



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33	"You know, I think we can do this."	Fritz	Rassendyll
34	"Josef will let her out later, after Michael's men gone."	Fritz	Rassendyll
35	"No, nothing's safe anywhere, but we must do our best,"	Colonel Sapt	Fritz
36	"I think I want to change now that I'm King,"	Rassendyll	Flavia
37	"That was a day to remember! I think I'd like to be King for a day."	Fritz	Rassendyll
38	"Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know."	Fritz	Rassendyll
39	"Only if you stay alive as long as that,"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
40	"What do you think the Duke knows about our plan?"	Rassendyll	Colonel Sapt
41	"Do you want to see who they are?" "Here they come! Look, it's the Duke!"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
42	"Why not the hunting lodge?"	The Duke	Max Holf
43	"I wish I knew. It's a real puzzle." "So, they've got the King!"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
44	"That's why they said that all's well. But when did they find out?"	Rassendyll	Colonel Sapt
45	"It doesn't matter what he thought then, What matters is what he thinks now!"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
46	"How is that possible if we don't know where he is?"	Rassendyll	Colonel Sapt
47	"We'll go back to Stelsau and continue with the game we started."	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
48	"You must do it, for Ruritania!"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
49	"It's nothing serious. What's more important is what we have to tell you."	Rassendyll	Fritz
50	"Let's take things slowly," "We aren't going to do anything dangerous,"	Colonel Sapt	Fritz
51	"He'll kill the King,"	Fritz	Rassendyll- Sapt
52	" Only half? Then that means the other half are guarding the King,"	Colonel Sapt	Fritz
53	"Unfortunately, I fear you'll soon be meeting them,"	Fritz	Rassendyll
54	"I wish they were, because then there'd only be four and not six of them."	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
55	"Yes, I hear he's back in Strelsau."	Flavia	Rassendyll
56	"That's good. The nearer he is to me, the better."	Rassendyll	Flavia
57	"Unfortunately, I've heard he can't stay in Strelsau for very long."	Rassendyll	Flavia
58	"If not today, then soon. I must go there."	Rassendyll	Colonel Sapt
59	"But remember, you're never safe in this city." "If you're alone, then you'll die."	Antoinette	Rassendyll
60	"Give me a minute to think."	Rassendyll	Detchard
61	" Recently I've realised how true this is."	Rassendyll	Flavia
62	"This is all true. So will you do such a thing?"	Colonel Sapt	Rassendyll
63	"I hope my brother feels better soon."	Rassendyll	Hentzau
64	"Good. Perhaps you would like to stay and eat with us?"	Rassendyll	Hentzau
65	"Won't they recognise you, then?"	Rassendyll	Fritz
66	"Of course. Just do as I say and everything will be fine."	Fritz	Rassendyll
67	"I have a message for you, Rassendyll,"	Hentzau	Rassendyll
68	"He's downstairs right now,"	Fritz	Rassendyll
69	We can help you if you keep your promises, otherwise you'll never be safe again."	Rassendyll	Johann
70	"Think carefully about my plan."	Hentzau	Rassendyll
71	"Ask no more questions. Now go."	Rassendyll	Johann
72	"Sir, you don't look well," "But you're injured. Here, let me help you."	Fritz	Rassendyll
73	"Isn't that the King?"	A young boy	Fritz
74	"I'd happily help you again, sir," "Does she know everything?"	Rassendyll	The king
75	"I've learned all about duties and responsibilities" "It's a lesson I'll never forget."	Rassendyll	Flavia



## السؤال الثامن في الامتحان سوال paragraph or letter or E-mail ( ٦ درجات )

والان مع بعض الموضوعات المتوقعة

### **The importance of electricity and how to save it at home.**

Electricity has become a main part of our life. People can't do without it. It is light, it is heat, and it is energy. Think of how many home appliances are run by electricity. We depend on electricity in almost all aspects of life. There are many ways by which we can save energy in our everyday lives. You use a lot of electricity every day. Use only what you need. Don't turn on two lights if you only need one. Remember to turn off the lights when you leave a room. Turn off the TV and video games, too. On a sunny day, read by a window. It's a simple way to save energy. Keep the refrigerator door closed. If the air conditioner is on, keep doors and windows closed. If you can, just use a fan and wear light clothes instead of using the air conditioner. Use the microwave. Microwave ovens shorten cooking times, which saves energy. Always buy economical light bulbs that use less energy. The things you do every day make a difference. If everyone saves just a little energy, it adds up to a lot. When you save energy, you save money, too. You have more money to spend on other things. Saving energy also helps protect the environment.

### **The necessity of reducing our consumption of water and electricity**

It is known that energy and water are the basis and the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out. Therefore we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard life. All of us must seek hard to rationalize using them. The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to rationalize electricity for example we should switch off electric sets after using them. We must spread the awareness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem. We can use natural light by day. Dr. Ibrahim Ghneim, Minister of education asked for rationalization of consumption of water and electricity in schools and education departments. At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity need great interest from us.

### **Increasing Production and encouraging tourism are the only ways for Egypt to reach the shore of safety.**

Egypt nowadays is facing a great challenge. It wants to cross this critical transitional stage مرحلة إنتقالية to reach the shore of safety. In order to attain this sublime goal, Egypt is in a hard need of more efforts, more sacrifice and more self-denial. هدف سامي There is no time for slogans شعارات and cheers. Actions speak louder than words. All Egyptians must realize this fact to forget about their political attitudes and serve their beloved Egypt. Every one of us should do his duty fully to make up for the time lost. We must bear in mind that increasing production is the only way for stability and safety. With it, we can increase our income and pass the burdens of life. Moreover, we have to encourage tourism by all possible means. We know that tourism is the second earner of hard currency after petroleum products. That's why we ought to provide tourists with all facilities to attract them to visit Egypt. Good accommodation, good transport and friendly treatment are the magical keys for tourism to flourish and prosper. Each one of us should see himself as a tour guide to achieve tangible ملموس progress in the field of tourism. In fact it's our responsibility to restore Egypt's pioneering role in the Middle East area.

### **The importance of trees**

Trees are very important to our life. They take in carbon dioxide and give us oxygen. If we cut down too many trees, there would be more carbon dioxide. This is very harmful. Therefore, trees protect us from global warming. Trees provide us with many useful things such as rubber المطاط and medicines. Some trees may provide a cure علاج for diseases like cancer. Planting trees is very useful. We have to plant more trees, especially in towns and cities. This helps to reduce the amount of pollution. Trees help to keep the balance of nature المحافظة علي توازن الطبيعة. If the balance of nature is upset اختل, life on Earth will be impossible. We have to take great care of trees and punish نعاقب those who cut them down.



## إعادة التصنيع Recycling

Many societies reuse materials that are thrown away. Materials ranging from precious metals معادن ثمينة to plastic spoons, can be reused. This recycling process extracts تستخلص the original material المادة الأصلية and uses it in new products. In general, using recycled materials المواد المعاد تصنيعها to make new products costs less and requires يتطلب less energy than using new materials. The most commonly recycled waste product is printed المطبوعة materials.

Glass is a material which is economical to recycle. The recycled glass is melted يصهر and formed into new products. Certain types of nuclear waste النفايات النووية can be recycled. Rare materials, such as gold and silver, are recycled because getting new supplies is expensive. It reduces pollution because recycling a product creates less pollution than producing a new one. Most experts الخبراء state يبينون that the economic consequences النتائج of recycling are positive in the long term إيجابية على المدى البعيد الاقتصادي.

