

# UNIT 4. GETTING AROUND إعمل جولة \_

## **Your Target**

**<u>GRAMMAR:</u>** The Imperative, prepositions of place & conjunctions.

**<u><b>READING:-**</u> Read about your country.

**LISTENING:** To a conversation talk about places.

**<u>SPEAKING</u>**: Ask and answer some question about places in a city.

**<u>WRITING:-</u>** Writing about places in the cities.





MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

	9 9		
Queue= line of	صف - طابور	Welcome	مرحباً
people			
row= line of things	صف	Cairo	القاهرة
corner	ناصية	the biggest	الأكبر
shoes	حذاء	city	مدينة
butcher	جزار	Africa	أفريقيا
grocer	بقال	million	مليون
chemist	صيدلي	thousand	ألف
mosque	مىيد	tourists	سياح
cinema	سيتما	interesting	شيق
bookshop	مكتبة	full of	مملوع ب
square	ميدان	amazing	مدهش
The Nile	التيل	polite	مؤدب
station 📈	محطة	beautiful	جميل
market	سىوق	instructions	تعليمات
streets	شوارع	advice	نصيحة
Post office	مکتب برید	seat	مقعد
supermarket	سوبرماركت	a gate	بوابة
along	بطول	straight	مستقيم
get to	يصل	seller	بائع

THE LEGEND

- 2 -

**Best wishes** 

check	يفحص	between	ېين
past	الماضي	find out = discover	يكتشف
next to	بجوار	each	کل
opposite	مقابل	east	شرق
facts	حقائق	west	غرب
a map	خريطة	north	شمال
over there	هناك	south	جنوب
elderly	الكبار	go on	يستمر
don't worry	لا تقلق	a boat	قارب
get around	يتجول	metro	مترو
cheap	رخيص	quickest	اسرع
special	خاص	easiest 🔨	استهل
system	نظام	pound	4.1.2
train	قطار	busy	مشغول
ticket	تذكرة	passenger	راکب
line	خط		



catch	يلحق \ يمسك	Caught	Caught
travel	يسافر	traveled	traveled
wait for	ينتظرمن اجل	waited for	waited for
cost	يكلف	cost	cost
push	يدفع	pushed	pushed
cross	يعبر	crossed	crossed
lose	يخسر	lost	lost
miss	يفقد	missed	missed
turn	اتجه	turned	turned
come	يأتى	came	come
visit	يزور	visited	visited
see	يرى	saw	seen
get	يحصل على	got	got

- 3 - Best wishes THE LEGEND

**D** MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy



# Welcome to Cairo!

Come to Cairo, the biggest city in Africa. About 8,000,000 people live here, and thousands of tourists visit every day. There are lots of things to see and do. See the Egyptian Museum, one of the most interesting places in Cairo. It is full of amazing things don't miss it! Visit the beautiful buildings in Old Cairo and learn about Egypt's past.

Cairo's streets are always busy, but don't worry, there are lots of ways to get around. Catch a bus, go by taxi or travel on the Nile by boat! The metro is the quickest and easiest way to travel round the city. It's cheap and easy.



