

## أهم الموضوعات لعام 2014

### **The importance of electricity and how to save it at home.**

Electricity has become a main part of our life. People can't do without it. It is light, it is heat, and it is energy. Think of how many home appliances are run by electricity. We depend on electricity in almost all aspects of life. There are many ways by which we can save energy in our everyday lives. You use a lot of electricity every day. Use only what you need. Don't turn on two lights if you only need one. Remember to turn off the lights when you leave a room. Turn off the TV and video games, too. On a sunny day, read by a window. It's a simple way to save energy. Keep the refrigerator door closed. If the air conditioner is on, keep doors and windows closed. If you can, just use a fan and wear light clothes instead of using the air conditioner. Use the microwave. فرن كهربائي Microwave ovens shorten cooking times, which saves energy. Always buy economical light bulbs that use less energy. The things you do every day make a difference. If everyone saves just a little energy, it adds up to a lot. When you save energy, you save money, too. You have more money to spend on other things. Saving energy also helps protect the environment.

### **The necessity of reducing our consumption of water and electricity**

It is known that energy and water are the basis and the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out. Therefore we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard life. All of us must seek hard to rationalize using them. The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to rationalize electricity for example we should switch off electric sets after using them. We must spread the awareness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem. We can use natural light by day. Dr. Ibrahim Ghneim, Minister of education asked for rationalization of consumption of water and electricity in schools and education departments. At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity need great interest from us.

### **Increasing Production and encouraging tourism are the only ways for Egypt to reach the shore of safety.**

Egypt nowadays is facing a great challenge. It wants to cross this critical transitional stage مرحلة إنتقالية حرجة to reach the shore of safety. In order to attain this sublime goal, هدف سامي Egypt is in a hard need of more efforts, more sacrifice and more self-denial. إنكار الذات There is no time for slogans and cheers. Actions speak louder than words. All Egyptians must realize this fact to forget about their political attitudes and serve their beloved Egypt. Every one of us should do his duty fully to make up for the time lost. We must bear in mind that increasing production is the only way for stability and safety. With it, we can increase our income and pass the burdens of life. Moreover, we have to encourage tourism by all possible means. We know that tourism is the second earner of hard currency after petroleum products. That's why we ought to provide tourists with all facilities to attract them to visit Egypt. Good accommodation, good transport and friendly treatment are the magical keys for tourism to flourish and prosper. Each one of us should see himself as a tour guide to achieve tangible ملموس progress in the field of tourism. In fact it's our responsibility to restore Egypt's pioneering role in the Middle East area.

### **The importance of trees**

Trees are very important to our life. They take in carbon dioxide and give us oxygen. If we cut down too many trees, there would be more carbon dioxide. This is very harmful. Therefore, trees protect us from global warming. Trees provide us with many useful things such as rubber المطاط and medicines. Some trees may provide a cure علاج for diseases like cancer. Planting trees is very useful. We have to plant more trees, especially in towns and cities. This helps to reduce the amount of pollution. Trees help to keep the balance of nature المحافضة علي توازن الطبيعة. If the balance of nature is upset اختل, life on Earth will be impossible. We have to take great care of trees and punish نعاقب those who cut them down.

### **Recycling إعادة التصنيع**

Many societies reuse materials that are thrown away. Materials ranging from precious metals معادن ثمينة to plastic spoons, can be reused. This recycling process extracts تستخلص the original material المادة الأصلية and uses it in new products. In general, using recycled materials المواد المعاد تصنيعها to make new products costs less and requires يتطلب less energy than using new materials. The most commonly recycled waste product is printed المطبوعة materials.

Glass is a material which is economical to recycle. The recycled glass is melted يصهر and formed into new products. Certain types of nuclear waste النفايات النووية can be recycled. Rare materials, such as gold and silver, are recycled because getting new supplies is expensive. It reduces pollution because recycling a product creates less

pollution than producing a new one. Most experts **الخبراء** state **يبينون** that the economic consequences **النتائج** of recycling are positive in the long term **إيجابية على المدى البعيد**.