## The Nile

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source مصدر رئيسي of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile هبة النيل. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren قاحلة land. The Nile is the lifeblood دم الحياة of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt. After the white revolution of 25 January and when Government recognized that former regime النظام السابق was not giving due care to the countries which share تشاركنا us in the Nile, so they started to plan for setting up new projects and dams on the Nile which can lead to a decrease in our share حصتنا of water, prime minister رئيس الوزراء Dr. Sharaf accompanied بصحبة by popular organizations have made many visits to those countries to strengthen يقوى our relations with them and convince them to keep the same quantity of water which we should get as per previous agreements.

## مصر كما أحلم بها Egypt as I think and dream of

Egypt , my beloved home country , is the Cradle of Civilization مهد الحضارة . So , I have always been thinking of it as the land of peace and love . I have always been dreaming of Egypt as the most modern and advanced country . A country in which people respect and tolerant to each other . A country in which law is applied and respected . A country in which discrimination has no place among citizens , regardless their religious or political beliefs . A country in which everyone has his work and lives in a safe home . I have been dreaming of Egypt like this as it has all the factors to be a pioneering country in all fields , with its great location and culture . Finally , I think my dream is up to achieve after the struggle of its youth to have their freedom and opportunity to live a decent life . حياة كريمة

## "Technology "" Means of communications"" Mobile" "A discovery or invention of the last 50 years"

Modern technology plays an important part in our life. All modern equipment such as television, computers, mobiles , and all other devices are based on the highest technology. We can't imagine life without means of transport .They enable us to travel long distances easily, comfortably and in a short time .In addition, modern means of communications enable us to keep in touch with the latest events at any part of the world in no time by means of satellite or the internet .At the same time , the mobile is in hand . It is really a breakthrough in communication .We can't imagine life at homes without electric sets. It will be dark and dull without TV. The refrigerator helps housewives to preserve food to use later .Washing machines help housewives to do washing easily and quickly. In the field of medicine it is easy for surgeons to perform operations thanks to modern equipment . In fact .Thanks to technology, our life is enjoyable and comfortable.

## " Terrorism""Violence" "Spreading crimes and bullies البلطجة " Crime doesn't pay " الجريمة لا تغيد "

It is clear that crimes have increased in alarming rate nowadays. No day passes without hearing about a crime on TV or in the newspapers. In fact there are many reasons for spreading crimes in our society. These may be because of unemployment problem, ignorance, illiteracy, poverty, over population and the lack of religious awareness. These crimes cause fear, horror and insecurity among citizens. Crimes are always committed without any persuasive reasons. Criminals must know the fact that any crime doesn't pay and the criminal must be revealed how long he escapes. He also must know that he must obtain his penalty. The family,

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**



the school, the mosque, the church and the government must cooperate together to find a solution to this serious problem which threatens our life.

#### Technology in our life

Technology is everywhere nowadays. We all enjoy technology but in different ways. Now, we can travel from one place to another very easily, comfortably and fast. Modern means of transport are now supplied with all means of comfort . Space travel is now more possible than it used to be in the past. One day people may be able to enjoy space journeys. Technology has also played a role in medical care . Now the computer can be used to check people's health accurately. It is also used for teaching. Students can benefit from the internet in their researches as well. No doubt technology has changed our life to the better.

#### The role of the youth in development

The youth should first work hard to achieve success. When they graduate from their universities they have duties towards their society . They can share in the social work by working in the co-operative field. They can share in abolishing illiteracy in their villages. They can take part in reclaiming the desert to increase food production. They can join the army to defend their country in case there is a war. They can also help a lot in solving any problem concerning their society. They should work hard for the welfare رفاهية of their beloved country Egypt.

#### Space tourism / Space holidays

In the near future, people will be able to book their holidays in space. They will fly by rocket to a space station which will be orbiting the earth. A holiday in space must be very exciting. Everyone who has travelled in space has described the magical feeling of looking down on the Earth as it spins below you. It will be impossible to go shopping or go for a walk, but think of the fun you can have with weightless football or weightless gymnastics. Space holidays are now too expensive. They cost millions of dollars. In the future, these holidays will be cheaper. Some people who are interested in space holidays are worried that, as space tourists, they will suffer from the same horrible side effects as astronauts have suffered from, but experts say that there are now treatments for most side effects.

#### Turning the desert into farmland

In the last ten years, Egypt has turned large areas of desert into farm land. This has been done to provide more farmland so that more food can be produced for a growing population. Only a small part of Egypt's land is currently used by people. It is very important that this work continues because it is necessary to increase the amount of land available for agriculture to increase the amounts of food needed by people. As the population continues to grow, more land will be needed. We have to use modern machines to help us reclaim the desert. We should encourage young men to go to the desert and reclaim it. We can build new cities in the desert and encourage people to live there and reclaim the desert.

#### A book that you have enjoyed reading

Reading is a very important hobby. It is very useful. It helps to broaden our minds. I like reading very much. I have read a very interesting book recently. It is about the future. The writer of the book is very optimistic. He thinks that the future will be better than the present. There will be no pollution. Everyone will have a home. Everybody will get enough food. There will be no wars and people will live in peace. We will find a cure for all diseases. Means of transport will be faster and more comfortable. New inventions will be made to make man's life easier. Schools will be more interesting and students will learn better and faster.

#### The job you would like to do when you finish your education

When I finish my education, I would like to be a doctor. This job is very important. A doctor helps people to have good health. A lot of people suffer from different kinds of diseases. They feel great pain. They need someone to help them. That's why a doctor's job is very important to society. To become a doctor, I need to study hard. I know that this job is difficult but I like it very much. A good doctor needs to look for new information about his job all the time. I hope to do research into the causes of diseases like cancer or brain disease. I'd like to learn more and more about those diseases which make people suffer a lot.

#### The character I admire most (A famous Egyptian Scientist)

The character I admire most is Ahmed Zewail. He is a worldwide famous Egyptian scientist. He is a very intelligent person. He did his best to achieve his goals. He was educated at Alexandria University. After his graduation, he went to the United States of America to continue his education. There he worked very hard and achieved great success.. He won the Nobel Prize for Chemistry. I like Dr. Zewail very much because he could fulfill his dreams through hard work. He does his best to help his country, Egypt. In fact, Ahmed Zewail is a very good example that all Egyptian youth should follow.

#### How we can help to protect and improve the environment

Environmental pollution is a very serious problem nowadays. This pollution causes great damage to the environment and all living things. There are a lot of things we can do to preserve the environment. Factories should be moved to land outside cities. A great number of trees should be planted along the sides of the roads. Trees take in carbon dioxide and give us oxygen, so they help to clean the air. The government should pass laws to reduce the number of cars on the roads. We have to spread awareness among ordinary people of the importance of preserving the environment. We must teach young children how to keep the environment clean. Preserving the environment has become a very important issue in the modern world.

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**





## 9- Tourism

Tourism is considered one of the most important earners of foreign currency and national income. Tourists spend a lot of hard currency during their stay in Egypt. Tourists like to visit Egypt to enjoy the sun shine, and the wonderful historic places. They like to visit the Citadel, the Pyramids, Luxor and Aswan. They like to see our modern renaissance as well. We should do our best to encourage tourists to visit us again and again. We should establish cheap hotels and tourist villages along our shores.

