

# THE LEGEND Series For English

New Hello - 1st prep

Unit-4-5-6-chapter 2-3

الترم الأول

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الصف الأول الإعدادي







# 3-Reading

## Welcome to Cairo!

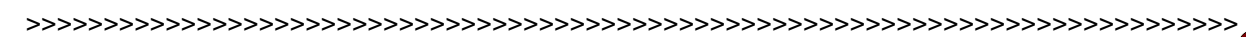
Come to Cairo, the biggest city in Africa. About 8,000,000 people live here, and thousands of tourists visit every day. There are lots of things to see and do. See the Egyptian Museum, one of the most interesting places in Cairo. It is full of amazing things don't miss it! Visit the beautiful buildings in Old Cairo and learn about Egypt's past.

Cairo's streets are always busy, but don't worry, there are lots of ways to get around. Catch a bus, go by taxi or travel on the Nile by boat! The metro is the quickest and easiest way to travel round the city. It's cheap and easy.



### -Listenig -Tapescript

- ① **Tourist** : Excuse me. where's the metro station, please?  
**Emad** : Turn left, then go 2 on. It's on the corner opposite the hospital.
- ② **Tourist** : Excuse me. How do we get to Ataba on the metre?  
**Magdy** : First take line one then change at Al Shohadaa. atabaa is on line two.
- Tourist** : How much are the tickets.  
**Magdy** : They're one pound each buy them from the ticket office over there.
- Tourist** : Thank you for your help.  
**Magdy** : You're welcome.





7 - interesting مهتم بـ / شيق / interested in

- The Egyptian Museum is one of the most interesting places in Cairo.
- I'm interested in beautiful buildings in Old Cairo.

8 library مكتبة لبيع الكتب / book shop مكتبة لبيع الكتب / مكتبة لقرائة واستعارة الكتب

- I go to the library to borrow some books.
- My brother went to the books shop to buy a new book.

9 - Thank you for (N / V + ing) شكرًا على

- Thank you for your help.
- Thank you for helping me.

10 queue صف (واحد بجوار الآخر) / ROW طابور (واحد خلف الآخر سينما - مخبز)

- Wait in the queue to buy a ticket.
- My seat is in the front row.

11 bus stop موقف أتوبيس / bus station محطة أتوبيس

- I want to get off the next the bus stop.
- The bus station to Alex is next to my home.



The Imperative الأمر

تبدأ الجملة الامرية في اللغة الانجليزية بمصدر الفعل

في الأمر المثبت نستخدم المصدر	في الأمر المنفي نستخدم (المصدر + don't)
Come to Cairo / See the Egyptian Museum/ Visit the beautiful buildings in old Cairo. Learn about Egyptian past\ Catch a bus / Go by taxi / Travel on the Nile by boat. Go along this street Go straight on / Turn left	Don't worry Don't miss it Don't come late Don't talk in class. Don't use the mobile in class. Don't smoke Don't make noise.

من الممكن أن تبدأ الجملة الامرية بكلمة (please):

⇒ Please open the door.

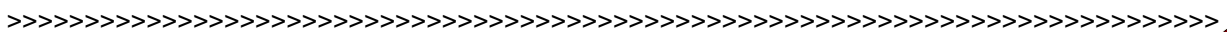
⇒ Please close the window.

من الممكن أن تبدأ الجملة الامرية (باسم):

⇒ Hani, come to Cairo.

⇒ Dina, help your self.

⇒ Sara, get up early.



**Conjunctions**      الروابط  
(And      - but      - so      - because)

♣ He went shopping and bought two shirts .      ( and )      تربط جمل متشابهة  
♣ He is intelligent and he is clever.

♣:He is rich , but he isn't happy .      ( but )      تربط جمل متناقضة  
♣She is nice but I don't like her.

♣ He was ill , so he went to the doctor      ( so )      نستخدم بعدها النتيجة وقبلها السبب  
♣ He is late so he takes a taxi.