### **The Nile**

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source **مصدر رئيسي** of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile **هبة النيل**. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren **قاحلة** land. The Nile is the lifeblood **دم الحياة** of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt. After the white revolution of 25 January and when Government recognized that former regime **النظام السابق** was not giving due care to the countries which share **تشاركنا** us in the Nile, so they started to plan for setting up new projects and dams on the Nile which can lead to a decrease in our share **حصتنا** of water, prime minister **رئيس الوزراء** Dr. Sharaf accompanied **بمصاحبة** by popular organizations have made many visits to those countries to strengthen **يقوى** our relations with them and convince them to keep the same quantity of water which we should get as per previous agreements.

### **Egypt as I think and dream of مصر كما أحلم بها**

Egypt , my beloved home country , is the Cradle of Civilization  **مهد الحضارة** . So , I have always been thinking of it as the land of peace and love . I have always been dreaming of Egypt as the most modern and advanced country . A country in which people respect and tolerant to each other . A country in which law is applied and respected . A country in which discrimination has no place among citizens , regardless their religious or political beliefs . A country in which everyone has his work and lives in a safe home . I have been dreaming of Egypt like this as it has all the factors to be a pioneering country in all fields , with its great location and culture . Finally , I think my dream is up to achieve after the struggle of its youth to have their freedom and opportunity to live a decent life . **حياة كريمة**

### **"Technology "" Means of communications"" Mobile" "A discovery or invention of the last 50 years"**

Modern technology plays an important part in our life. All modern equipment such as television, computers, mobiles , and all other devices are based on the highest technology. We can't imagine life without means of transport .They enable us to travel long distances easily, comfortably and in a short time .In addition, modern means of communications enable us to keep in touch with the latest events at any part of the world in no time by means of satellite or the internet .At the same time , the mobile is in hand . It is really a breakthrough in communication .We can't imagine life at homes without electric sets. It will be dark and dull without TV. The refrigerator helps housewives to preserve food to use later .Washing machines help housewives to do washing easily and quickly. In the field of medicine it is easy for surgeons to perform operations thanks to modern equipment . In fact .Thanks to technology, our life is enjoyable and comfortable.

### **" Terrorism""Violence" "Spreading crimes and bullies الباطجة " " Crime doesn't pay " الجريمة لا تفيد "**

It is clear that crimes have increased in alarming rate nowadays. No day passes without hearing about a crime on TV or in the newspapers. In fact there are many reasons for spreading crimes in our society. These may be because of unemployment problem, ignorance, illiteracy, poverty, over population and the lack of religious awareness. These crimes cause fear, horror and insecurity among citizens. Crimes are always committed without any persuasive reasons. Criminals must know the fact that any crime doesn't pay and the criminal must be revealed how long he escapes. He also must know that he must obtain his penalty. The family, the school, the mosque, the church and the government must cooperate together to find a solution to this serious problem which threatens our life.

### **An example of a letter نموذج الخطاب**

**Write a letter to your American pen-friend Tom, enquiring about summer computer courses in New York. Ask him about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements of joining such courses. You are Amr.**

Dear Tom,

It gives me pleasure to write this letter to you. I'd like to tell you that computers have been recently introduced into my school. We are being given computer science lessons. I am looking forward to becoming a computers programme designer. So I would like to join an advanced computer summer course in the USA .I am writing to you help me find the best computer summer course in New York . Please, would you mind informing me about the fees, the accommodation and the requirements needed for joining such courses? I look forward to hearing from you. Good bye for now. Best wishes.

Yours , Amr

## **E-mail writing**

Write an e-mail to your friend Tom to invite him to visit Egypt after the great event of 25th revolution, tell him that he will enjoy his visit as Egypt is the country of safe and safety and places he can visit. Your name is Ali . Your e-mail is Ali@yahoo.com and his e-mail is Tom@yahoo.com

From : Ali@yahoo.com  
To : Tom@yahoo.com  
Subject : Invitation

Dear Tom ,

I am very happy to send you this e-mail. How you are and your family. I send you this e-mail to invite you to visit Egypt next summer. I think you will enjoy your visit to Egypt and enjoy everything after the 25th revolution . You can visit a lot of interesting places in Cairo , Luxor and Aswan. You can enjoy walking in our streets safely as Egypt is the country of safe and safety. I will be happy if you accept this invitation.

Best wishes, Ali

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