**Tourism is the second main source of national income after petroleum products.** It brings in a lot of hard currency which we need to import **نستورد** goods. Tourists from all over the world visit Egypt all the year round **علي مدار العام**. Egypt has many famous sights and tourist attractions **مناطق جذب السياح**. Tourists also enjoy the fine weather in Egypt.

Tourists can visit places of interest such as the Pyramids, the temples, the museums and other historic places. The government does its best to encourage the tourist industry. New tourist villages are built. Splendid **فخمة** hotels are erected. The government provides cheap and comfortable means of transport. Egyptians do their best to welcome tourists and treat them well. When tourism flourishes **تزدهر**, our national income **الدخل القومي** improves.

### - Space travel in the future.

Man has been dreaming to travel into space for a long time. History mentioned **ذكر** some attempts of flying when the Arabic scientist Abbas Ibn Frens tried to fly and The Wright Brothers tried to fly. But now travelling into space has come true **تحقق** and actually **الحقيقة في** man **الإنسان** landed **هبط** on the moon and the Mars **كوكب المريخ**. Scientists sent equipment **أجهزة / معدات** into space and they can repair it. Now we live in a small village and space is no longer **لم يعد** a mystery **سر غامض**. Man began to know everything about it and in the future people may live on other planets **كواكب**. People may spend their holidays on space. Travelling into space became very easy and comfortable. Some people travelled into space to spend holiday. So we can call our world a global village **قرية عالمية**.

### - A film you have enjoyed recently.

In fact I like comic films best. Watching comic films makes my day **تسعدني** because they make me laugh. I think a successful film should not only have a good moral **مغزى** but also it benefit **تفيد** the society. Really, I have watched a film of Ramadan Mabrouk Abu El-Allamen Hamoda recently. I really enjoyed watching this film because it deals with **يتناول** some important social issues **قضايا** in a comic way. The moral of this film is that it shows some problems in our society resulted from **نتيجة عن** contacts **الوسايط** and social differences. This film tries to solve these problems. It also shows the important role of the teacher in the process **عملية** of the change if there is determination **تصميم**, bravery **شجاعة** and patience **صبر**. To sum up **للتلخيص**, I would like to say watching films is sometimes the best way to have an influence **تأثير** on people. At last not at least **أخيراً وليس** **آخرأ**, I recommend **أقترح** watching this film to enjoy.

### - Unusual weather that you remember.

Last summer, my family and I went to the beach for three days. Most of the first day was on the road because the car broke down **تعطلت** so many times. Therefore, we arrived late. I spent all the night dreaming about swimming and sunbathing **أخذ حمام شمسي**. When I woke up **استيقظت** in the morning I was surprised. The weather was stormy **عاصفاً** and rainy **ممطراً**, so we stayed indoors **داخل المنزل** all the day. In the evening my little sister got ill, so we took her to the hospital where we spent most of the third day. Finally, we packed **حزمتنا** our luggage **أمتعتنا** and came back home. It was a very unlucky trip.





**- Something you wish you had or had not done in the past.**

One day a big fire broke out **نشبت** in one of the famous stores in Kasr El-Nil Street. Some people saw the fire and rang up the firemen who came at once with their fire-engines. They used hoses **خراطيم** for throwing water onto the fire. It took them three hours to put out **يطفئوا** the fire that caused countless **لا تحصى** loss and damage. They discovered that the fire had been started by a cigarette end thrown carelessly. In fact, I was the one who had done that.

**- Where you prefer to look for information and find out the latest news.**

Everyday we get a lot of news from all over the world in newspapers, on the radio and television and on the internet. Newspapers have several advantages. You can take your favourite newspaper everywhere you go. You can read what you like and leave what you don't like. You can read a piece of news with all its details **تفاصيل**. However, we are in the age of speed **عصر السرعة**. Everything is done quickly. Most people don't have time to read newspapers. The internet is the newest means **أحدث وسيلة** not only to get news but also to get any kind of information you want. It is a great invention. It is getting cheaper. In the near future, the internet will be widely spread not only in communicating news but in all fields of life as well.

**- Your ideal university course.**

My ideal university course is archeology **علم الآثار**. I'm very interested in archeology **علم الآثار** and meeting tourists. I often go to the Pyramids and many other tourist sites to speak to tourists there. I am looking forward to be a tourist guide after I graduate **أتخرج**. This will give me a capital **كبيرة** chance to meet tourists and spend much time with them. I know this means that I should master **أتقن** at least one foreign language and have an adequate **كافية** knowledge **معرفة** of **ب** other languages; so I try hard to learn English well. I learn as many sentences as possible **يقدر المستطاع**. I learn new words every day. Also I listen to many recorded **مسجلة** materials **مواد** and watch many foreign films to be familiar with **ب** **على دراية** the correct pronunciation **النطق** and intonation **التنغيم**. My hope is to study tourism **السياحة** in the university, so I study hard to get the marks needed for that. I am determined **مصمم** to reach that goal and try hard to overcome **أتغلب على** anything that may hinder **يعوق** it.

**- What families can do to save energy.**

All of us can do many things to save **نوفر** energy. We should all use energy more wisely **بحكمة**. Families can recycle **استخدام** paper, plastic, glass and aluminium cans **من الألمونيوم**. They can turn the air conditioner down. They can use energy-saving **الموفرة للطاقة** bulbs **المصابيح**. Family members can use their cars less. Walking and cycling **ركوب الدراجات** are great forms **أشكال** of exercise. They can use energy-efficient **ذات** **الأجهزة المنزلية** home appliances **كفاءة** in using energy. They should turn off computers and televisions when they are not using them. They should not leave lights on when there is no one in the house. They can use fans **المراوح** instead of air conditioners as they use less electricity. They should buy things that can be used over and over instead of buying disposable items **بعد الاستعمال** **المواد** that are used once and then thrown away. In fact, saving energy is very important nowadays.

**- A novel or a short story you have enjoyed reading.**

"Quick thinking" is a tragic story. One day a diamond merchant wanted to hire an officer to guard him and his diamonds. An officer read the advertisement and thought that the job suited him. The merchant was going to America to sell his lovely diamonds (children). They took a ship and the officer advised the merchant to keep them in the ship's safe. The merchant obeyed, but after a few minutes, he took his children out of the safe to take a look at them. At this moment the ship gave a sudden and violent roll. The box which contained the diamonds shot towards and under the railing and fell into the sea. The clever officer seized a table and two chairs and threw them after the box. They reached the sea and formed one group with the box of diamond. The merchant didn't see all this. He died of a heart attack as soon as he saw his well-loved children (diamonds) disappear into the sea.



### **- What you think is the most important scientific discovery or invention**

I think the internet is the most important scientific invention of the last 50 years. Millions of people all over the world use the internet. Using the internet is very easy. We can get all kind of information through the internet. People can use the internet for their studies. They can use it for making friends in other countries. They can do the shopping on the internet using credit cards. Companies use the internet to advertise their products and sell them. People like engineers, doctors, teachers, accountants and professors use the internet to help them with their jobs. You can learn a foreign language on the internet. You can get money from the bank on the internet. The internet is also used for entertainment . You can play games and listen to songs. The internet has become an essential part of our modern life. In fact, the internet is the most important invention in our age.