♣ He didn't go to school because he was ill .      ( because )      يأتي بعدها سبب وقبلها نتيجة  
♣She is sad because she has lost he mobile.

**Although / despite / However**      روابط تبين التناقض

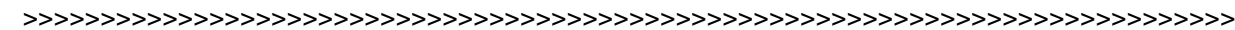
♣Although he lives in Cairo, he doesn't take the metro.      Although+ الجملة الثانية + فعل + فاعل

♣Despite living in Cairo, he doesn't take the metro.      Despite + v + ing / اسم

♣He lives in Cairo. However he doesn't take the metro.      However + فعل + فاعل      الجملة الأولى

**prepositions of place & transportation**      حروف الجر

Preposition	examples
in	a room – a car – garden – town – the water – street – the world – bed – a bank – a factory –the kitchen
at	home – work – school – university - the bus stop – the door – the traffic lights – the top – the bottom – the end of
on	a shelf – a balcony – the floor – the ceiling – a horse – a bicycle – a bus – a ship – the first floor – the way to











# 8- Test

**1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:-**

1-Our school is .....the hospital.

- a)near                                      b) next to                                      c)behind

1-At ..... Station you can change lines.

- a)Sadat                                      b) Ataba                                      c) Ghamra

1-Thank You for your .....

- a) pen                                      b) help                                      c) time

**2 - Finish the following dialogue :**

Rofida: How do I get to ..... ?

Sama :     Go straight on. It's on your left. .

Rofida : Is it ..... from there?

Sama:     No , just five ..... walking from here

Rofida: Thanks a lot.

Sama:     You 're .....

**3-SUPPLY THE MISSING PARTS IN THE FOLLOWING TWO MINI DIALOGUES :-**

a) Tourist : How can I get to the market , please ?

Amira : .....

b) Asmaa : .....?

Ganah : You can change stations at Ataba stations.

**4-READ AND MATCH :-**

(A)	(B)
1- How much are the tickets	a) is the biggest city .
2- Be	b) polite to passengers .
3- Say	c) one pound each.
4- The metro	d) please and thank you when you buy tickets.
5- Cairo	e) is quick and easy way .
	f) on your left







# UNIT 5. A CLEAN COUNTRY

بلد نظيف

## Your Target



**GRAMMAR:-** The past continuous tense and The Possessive .

**READING:-** Read about healthy & unhealthy weather.

**LISTENING:-** To a conversation about cleaning places.

**SPEAKING :-** To speak about around places.

**WRITING:-** Writing about pollution.



## 1-Vocabularies



canal	قناة	sick	مريض
important	مهم	healthy	صحي
pollution	تلوث	unhealthy	غير صحي
truck	شاحنة	again	مرة ثانية
drinking	الشرب	poster	بoster
a problem	مشكلة	kilometre	كيلومتر
rubbish	زباله	a walk	مشي
become	يصبح	journalist	صحفي
polluted	ملوث	governor	محافظ
ugly	قبيح	apples	تفاح
pollute	يلوث	bananas	موز
summer	الصيف	half past	ونصف
winter	الشتاء	sky	السماء
spring	الربيع	The country	الريف
autumn	الخريف	verb	فعل
weather	الطقس	adverb	ظرف
area	منطقة	adjective	صفة
get sick	يمرض	opposite	عكس
dirty	قذر	scene	مشهد
students	طلاب	garden	حديقة









## 4-Language notes

### 1 at الساعة - أيام الأسبوع on

- On Saturday at half past twelve, they were having lunch at the café.
- I have lunch at 5 o'clock.

### 2 ... ملابس + who was wearing + شخص = ... ملابس in + شخص

- The man in the red jacket, took the phone.
- The man who was wearing the red jacket, took the phone.

