

Grammar in points

Unit (1)

- 1 - The film **starts** at 9 pm.
- 2 - We have booked the tickets , we **are travelling** tomorrow.
- 3 - I think , it **will rain**.
- 4 - There are clouds , it **is going to rain**.

Unit (2)

- 5 - Ten million pounds **is** a lot of money.
- 6 - Athletics **is** my favourite sport.

Unit (3)

- 7 - The house **is heated** by the sun.
- 8 - He used **to arrive** early.
- 9 - He **is used to arriving** early.

Unit (4 and 11)

- 10 - Somebody **phoned while she was cooking**.
- 11 - While he was reading the book. , they arrived.
- 12- While the book was being read, they arrived.
- 13- While reading , they arrived.
- 14 - During the film , he slept.
- 15 - While he was playing , his brother was studying.
- 16 - When he fell down , he was playing.
- 17 - First he studied , then he played football.
- 18 - After he had studied , he played football.
- 19 - As soon as he had studied, he played football.
- 20 - Before he played football, he had studied.
- 21 - He didn't play football until/till he had studied.
- 22 - No sooner had he studied than he played football.
- 23 - Hardly had he studied when he played football.
- 24 - Scarcely had he studied when he played football.
- 25 - It was only when he had studied that he played football.
- 26 - It wasn't until he had studied that he played football.
- 27 - When he arrived the train had left. (لم يلتحق بالقطار)
- 28 - When he had arrived , the train left. (التحق بالقطار)
- 29 - As soon as I heard the news, I told him.
- 30 - After reading the book, he gave it to me.
- 31 - Before going out, he had eaten.
- 32 - Having eaten , he washed his hand.
- 33 - After he had been waiting for two hours, they arrived.
- 34 - They were tired because , they had been playing football.

Present perfect

- 35 - I have just watched TV. I have already watched TV.
- 36 - I haven't seen Ali yet.
- 37 - Have you ever seen a parade?

38 - Have you seen a parade yet/lately/recently?

No , I have never seen a parade.

39 - I have not seen Ali yet.

40- He has written 13 novels, he can write more.

41 - He wrote 13 novels , he can't write now.

42 - It's the first time I have driven a car.

43 - It was the first time I had driven a car.

44 - He has been to Cairo. (ذهب و عاد) 45 - He has gone to Cairo. (ذهب ولم يعد)

46 - He has been to Aswan recently.

47 - He hasn't played football lately.

48 - He has studied since three o'clock.

49 - He has been studying since three o'clock. (ما زال يذاكر)

50 - He has lived her since he left his old house.

51 - He left his house since then he has lived here.

52 - Have you visited Aswan already? Yes, of course.

53 - Have you visited Aswan ? Yes , I went last month.

Unit (5)

54 - People **believed that** he was innocent.

55 - **It was** believed that he was innocent.

56 - **He was** believed to have been innocent.

Unit (6 and 9)

57 - **If** you **water** plants , they **grow**.

58 - If you water **these** plants, they **will grow**.

59 - If you **study** hard , you **will succeed** .

60 - **Should** you **study** hard, you will succeed.

61 - If you want to succeed, **study** hard.

62 - If he **arrived** early , he **would meet** us.

63 - **Should** he **arrive** early , he would meet us.

64 - **Were he to arrive** early , he would meet us.

65 - If I **were** you , I would study hard.

66 - If he **had played** well , he **would have won**.

67 - **Had** he **played** well, he would have won.

Unit (7)

68 - He **must have gone** out, we didn't see him.

69 - He **can't have killed** the man, he was abroad.

Unit (8)

70 - He **said** that he **had taken** the book the day before.

71 - He **asked** me **if I watched** the match.

72 - She **asked** me **where I had seen** the man.

73 - Mother **told** me **not to eat** too much.

74 - He **advised** me **to study** hard.

Unit (10)

75 - He **wishes** he **was** taller. (تمني في المضارع)

76 - I **wish** I **could swim** now.

77 - I wish I hadn't wasted my time playing. (تمنى في الماضي)

Unit(12)

78 - He agreed to meet me.

79 - He admitted killing the man.

80 - He stopped listening to the radio. (لم يعد يستمع الى الراديو)

81-He stopped to listen to the radio. (كان يفعل شيء وتوقف عنه لكي يستمع الى الراديو)

Unit (13)

82-The man who helped me was Ali.

83 - The girl whose father is a doctor helped me

84 - i gave him all money that I had.

85 - We had a meeting at which we found out about the school trip.

86 - She has written an article in which she describes women's problems.

87 - For which he apologized. 88 - By which he meant.

89 - To which he replied. 90 - About which he knew.

91 - For which he prepared.

Unit (14)

92 - He watched TV and studied his lessons.

93 - He watched TV besides studying his lessons.

94 - He watched TV as well as studying lessons.

95 - He watched TV in addition to studying his lessons.

96 - He watched TV in addition he studied his lessons.

97 - He not only watched TV , but he also studied his lessons.

98 - He not only watched TV, but he studied his lessons as well.

99 - Not only did he watch TV, but he studied his lessons as well.

100 - I ,as well as, Ahmad study Arabic.

101 - Both I and Ali have studied Arabic.

102 - Either I nor Ali has watched TV. 103 - Neither I nor Ali has watched TV.

104 - Neither does he play nor----- 105 - Either of them is a doctor.

106 - He arrived early to/in order to/so as to catch the bus.

107 - He arrived early in the hope of catching the bus.

108 - He arrived early in so that/in order that/in the hope that he could catch the bus.

109 - Although he played well , he lost. 110 - Though he played well, he lost.

111 - He will buy the car even if it is expensive.

112 - Even though the car is expensive, he will buy it.

113 - However clever he was, he lost the race.

114 - Whatever his cleverness, he lost the race.

115 - Clever as he was , he lost the race.

116 - Despite being clever , he lost. 117 - In spite of being clever, he lost.

118 - He was clever, but he lost. 119 - He was clever. However, he lost.

120 - Although running my own business is hard, I enjoy it. لاحظ جيدا

In spite of = despite = for all= regardless of = with all + ing

121 - He won the race because /as/since he trained hard.

122 - He won the race because of/due to/thanks to/on account of /through/as a result of /for training hard.

123 - He trained hard so /therefore /consequently/that's why/as a result /thus he won the race.

Unit (15)

124 – We **will build** a new house next year.

125- A new house **will be built** next year.

126– **By** 2020, we **will have bought** a new car.

127 - By **2020** , a new car **will have been bought**.

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