### **تلوث المياه Water or Water contamination**

No body can deny the fact that water is the main source of life. Without water, life on earth would have come to an end. Man, animals and plants would have died. In fact, water is the main factor in the development of countries both in agriculture, industry and all aspects of life. Man can get water from rain, rivers, wells, seas and lakes. To increase the supply of water, reservoirs and dams have been built to store water for the time of need. As the consumption of water is increasing so rapidly, the world may face a shortage in the quantity of water in the near future.

To solve this serious problem, the world should economize the consumption of water especially in agriculture, industry and also in domestic use. In my view, another solution is to have the water recycled to avoid wasting it. More dams and reservoirs should be built. We can obtain water also by desalinating تحليه water from seas. Although this is an expensive method, but we can rely on it if necessary.

### **The role of the Youth in serving their country.**

Youth are the backbone of civilized nations. They render fruitful services in all fields for the welfare of their society. While learning in schools and universities, the young man should study hard. He should concentrate on learning. After graduation, he should be ready to serve his country and do his best to become an active and honest member in his society .

A teacher, for example, helps his students to pass their examinations and finish their studies. A doctor works in hospitals to relieve the pains of his patients. An engineer works in the field of planning and construction. Young economists, pharmacists geologists and all specialists in various fields should participate in the building of a prosperous society.

On the other hand, the government should do its best to look after its young generation. Firstly, education should be free for all young people, especially for the distinguished ones. Secondly, it is the duty of the government to protect them against deviation. This can be realized by opening more clubs and giving lectures to enlighten them. Above all, the government should give them the right to participate in the decision-making of the policy of their country. Without this participation, the society becomes static and there will be no hopes for the better. Fourthly, the government should distribute parts of the barren land in the desert among young men to be cultivated in an attempt to solve the problem of unemployment. Our government is already encouraging young men to start their own small projects by lending them money and offering them guidance and advice. In return, the youngsters should know their duties well. They should be enthusiastic, energetic and honest workers. Above all, they should be loyal to their country.

### **Modern inventions .**

As a matter of fact this subject is a very important one to talk about as modern inventions play a vital role in everyone's life. Modern inventions make our life more comfortable than before. Work at factories is done accurately and quickly with the help of modern machines. Thanks to modern means of communication ,such as; the internet, artificial satellites, telephones and fax machines, the world is like a small village.

We can travel to any place by planes in a very short time. Space ships and rockets enable us to explore the unknown places. The T.V is one of the inventions that gives us sports, educational programmes , health programmes, events and entertainment. 'The washing machine helps housewives do better and easier wash. Modern inventions help man to extend the power of his mind. I can't imagine the world without inventions.

### **- "The importance of sports and games" or "The value of sports"**

No one can ignore that games and sports are very important in our life. Sports and games are encouraged everywhere in Egypt because they make our bodies strong, prevent us from getting too fat and keep us healthy. Games and sports make people lead a healthy and active life. They can join clubs to Practise their favourite sports, enjoy their time and feel great happiness. Sports and games teach our youth discipline, co-operation, the sense of belonging and protect them against deviation and taking drugs. It is important for us to get proper exercise in our life. There are many forms of exercises like running, walking, swimming....etc. All these exercise will help us feel our best. It is advisable to do the exercises which are suitable for us. The form of exercise I like to do is running. This exercise is very useful for my muscles. It makes my body strong and renews my activity. It is easy to practise and doesn't cost us any money. We should be keen on doing for improving our health.

### **التعلم مدى الحياة Lifelong learning**

Lifelong learning goes on for life مدى الحياة, from the time you graduate يتخرج until you retire يتقاعد. This is necessary as employers أصحاب العمل do not offer permanent دائمة jobs. We must learn the skills required المهارات المطلوبة for different jobs. Companies pay a lot to provide training for their employees العاملين. Lifelong learning helps us to acquire the knowledge المعرفة and skills needed in the labour market.

Distance learning التعلم عن بعد is a method طريقة of study that helps us to continue our learning. We need to continue learning to keep up with نواكب the latest developments أحدث التطورات in different fields. Human knowledge is increasing all the time. If we do not update نطور our knowledge, we will not be able to live in today's world. In fact, lifelong learning is important to everyone.

### **Life in the future**

Life in the future will be different from life now. Many changes will take place in every field. New inventions and new discoveries will appear. Man will send more spaceships سفن الفضاء to other planets and may find life possible there. Vast areas مناطق شاسعة of the world's desert will be reclaimed يستصلح. The production of food will increase. A cure for dangerous diseases such as cancer and AIDS may be discovered.

New sources of energy will be found. Computers will be widely used in all fields, especially in education. Means of transport will be faster and more comfortable. In fact, life will be very complicated معقدة and man will depend completely on machines. No one can be sure if life in the future will be better or worse.

### **القيمة للقراءة / Reading for all Value of reading للقراءة للجميع**

Reading is very important. It is the food of the mind. Through reading, we benefit from يستفيد من the experience خبرة of other people. Reading has a good effect on our behaviour سلوك. It helps us to acquire good qualities صفات. It enables us to understand the world that we live in. It helps us to solve our problems in life.

Through reading, we get a lot of information about the progress in science and technology. By reading, we never feel lonely يشعر بالوحدة. In fact, books are the best friends. Reading helps us to develop our characters شخصيات and widen our horizons أفاق. Mrs. Mubarak has started the project 'Reading for All'. This project aims at spreading نشر the habit of reading among young children. It also aims at developing the abilities قدرات of young children to become good citizens مواطنين in the future. Many public libraries have been set up in towns and villages. This will enrich our cultural life and create يخلق generations أجيال of scientists and thinkers مفكرين.



## البطالة Unemployment

Unemployment means that there aren't enough jobs for people. The most important cause of unemployment is over-population. Thousands of young people graduate يخرجون every year from schools and universities. They remain for long years without jobs. This is because most of them are waiting for governmental jobs.

Another cause of unemployment is the increasing use of modern technology in all fields. Man depends a lot on machines. This leads to a lack of job opportunities نقص فرص العمل. To solve this problem, we should encourage نشجع young people to go the desert and reclaim it. They should look for jobs in the new cities. Banks can lend them loans قروض to start their own projects. مشروعات

## التلوث Pollution

Pollution is a difficult problem in modern life. There are different kinds of pollution. Air Pollution is caused by car fumes عادم السيارات which contain very harmful substances. مواد ضارة These substances have a bad effect on health and can cause many diseases. The sea is polluted by the chemical waste النفايات الكيميائية thrown into it by factories and ships. The soil is also polluted by the chemicals we use such as insecticides المبيدات الحشرية.

All these kinds of pollution affect not only man's life but animal life and plant life as well. The world is making great efforts to fight نحراب pollution. Ordinary people have to cooperate with يتعاونوا مع the government and scientists to get rid of يتخلص من pollution. If pollution continues to increase, life on earth will be in great danger. Even ordinary people can help to eliminate من يتخلص من / يزيل pollution.

## التزايد السكاني Over-population

Over-population is a very serious problem. Egypt has been suffering from this problem for a long time now. The increase in population has led to many other problems such as shortage of food, ازدحام وسائل المواصلات, overcrowded means of transport, نقص of job opportunities فرص العمل and the problem of housing الإسكان. There aren't enough houses, jobs or food for all people. If we continue to increase in this way, we may face starvation مجاعة/الموت. Great efforts are made to solve this problem. The government does its best to convince تقنع the people of the importance of birth control تحديد النسل and family planning تنظيم الأسرة. Vast areas مناطق شاسعة of the desert land have been reclaimed. New cities and communities have been built. Mass media are doing their best to persuade تقنع people to participate effectively بصورة فعالة in solving this problem.