### 3 يصبح become = صفة + get

- The canals of the Nile got dirty. = The canals of the Nile became dirty.

### 4 أفعال يأتى بعدها المصدر (يوافق / يقرر / يريد want) + to + inf

- She wants to clean the kitchen.
- We decided to help clean the canal.
- They agreed to collect money.

### 5 يجعل + مفعول + inf. stop عن - يمنو + (v+ing / noun) يتوقف لكى (inf.) stop to +

- My father made me clean his car.
- We want to stop pollution.
- Stop shouting, the baby is asleep.
- On the way home, I stopped to buy a newspaper. فى الطريق للمنزل توقفت لكى أشتري جريدة.

### 6 وصف الطقس describing the weather

- What's the weather like today? ما حالة الطقس اليوم؟
  - It's hot, windy and sunny.
  - It's cold, cloudy and rainy.

### 7 canal قناة مائية (مثل قناة السويس) channel قناة مائية / قناة تليفزيونية

- The Egyptians dug the new Suez Canal. حفروا
- The canals of the Nile are very important.
- I will watch the match on channel 2.

### 8 مشى لمسافة 6 كم a six-kilometre walk

- They decided to do a six-kilometre walk. نلاحظ، أن (six kilometre) تعتبر صفة للاسم (walk) لذا فلا يمكن وضع (s) الجمع للصفة.

### 9 help مفعول + (inf.) / (to + inf.)

- Seventy trucks helped us clean the area.
- Seventy trucks helped us to clean the area.











# 8- Test

**1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:-**

- 1. The building is very .....
  - a) old
  - b) tall
  - c) big
- 2. I can't find my .....
  - a) bag
  - b) book
  - c) pen
- 3. What were you doing at ..... o'clock yesterday.
  - a) eight
  - b) five
  - c) one

**2 - Finish the following dialogue :**

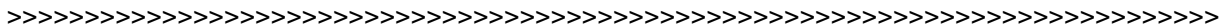
A : What were you .....at 9 o'clock yesterday ?  
 B : I .....watching the film at the cinema .  
 A : .....was with you ?  
 B : My mother .  
 A: Was the film interesting ?  
 B : Yes , it was .  
 A : When .....you come back home ?  
 B : At 12 o'clock .  
 -

**3-SUPPLY THE MISSING PARTS IN THE FOLLOWING TWO MINI DIALOGUES :-**

a) Nadia : Was Salma wearing a white blouse ?  
 Hesham : .....  
 b) Ramy : .....?  
 Tamer : I collect money to help the poor .

**4-READ AND MATCH :-**

(A)	(B)
1-She was wearing	a)I was very surprised .
2-Sara was studying	b)a white blouse .
3-When I heard about the dirty canal	c)to take pictures .
4-Salma and Nadia	d)when her mother called her .
5-We use a camera	e) were wearing dresses .



**5-Read the following passage and answer the questions?**

While Ali was walking down the street yesterday , he saw an accident. A man was riding a horse when he fell off. The boys who were flying a kite helped the man up. Two men ran after the horse. and caught it. A policeman arrived and an ambulance came to carry the man. The policeman carried him to the ambulance. It carried the man to hospital where a doctor examined him and gave him medicine. the man thanked the people and went back home .

**Answer the following questions:**

1-How did the man go to hospital?  
.....

2-What did the doctor do to the man?  
.....

3-Ali saw ..... down the street yesterday

- a) a film                              b) a play                              c) an accident

4- The ..... helped the man up.

- a) boys                                  b)doctor                                  c) policeman

5- The underlined "it" refers to .....

- a) horse                                  b) accident                                  c) ambulance

**6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A , B OR C :-**

1- She ----- wearing a blue skirt yesterday.

- a) was                                      b) were                                      c) is

2- Was Sama - - - - - a bag ?

- a) hold                                      b) holds                                      c) holding

3- Shimaa's mum was writing an ----- .