## العلم والتكنولوجيا Science and Technology .

Science and technology are the features of our world today. They have played an important role in the different fields of life. Thanks to them, our life has become easier. Scientists and technologists have devised new methods in the different fields of life for a better life. The computer is one of the marvels of modern technology. Satellites are one of the latest means of communications. On the other hand, technology and science have some disadvantages. Some countries use them to produce destructive weapons. Others use chemicals which destroy mankind. Radiation that emits from screens is harmful. But without science and technology, our life would be dull.

## العلم والتكنولوجيا Money is the root of every evil .

Money is a means that can be used well or badly, so I'd rather say that the love of money is the root of all evil, not money itself. Because of money, people steal, kill and bribe. Also, people may envy each other and hate each other. Not a day passes without hearing about a bank robbery or a murder. The reason why such crimes are committed is usually the desire to make a fortune without exerting great efforts.

Moreover, the wars that sweep the world are motivated by financial reasons. Even the civil wars which take place between people within the same country are based on financial affairs. In brief, we can say that although having a fortune is a blessing from God, it can be a curse if we misuse it.

## الصفات اللازمة للقيادة The qualities needed for leadership .

Leaders are examples people follow in their footsteps and hang around to organize their lives. There are some qualities leaders should have whether they are inborn in them or they acquire. Hence, good leaders should be calm and patient. So they can talk to people easily and make the right decisions. They need to be intelligent and understanding, too. They ought to be tolerant and get on with each others in particular those who oppose them. Also, they have to be sensible if there are any disagreements and do their best to settle the disputes. Finally, good leaders work for the benefit of the whole world.



## " The importance of the money "

No one can ignore that money is a mixed blessing. In other words, it is a good servant but a bad master. On the one hand, money helps us to get all our needs but we should not earn it in a dishonest way. With the help of money problems can be solved. Money makes money and with money people can lead a comfortable life. We must take into our consideration that this subject is a very important one to talk about as it plays a vital role in our modern society. In my opinion, a wealthy person can easily realize all his ambitions. He can get all what he needs, travel wherever he likes and enjoys his life to the utmost. Money makes a rich man own a luxurious car or even a helicopter. He can live in a big house or even a palace. He can eat the best food at the most costly restaurants.

On the other hand money is the root of all evils. For the sake of getting money some people deceive, kill and commit crimes. Wars are waged and thousands of people are killed because of money. In spite of all these merits, some people think that the love of money is the root of all evil. They believe that money is a good servant but a bad master. When it controls the lives of people, it becomes a curse. Some people consider money as an end in itself and follow dishonest ways to achieve their goals. They may lie, cheat, steal, gamble or even kill each other in order to become wealthy. Sometimes people commit crimes to get money. Thus, their ambitions to collect money turn against them and push their life down towards a tragic end.

## Useful ways to spend your free time طرق الاستفادة من وقت الفراغ

Everyone has a time when they are not working and can do things they enjoy. A wise person should use his free time properly. A part of our free time should be spent in reading. If every youth does his favourite sport in his leisure hours, he will keep his body healthy. At weekends some go to gardens and parks to breathe fresh air and play outdoor games. Others visit their friends. Some people like to spend their summer holidays on the seashores. Some citizens travel to their villages.

## Smoking

Smoking is one of the main causes of cancer. Smokers have a higher death rate from heart attacks. Smoking affects the heart and blood vessels. Also, it damages the lungs. If you smoke, you are likely to die of a heart attack. Doctors assure that smoking makes the heart beat faster and increases blood pressure. It also reduces the amount of oxygen in the blood. Remember always that your fatal enemy is smoking. Avoid it if you are not a smoker and give it up at once if you are in the habit of smoking.

Cigarette advertising, in my view, should be banned from radios, cinemas and newspapers. The government should pass strict laws against those who smoke in public places such as cinemas, buses, trains and planes. On the other hand, cigarettes should not be sold to teenagers less than eighteen years old. Lectures by experts should be given in schools and universities to emphasize the dangers of smoking.

## The duties of young people towards their parents.

We owe much to our parents who looked after us when we were young. They did their best to provide us with food, clothing, shelter and education. They sat up beside our beds when we were ill. So it is our duty to love and respect them. We have to take their advice and obey their orders. It is also our duty to help them in every possible way. We can do the shopping and help them at home. When they grow old, it is our turn to repay their kindness. We should look after them and provide them with every possible comfort.

## Prices explosion

We all now suffer from the high rise in prices, this problem is due to a world crisis in food, it is a very dangerous problem, countries must face this problem and put urgent solutions, people must increase production, For government employees the country must raise their salaries, on the other hand those employees must work harder, authorities must keep an eye on the market, they mustn't allow greedy traders to drive prices higher. Due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very serious.

## Hard work leads to success

No one can deny that hard work is the golden key to success. Work is the only way to achieve our hopes in life, so we must do our best to get what we want. Those who work honestly reach success easily. Any society whose individuals work hard and honestly achieve great progress.

On the other side lazy people can't achieve success and fail in life. They don't work hard but wait for success to come to them. Last but not least we must work hard and encourage other people to exert great effort to be successful in life.



## The letter

# Letter

مقدمة الخطاب ( حفظ )

I am very happy to write this letter to you ,  
how are you and your family ?

خاتمة الخطاب ( حفظ )

Best wishes ,

تحويل الضمائر ( كمساعد )

him / her	you
you	I
your	my

الرقم + اسم الشارع -  
اسم الحي -  
اسم المدينة و البلد -  
اذا كان الخطاب للخارج -  
يوم و تاريخ ارسال الخطاب -

20 Tahrir St.,  
Toreel,  
Mansoura,  
Egypt.  
Sat., 12<sup>th</sup> Oct.

اسم المرسل إليه + Dear

\* التحية ( هي جملة افتتاحية )  
\* الغرض  
\* الختام

التوقيع  
اسم المرسل

Many Muslims face difficulties in the western countries. Write a letter to your pen-friend Tom who lives in England telling him the true meaning of Islam. Your name is Ahmad and you live at 15 Orabi street, Tanta.

### Model Answer

15 Orabi street,  
Tanta.  
Egypt  
11<sup>th</sup> June - 2012

Dear Tom

I am very happy to write this letter to you , how are you and your family ?  
I send my letter to tell you the true meaning of Islam . the true meaning of Islam is the Submission to the will of God and obedience to his law .

Best wishes  
Ahmed

### نموذج للخطاب

Write a letter to your American pen-friend Tom, enquiring about summer computer courses in New York. Ask him about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements of joining such courses. You are Amr.

Dear Tom,

It gives me pleasure to write this letter to you. I'd like to tell you that computers have been recently introduced into my school. We are being given computer science lessons. I am looking forward to becoming a computers programme designer. So I would like to join an advanced computer summer course in the USA . I am writing to you help me find the best computer summer course in New York . Please, would you mind informing me about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements needed for joining such courses? I look forward to hearing from you. Good bye for now. Best wishes.

Yours , Amr

### E-mail writing

Write an e-mail to your friend Tom to invite him to visit Egypt after the great event of 25th revolution, tell him that he will enjoy his visit as Egypt is the country of safe and safety and places he can visit. Your name is Ali . Your e-mail is [Ali@yahoo.com](mailto:Ali@yahoo.com) and his e-mail is [Tom@yahoo.com](mailto:Tom@yahoo.com)

From : [Ali@yahoo.com](mailto:Ali@yahoo.com)  
To : [Tom@yahoo.com](mailto:Tom@yahoo.com)  
Subject : Invitation

Dear Tom ,

I am very happy to send you this e-mail. How you are and your family. I send you this e-mail to invite you to visit Egypt next summer. I think you will enjoy your visit to Egypt and enjoy everything after the 25th revolution . You can visit a lot of interesting places in Cairo , Luxor and Aswan. You can enjoy walking in our streets safely as Egypt is the country of safe and safety. I will be happy if you accept this invitation.

Best wishes, Ali

### Business Letters

- ١- يكتب عنوان الرسائل علي الناحية اليمني وعنوان المرسل إليه علي الناحية اليسري
- ٢- يكتب التاريخ أسفل عنوان الرسائل
- ٣- تكون التحيه بـ
- ٤- أبدا بجملة تشد انتباه القارئ
- ٥- عرض الموضوع
- ٦- الاسم آخر الخطاب

Dear Sir, / Dear Madam,

**Write a letter to the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York asking them about reserving a room for you and your wife. Your name is Mohammed Abdel Aal and you live at 18 Mustafa kamel St., Maadi, Cairo.**

The Waldorf Astoria Hotel,  
New York City,  
U.S.A  
Attention Reception Manager

18 Mustafa kamel St.,  
Maadi,  
Cairo,  
Egypt.  
10 June, 2013

Dear sir,

My friend, Dr Sam, always enjoyed staying with you and he recommended your hotel. Would you kindly reserve a double bed room for my wife and me. I would like the room to be on the tenth floor or higher with a good view. We shall arrive on 30<sup>th</sup> June at about 3 pm and we will stay 8 days . Please send me your confirmation. If it's convenient, would you kindly send us any brochures about the amenities of the hotel and the tourist attractions In New York ? Thank you.

Yours Sincerely , Mohammed Abdel Aal



## والان مع نماذج متوقعة في الامتحان

### السؤال التاسع في الامتحان سوال الترجمة ٥ درجات والان ركز مع التراجم ديه

a Translate into Arabic:

Currently, the cost of a holiday in space is very high. But the more people want something, the cheaper it will become. So if you are interested, start saving now!

حاليا تكلفة قضاء اجازة بالفضاء الخارجى عالية جدا . لكن كلما زاد عدد الناس اللذين يريدونها كلما اصبحت ارخص . فإذا كنت مهتما بالامر ابدأ الادخار من الان.

If wood is heated, chemicals are produced which can be used to make medicines and some kinds of plastic. Wood products are also used in some types of ice cream.

-عندما يتم تسخين الخشب ، تنتج بعض الكيماويات التي يمكن استخدامها في صنع الأدوية وبعض أنواع البلاستيك كما يتم استخدام المنتجات الخشبية في بعض أنواع الأيس كريم.

If you live in southern Europe or Africa, you know that the temperatures are higher and there is less rain than if you live in northern Europe or Canada. It is unusual for the weather forecast to surprise us.

-إن/إذا كنت تعيش بجنوب أوروبا أو بإفريقيا ، فأنت تعلم أن درجات الحرارة أعلى و معدل هطول / نسبة (الأمطار أقل من) مناطق مثل شمال أوروبا أو كندا . فمن غير المعتاد أن تدهشنا مفاجئا النشرة الجوية.

We now know that plants and trees make their own food. Their leaves are like factories producing everything they need, so that plants can change the energy from the sun into chemical energy.

-نعلم/نعرف الآن أن النباتات والأشجار تنتج غذاءها بنفسها . فأوراقها مثل المصانع تنتج كل ما تحتاج له ، بحيث تتمكن النباتات من تغيير/تحويل الطاقة) المستمدة (من الشمس إلى طاقة كيميائية/كيميائية.

In the eighth century, Arab travellers who traded with China learned how to make paper. At first, paper was very expensive because it was made from cotton, but later it was produced from wood and so became much cheaper.

-في القرن الثامن ، تعلم الرحالة العرب الذين تاجروا مع الصين كيفية صنع الورق .في البداية كان الورق مكلفاً جداً لأنه كان يصنع من القطن . لاحقاً ، تم تصنيعه من الخشب وبالتالي أصبح أرخص كثيراً.

To remain employable, individuals must be good at the jobs they are doing and predict what skills they may need in the future. In today's world, lifelong learning helps people to get these skills.

-للبقاء صالحاً للتوظيف/قادرأ على التقدم لوظائف مختلفة ، يتوجب (على الأفراد أن يكونوا مهرة/جيدين فيما يقومون به من أعمال/وظائف حاليا وأن يتنبأوا بالمهارات التي قد يحتاجونها مستقبلاً في المستقبل . ففي عالم اليوم/سوق العمل ، يساعد التعليم المستمر الناس على اكتساب هذه المهارات.

Everyone who has travelled in space has described the magical feeling of looking down on the Earth as it spins. It is impossible to go for a walk. However, you can do exercises.

-كل من سافر في الفضاء) الخارجي (قد وصف الإحساس السحري لرؤية الكرة الأرضية) من أعلى (وهي تدور .من المستحيل أن يذهب المرء للتمشية) وهو هناك .(ولكن يمكن ممارسة التمرينات الرياضية.

Yahia Haqqi was born in 1905 in the Sayyida Zeinab district of Cairo. He graduated in law and worked for a short time as a lawyer. In 1929, he began his career as a diplomat.

-ولد) يحيى حقي (في عام 1905 في حي السيدة زينب بالقاهرة .تخرج من) كلية (الحقوق وعمل/اشتغل لفترة قصيرة كمحام .وفي عام 1929 بدأ حياته المهنية كدبلوماسي.

Egypt has many amazing works of ancient and modern engineering. At the south of Aswan, for example, Abu Simbel is the site of two temples. These were carved into a cliff in about 1250 BCE.

-مصر فيها الكثير من الأعمال الهندسية المدهشة ، القديمة والحديثة كذلك .في جنوب أسوان ، على سبيل المثال ، أبو سمبل موقع لمبنيين .تم حفرهم في جرف في عام 1250 قبل الميلاد.

By the time Alexandre Dumas was 20, his mother had spent all her money. He then went to live in Paris. There he found work as a secretary to an old friend of his father.

- عندما بلغ/أصبح ألكسندر دوماس عشرين عاماً ، كانت أمه قد أنفقت مالها كله .حينها ذهب إلى العيش في باريس ، ووجد هناك عملاً كسكرتير/كأمين سر لصديق قديم لوالده/لأبيه.





## Final Touch By Super Teacher Mr.Mohammed Eid



Every year, millions of trees are cut down to make new paper. Fortunately, the trees that give us the best wood for paper grow very quickly. Old paper can also be recycled.

كل عام/سنة ، يتم قطع ملايين الأشجار لتصنيع/الإنتاج/لعمل ورقاً جديداً . لحسن الحظ ، الشجر الذي يعطينا أجود/أفضل) أنواع (الخشب  
(ل) صنع (الورق ينمو بسرعة كبيرة . كما أنه يمكن إعادة تدوير/تصنيع الورق القديم.