- a) e-mail                                  b) ice crea                                  c) ambulance

4- She was washing the - - - - -

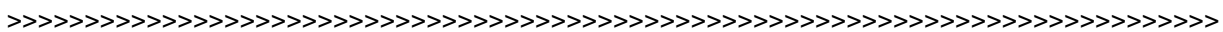
- a) dishes                                  b) poems                                  c) books

5- She looked - - - - - her mother when she was ill .

- a) up    b) after    c) up

6- Gana decided to help - - - - - kind mother .

- a) she    b) his    c) her







# UNIT 6. WATER FOR LIFE \_ الماء للحياة

## Your Target



**GRAMMAR:-** Countable nouns & uncountable nouns .

**READING:-** Read about water.

**LISTENING:-** To a conversation about helping people (charity).

**SPEAKING :-** Ask and answer some question about water .

**WRITING:-** Writing paragraph .



## 1-Vocabularies



life	حياة	save	يوفر
a tap	حنفية	careful	حريص
brush	فرشاة	cupboard	دولاب
teeth	أسنان	probably	من المحتمل
long	طويل	wastes	فضلات
problem	مشكلة	CDs	اسطوانات
rain	مطر	important	هام
many	كثير	carefully	بحرص
months	شهور	family	عائلة
little	قليل	good for	صالح لـ
shower	دش	country	دولة
only	فقط	the earth	الأرض
living room	حجرة معيشة	bedroom	حجرة نوم
hot	ساخن	more than	أكثر من
cold	بارد	two thirds	ثلثان
poster	بوستر	flood	فيضان
meanings	معاني	dirty	قذر
fresh	طازج	safe	امن
become	يصبح	How about=what about	ماذا عن



dangerous	خطير	possible	ممكن
something	شيء ما	expensive	غالي
centimeter	سنتيمتر	happen	يحدث
difficult	صعب	beach	شاطيء
charity	مؤسسة خيرية	shopping	تسوق
want to	يريد ان	across	عبر
ways to	طرق لـ	soil	تربة
newspaper	جريدة	high	عالي
areas	مناطق	example	مثال
make poster	يصنع بوستر	engineer	مهندس
dry	جاف	length	طول
drought	جفاف	a dam	سد

### EXPRESSIONS تعبيرات

Water for life	مياه من اجل الحياة	brush the teeth	يغسل الأسنان
Water for all	ماء طازج	repair / fix taps	يصلح الحنفيات
Fresh water	المياه للجميع	for example	علي سبيل المثال
long shower	حمام طويل	go shopping	يذهب للتسوق
save water	يوفر الماء		
Let's ..... = What about ..... = How about .....			تعبيرات للاقتراح

Good Luck,  
Have a nice time  
And enjoy yourself  
Mr. Sharkawy  
011 22 175 175 - 0120 36 21 854



## 2- irregular verbs

### تصرفات أفعال

need	يحتاج	needed	needed
grow	يزرع	grew	grown
wash	يغسل	washed	washed
use	يستخدم	used	used
waste	يضيع	wasted	wasted
turn on	يفتح	turned on	turned on
turn off	يغلق	turned off	turned off
remembered	يتذكر	remembered	remembered
drip	يقطر	dripped	dripped
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
repair	يصلح	repaired	repaired
cover	يغطي	covered	covered
forget	ينسي	forgot	forgot
build	يبني	built	built
carry	يحمل	carried	carried
cost	يكلف	cost	cost
fix	يصلح	fixed	fixed





# Please help

When there isn't any rain for months, some places have a drought. Water becomes very important. It is very difficult for people to find fresh water to drink.

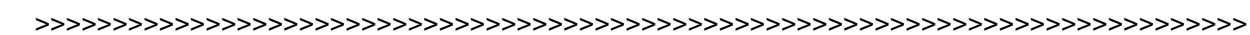
In other places, too much water can be a problem. When it rains a lot, there is a flood. Water covers the land with dirty water. This polluted water isn't safe to drink.

Our charity wants to help people who haven't got fresh water. Please give money to help these people.



## -Listenig -Tapescript

- Hanan** : Hello! Salma.  
**Salma** : Hi! Hanan.  
**Hanan** : What are you doing?  
**Salma** : I am watching amusement TV. It is talking about the charity that helps people who having good, fresh water. In some countries there people haven't time to find water every day. And in other countries there is flood there is a lot of water but it's dirty so there isn't any fresh water to drink.  
**Hanan** : How can we help this charity?  
**Salma** : Well we can tell people about the charity?  
**Hanan** : Yes, let's do that.  
**Salma** : We can talk about them at school then people can read about the charity and perhaps they may help.  
**Hanan** : OK. So we may talk in school.  
**Salma** : It's impossible I have a lot of homework today.  
How about meeting next weekend? Then we'll have time to find more about the charity.  
**Hanan** : you're right.  
**Salma** : Which day you prefer Friday or Saturday?  
**Hanan** : I prefer to meet on Saturday.  
**Salma** : I'm free them.  
**Hanan** : Ok let's meet in my house.



# 4-Language notes

1 careful to + inf.

حريص أن

• Most people are careful to turn off taps.

2

## أسلوب الاقتراح

① Let's + inf.

هيا بنا ⇒ Let's watch TV.

② Why don't we + inf. ....?

لماذا لا ...? ⇒ Why don't we go to the park?

③ Shall we + inf. ...?

هل من الممكن .... ⇒ Shall we play football?

④ How about + فعل + ing?  
What about

ماذا عن .....

⇒ How about / What about having a picnic?

○ عند الرد على الاقتراح إما بالموافقة أو الرفض:

الموافقة على الاقتراح	رفض الاقتراح
- a good idea. - a fantastic idea. - I'd love. - I'd prefer. - ok - I am very keen.	- sorry I can't. - sorry I am busy. - I am not very keen. - that's not possible.

For example: A: Why don't we go to the park this afternoon?

B: I'd prefer to go shopping.

3

Adjective	صفة	Noun	اسم
old	كبير السن	age	عمر / سن
long	طويل	length	طول
high	عالى	height	ارتفاع
tall	طويل	height	ارتفاع
heavy	ثقيل	weight	وزن
deep	عميق	depth	عمق

⇒ Aswan Dam is 383 km long

○ لاحظ الآتى جيداً:

⇒ Aswan Dam is 383 km in length

○ لاحظ استخدام حرف الجر in قبل الاسم من الصفة:

⇒ The car is 200 km heavy.

⇒ The car is 200 km in weight















# 8- Test

**1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:-**

1. We all need water to ..... .
  - a) cook
  - b) drink
  - c) grow plants
2. In many places, there isn't any ..... .
  - a) train
  - b) plane
  - c) rain
3. We should ..... water.
  - a) clean
  - b) save
  - c) keep

**2 - Finish the following dialogue :**

Nada : ..... we go to the park.  
 Reem:I'd like that. ....about having a picnic?  
 Nada:Ok,but let's go to the market first to buy food.  
 Reem:There is a new shop near here..... don't we go there?  
 Nada: That's a good .....

**3-SUPPLY THE MISSING PARTS IN THE FOLLOWING TWO MINI DIALOGUES :-**

Heba:Why do we go to school?  
 Dina: .....  
 Ahmed : .....?  
 Ali: That's a good idea.

**4-READ AND MATCH :-**

(A)	(B)
1-Put your ticket	a) always busy
2- Cairo streets are	b) does it cost
3-How do I get from	c) when the phone rang.
4-The canals of the Nile	d) )the hospital to the school?
5- I was brushing my teeth	e) are very important
	f) in the machine



**5-Read the following passage and answer the questions?**

Mona is a student in Tanta prep school. She is 12 years old .She walks to school because it is not far from her house. Her favourite subject is English. All the teachers like Mona because she is clever. Mona likes reading stories and she spends her summer in Alexandria.