Thirty years ago, most university students believed that when they graduated, their education had finished. They expected to get a job and work for one employer. They would work in one place until they retired.

منذ ثلاثين عاماً) مضت (، كان معظم طلاب الجامعات يعتقدون أنه ما إن يتخرجون/يكملون دراستهم الجامعية ، فإن تعليمهم قد انتهى/تم  
(و) كانوا يعتقدون (أنهم سيحصلون على وظيفة واحدة فقط وأهم سيعملون لدى الشخص نفسه/الجهة نفسها . كانوا يعملون/يشتغلون  
في مكان واحد حتى بلوغ سن المعاش/التقاعد.

b Translate into English:

اثنان مليون جنيه مبلغ كبير من المال ، اليس كذلك ؟

Two million pounds is a lot of money , isn't it ?

في بعض الاماكن يستخدم قصب السكر في صناعة الوقود للسيارات ومركبات اخرى.

In some places , sugar cane is used to make fules for cars and other vehicles

عندما كان يوشك على الانتهاء من رواية ، كان يفكر في الرواية القادمة.

While he was finishing one novel, he was thinking of the next one

تم نشر كتابها في اكثر من مائة دولة حول العالم.

Her books have been published in more than a hundred countries all over the world.

كانت الرياح بالقطع شديدة خلال الليل ، اليس كذلك ؟

It was really windy last night, wasn't it? / The wind was blowing hard throughout the night, wasn't it? / It must have been very windy during the night, mustn't it?

احمد وعلاء وعدونا ان يكونوا هنا غدا في الصباح الباكر.

Ahmed and Ola promised (that) they would be here early the next morning.

كانت مرهقة لانها ظلت واقفه طوال اليوم في عملها.

She was exhausted/very tired because she was/had been standing all day at (her) work.

يوسفنا ان نخبركم ان الاحتفالية لن تقام هذا العام.

We regret/are sorry to inform/tell you (that) the celebration/festival won't be held this year.

لا يزال عملها مقدرًا اليوم ، والذي اخذ جزءا كبيرا من حياتها الشخصية.

Her work, which had taken up much of her personal life, is still appreciated today.

عندما استيقظت ايمان في الصباح الباكر ، رات الجو ممطر.

On waking up early in the morning, Eman saw that it was raining.

سالتها عن الجامعة التي كانت تدرس بها.

I asked her about the university she has been/gone to.

باوراقى قبل نهاية الاسبوع القادم.

If I want to start this year, I have to apply before/by the end of next week.

هل تطفى الانوار حينما تكون خارج الغرفة.

Do you switch off the lights when you are not in a room?

بعدها أنهت دراستها المدرسية التحقت داليا بجامعة القاهرة

After finishing school, she went to/joined Cairo University.

لو كنت قلقا عليك أن تسال والديك النصيحة

If you are worried, you should ask your parents for advice.

ما نوعية الأنشطة التي تحب أن تمارسها خلال نهاية الأسبوع

What kind of things (activities) do you like doing/to do at weekends?

عفوا ، هل يمكن ان ترشدنى الى احسن طريق للوصول الى المحطة ؟

Excuse me, could you tell me/what is the best way to get to/reach the station?

الشمس قوية جدا وعليك الا تنظر اليها مباشرة.

The sun is very strong and you should not look straight/directly at the sun.

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**





ليتنى استذكرت باجتهاد عندما كان الوقت متاحا.

I wish I had studied harder when I had the time.

ما نوعية الموسيقى التي تحب سماعها

What kind of music do you like to listen/listening to?

إذا لم تجتهد أكثر في دروسك سوف تفشل في الاختبار.

If you don't study a bit harder, you'll fail the test.

اعتقد ان الناس سوف تستمر في قراءة الكتب من اجل المتعة.

I think that people will go on reading books for their own enjoyment.

هل فكرت في الالتحاق بجامعة في الخارج بعد التخرج

Have you thought of applying to a university abroad after you graduate?

كثرة المال لا توفر باضرورة حلولا للمشاكل

Being wealthy/rich does not always solve problems. / Having a lot of money does not necessarily solve problems

**والان مع تراجم الثانوية العامة  
ثانوية ٢٠١١**

**A. Translate into Arabic:**

To enjoy the quality of being right and fair, you should have justice. It is one of the basic values in all social systems. It is also recommended by all religions and called for by all prophets.

لكي تتصف بالحق والعدل ، يجب ان تتوافر لديك العدالة ، فهي احدى القيم الاساسية في جميع الانظمة الاجتماعية ، كما ان جميع الاديان اوصت بها و دعا اليها جميع الانبياء .

**B. Translate into English:**

- 1 - لقد وضعت مصر اول لبنة في صرح الديمقراطية الحقيقية يوم ١٩ مارس.
- 2 - يرى الكثيرون ان العولمة تخدم الدول الغنية على حساب الدول الفقيرة .

1- Egypt put / has put the first brick ( block ) in the building( establishment/ structure ) of true ( real ) democracy on the 19<sup>th</sup> of March .

2- Many / A lot of people see (/think /believe/view) that globalization serves (helps ) the rich countries at the expense of the poor countries (ones) .

**ثانوية دور ثاني ٢٠١١**

**9) A. Translate into Arabic:**

I am busy looking after thirty distributors in my area. Therefore, I continually contact them. I also attend conferences and do presentations to explain to clients about the industry.

**B. Translate into English:**

1- علينا بترشيد استخدام المياه العذبة وإلا سنواجه الظماً مستقبلاً

2- يجب أن يعتبر كل مصري نفسه مرشداً سياحياً لكي تزدهر السياحة

إننى مشغول (منشغل) بالاهتمام بـ (الإشراف على / الاعتناء بـ / توجيه) ثلاثين موزعاً في منطقتى (الحي الذى أسكنه) و لذلك فإبنى على اتصال مستمر (دائم) (تواصل مستمر) بهم . كما أننى أحضر (أشهد) مؤتمرات و أقوم بعروض (إيضاح) بيانات عملية لتقديم معلومات للعملاء (الزبائن) بخصوص (عن) الصناعة .

**B. Translate into English: (2 marks: one mark each)**

- 1- We have to ( must / should / ought to ) rationalize ( cut down / economize on / minimize ) using fresh ( pure / drinkable / clean / potable ) water, or ( otherwise ) we will ( may / might ) face ( have / encounter ) thirst ( thirst ) in the future ( in the coming / following days ).
- 2- In order for tourism to flourish ( In order to have / make tourism flourish / .. to get tourism to flourish ), every Egyptian ( Egyptian citizen / individual ) should consider him/herself as a tourist guide ( should act as a tourist guide ).



ثانوية دور اول ٢٠١٢

9. A. Translate into Arabic:

[3 marks]

Sports reinforce values important to society, like honest competition and teamwork. "There is no I in TEAM" is a good sports saying. It teaches us that success is achieved by putting the group above individual glory.

ان الرياضة تعزز القيم الهامة للمجتمع، كالمنافسة الشريفة والعمل الجماعي، وهناك مقولة رائعة في الرياضة هي: "ليس هناك "أنا" في الفريق". وهي تعلمنا أن النجاح يتحقق عن طريق وضع مصلحة الجماعة فوق المصلحة الفردية.

Translate into English:

- ثبت علمياً أن الشيكولاتة لها بعض الفوائد الصحية للقلب.
- الماء أصل الحياة فلا تفسد البيئة بتلويث مياه النيل.

1-It has been scientifically proved that chocolate has some health benefits for the heart.

2-Water is the origin of life, so don't spoil the environment by polluting the Nile water.

ثانوية دور ثاني ٢٠١٢

Being a good citizen requires a lot of civilized behaviour like helping the people in need . imagine you were in their place ! Wouldn't you like to have other people standing by your side .

لكي تكون مواطناً صالحاً فإن ذلك يتطلب الكثير من السلوك المتحضر مثل مساعدة المحتاجين . تخيل أنك كنت في مكانهم ان ترغب في ان يقف اشخاص اخرين بجانبك .

١ - افكر جدياً في التسجيل في دورة كمبيوتر بعد التخرج .

٢ - في بعض المنازل الحديثة تستخدم طاقة الشمس في تسخين المياه .

I seriously thinking in registration for the course computer after graduation .

In some modern homes , solar energy is used to heat water .

ثانوية دور اول ٢٠١٣

A. Translate into Arabic (3 marks)

To make paper from wood, logs are broken into small pieces which are mixed with chemicals and then bleached. Water is removed from the mixture, which then passes through hot rollers to produce dry paper.

B. Translate into English

- ١-تستخدم الطاقة الشمسية لتوليد الكهرباء في بعض محطات الطاقة العملاقة.
- ٢- عفواً هل يمكنك أن ترشدني إلى اقصر طريق للوصول إلى استاد القاهرة؟

9) A. Translate into Arabic:

(3 marks)

لكي نصنع الورق من الخشب ، تقطع جذوع الأشجار إلى قطع صغيرة ثم تخلط بالمواد الكيماوية وتبيض بعد ذلك. يزال الماء من الخليط ثم يمر هذا الخليط خلال بكرات ساخنة لكي تنتج/ لإنتاج/ لصناعة الورق الجاف.

B. Translate into English:

(2 marks)

- 1- Solar energy is used to generate electricity in some giant power stations.
- 2- Excuse me, could you tell me the shortest way to get to Cairo Stadium?

ثانوية دور ثاني ٢٠١٣

A. Translate into Arabic:

Egypt has many amazing works of ancient engineering. At the south of Aswan, Abu Simbel is the site of two temples. These were carved into a cliff in 1250 BC.

ان مص لديها الكثير من الاعمال الهندسية القديمة المذهلة ، ففي جنوب اسوان تعد مدينة ابو سمبل موقعا لمعبدين ، وهما قد تم نحتهما في منحدر صخري عام ١٢٥٠ قبل الميلاد .



كثرة المال لا توفر بالضرورة حلولاً للمشاكل.  
ما نوعية الأنشطة التي تحب أن تمارسها خلال نهاية الأسبوع؟

Having a lot of money does not necessarily solve problems  
What kind of things (activities) do you like doing / to do at weekends?

## السودان ٢٠١١

Cooperation among nations of the world will result in spreading peace and security . they should help each other to improve the living conditions of their people .  
ان التعاون بين دول العالم سيؤدي الى نشر السلام والامن ، ويجب ان يساعدوا بعضهم البعض لتحسين الظروف المعيشية لشعوبهم .

يجب ان ننشئ الاطفال على حب الوطن واحترام الوالدين

We should bring up children on patriotism and respect for parents .

## السودان ٢٠١٢

Living things respond to changes in their environment. For example, if an object causes you pain, you respond by moving away from it. For protection, some animals change colour to hide in their surroundings.

تستجيب الكائنات الحية للتغيير في البيئة ، فعلى سبيل المثال لو ان شينا سبب لك الما ، فانك تستجيب لذلك بالابتعاد عنه ، وللوقاية فان بعض الحيوانات تغير لونها لتختفي في البيئة المحيطة بها .

B-Translate into English:

- ١- يقال ان معظم الاشياء التي نستخدمها تأتي من الخشب.
- ٢- كان يحيى حتى أحد رواد الأدب المصري الحديث والثقافة العربية.

It is said that almost everything we use comes from wood .

Yehia Haqqi was one of the pioneers of modern Egyptian literature and Arab culture .

## السودان ٢٠١٣

A. Translate into Arabic:

In the future, the world's supplies of oil will dry up. Our vehicles will need a completely new form of energy. Experts believe that solar energy may have replaced oil by the 2010.

في المستقبل ، سوف تجف امدادات العالم من النفط ، وسوف تحتاج سيارتنا شكلا جديدا تماما من الطاقة . ويعتقد الخبراء ان الطاقة الشمسية ستكون قد حلت محل النفط بحلول عام ٢٠١٠ .

B. Translate into English:

- ١- تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها لتحسين العلاقات مع دول حوض النيل.
- ٢- يجب أن نستصلح الصحراء ونحولها إلى أرض خضراء لتوفير الغذاء لكل مواطن.

The government is doing its best to improve relations with the countries of the Nile Basin .

You must reclaim the desert and turn it into green land to provide food for every citizen .

## السودان ٢٠١٤

A. Translate into Arabic:

It is better not to waste water. Many careless people use water foolishly. It is the responsibility of parents and teachers to teach students to save water .

انه لمن الافضل عدم الاسراف في المياه ، فكثير من الناس يستخدمون المياه بحماقة ، وانها لمسئولية الوالدين والمعلمين ان يعلموا الطلاب كيفية الحفاظ على المياه .

- ١- إن الخيال العلمي طريقة جيدة للكتابة عن المستقبل.
- ٢- التعلم عن بُعد من التقنيات التي تساعد المرء على التعلم.

Science fiction is a good way to write about the future .

Distance learning is a technique that helps a person to learn .

**Final Revision By Mr.M Eid E-mail \ pr\_mohamedeid@yahoo.com Tel \ 01000199085**



**نماذج الوزارة ٢٠١٤**

9-A-Translate into Arabic:

The environment is everything around us. So we must keep it clean and healthy. The ministry of environment pays much attention to the fatal dangers and harms that affect the environment. Together with the mass media, awareness can be spread among citizens to make great efforts to reduce pollution.

ان البيئة هي كل شي من حولنا ، لذلك يجب علينا ان نحافظ عليها نظيفة وصحية ، وتهتم وزارة البيئة اهتماما كبيرا بالمخاطر والاضرار القاتلة التي تؤثر على البيئة ، وبالتعاون مع وسائل الاعلام ، يمكن ان يتم نشر الوعي بين المواطنين لبذل جهود كبيرة للحد من التلوث .

1-علينا أن نهتم بالمشروعات الانتاجية لكي نرفع مستوى المعيشة- .

٢-ان تحرير المرأة لا يعنى رفض التقاليد و اتباع الموضة بل يعنى الالتزام بالمبادئ و القيم الانسانية.

1 - We have to take care of productive projects to raise the standard of living.

2 - The liberation of women does not mean rejection of traditions and following the fashion, but it means commitment to the principles and values

B) Translate into English

1إن الجهود التي تُبذل من أجل تحسين الصحة لا يمكن أن تتم بنجاح إلا بتعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة- .

2الزلازل والأعاصير والبراكين من الكوارث الطبيعية التي تسبب دمارا هائلا.

1- The efforts which are exerted to improve health can not be carried out successfully without cooperation of individuals with government.

2 - Earthquakes, hurricanes and volcanoes are natural disasters that cause enormous destruction