Answer the following questions:

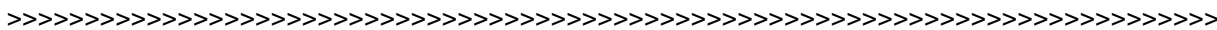
- 1-How old is Mona?  
.....
- 2-What does " she " refer to?  
.....
- 3-Mona goes to school .....
  - a) by bus    b) by car    c) on foot
- 4- Mona's favourite subject is .....
  - a) English    b) Arabic    c) Maths
- 5-The teachers like Mona because she is .....
  - a) bad    b) clever    c) not good

**6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A , B OR C :-**

- 1-Let's .....milk.
  - a) drink    b) drinks    c) drinking
- 2-How about ..... TV?
  - a)watch    b) watching    c) watched
- 3- Shall we..... the zoo?
  - a) visit    b)visiting    c) visits
- 4-I'd prefer ..... shopping.
  - a)go    b) going    c) to go
- 5-Aswan dam is 383 km in .....
  - a) long    b) length    c) tall
- 6-Let's go .....
  - a) dive    b) dives    c) diving

**7-Correct the underlined words :**

- 1-He was waiting in a row.    .....
- 2- He wanted to bought some vegetables.    .....
- 3- The guide was talked to the tourists.    .....



**8-Write a paragraph of five sentences about helping mother :-**

We helps mom in the housework. ....

.....  
.....  
.....

**9-Choose the correct answer from a , b or c :**

1. Santiago knew that it was important to be ..... to catch fish.

- a) patient                                  b) kind                                  c) bad                                  d) angry

2. Santiago talked to Manolin about the .....

- a) future                                  b) past                                  c) shops                                  d) present

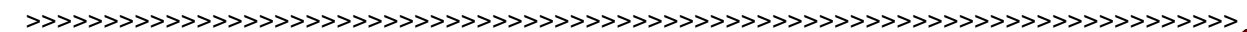
**B) Answer these questions:**

1. Why didn't Santiago sleep?

.....

2. What happened to Santiago's hand?

.....







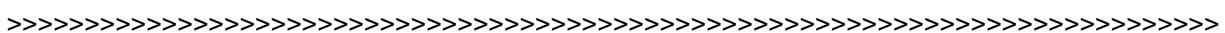


## Your turn:- General exercises

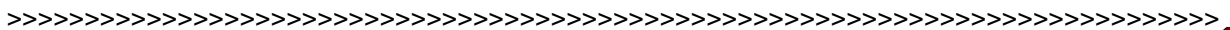
1. Santiago carefully held the ..... .  
 a) hot line                      b) deadline                      c) fishing line                      d) bag
2. The marlin was bigger than the ..... .  
 a) Sea                              b) ship                              c) boat                              d) train
3. The marlin was a very huge and strong ..... .  
 a) bird                              b) house                              c) boat                              d) fish
4. The fish swam fast and pulled the boat far out to ..... .  
 a) the ocean                      b) sea                              c) river                              d) lake
5. The Old Man was very ..... and his hand hurt.  
 a) lazy                              b) angry                              c) hungry                              d) thirsty
6. A small ..... rested on the fisherman's boat and he talked to it.  
 a) fish                              b) bird                              c) rabbit                              d) turtle
7. Santiago was ..... because Manolin wasn't with him.  
 a) sad                              b) happy                              c) pleased                              d) kind

### B) Answer the following questions:

1. Why was The Old Man very tired?
2. Why did Santiago hold the fishing line with one hand?
3. How did Santiago hold the fishing line?
4. Why wasn't Santiago strong enough?
5. How did Santiago know he has caught a fish of huge size?
6. When did the fish jump high out the water?
7. What was the biggest fish called?
8. Why was it difficult to take the fish home?
9. Why wasn't Santiago happy?



MR. SHARKAWY











MR. SHARKAWY