**1** Tourist : Excuse me. where's the metro station, please?

## Emad : Turn

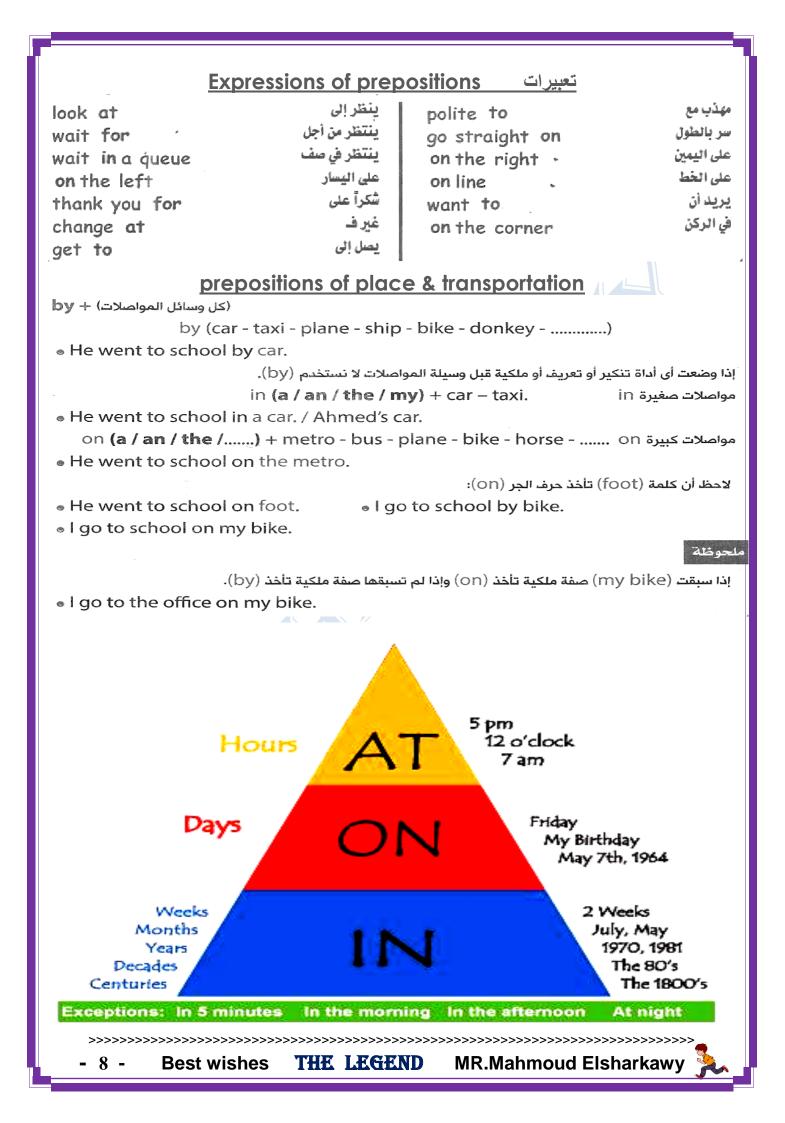
- Turn left, then go 2 on. It's on the corner opposite the hospital.
- **2** Tourist : Excuse me. How do we get to Ataba on the metre?
  - Magdy : First take line one then change at Al Shohadaa. atabaa is on line two.
  - Tourist : How much are the tickets.
  - Magdy : They're one pound each buy them from the ticket office over there.
  - Tourist : Thank you for your help.
  - Magdy : You're welcome.

Important questions with model Answers

1-Where is the ho	•				
	-It is next to th	ne school.			
2-How can I get t	•				
		It is on the corner	n		
3-Could you tell m	e the way to				
	-Go straight alou	ng this street.			
4-Do you know the	•	-			
	-Go straight and	turn lett.			
5-Excuse me, how	can I get to				
	-Take the first	turning	7		
5	4-Languag	notoc			
1 A	4-Lunguug				
	Expression	تعبيرات s			
Catch a bus	يلحق أتوبيس	Excuse me	معذرة \ لو سمحت		
Catch a thief	يمسك حرامي	Catch fish	يصطاد سمك		
Catch a cold	يصاب ببرد	Thank you for	أشكرك علي		
Go straight on	المشي بالطول	Wait in a queue	ينتظر في صف		
Turn right	استدر يميناً	Get to	يصل الي		
1 Get to	ا ⇔ يصل إلى	low do I <b>get to</b> Ataba	!?		
2 On the metro	ا⇔ في المترو	How do I get to Ataba	on the metro?		
3 On line	م ⇒ في خط	Ataba is <b>on line</b> two.			
4 queue	∨⇔ طابور / صف	Vait in a <b>queue</b> for the	bus.		
		لة نبدأ بكلمات:	• عند إجراء خطوات متتالي		
5 First / أولاً)	5 First (في البداية / أولاً), then شمال البداية / أولاً)				
⇒ First, take line 2 to Ataba , thenchange at					
و miss (ed) یفتقد شخصًا / یفوته شیء (لا یفعله)					
یستقل - یلحق بـ     catch / یخسر / یفقد (یضیع) (lose (lost – lost					
• I miss you so much.					
<ul> <li>The Egyptian Museum is full of amazing things. Don't miss it.</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>He didn't play well and lost the match.</li> <li>Don't lose your ticket!</li> <li>He caught a bus to the Egyptian Museum.</li> </ul>				
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>					
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interesting شيق / intereste	d in مهتم بـ			
<ul> <li>The Egyptian Museum is one of th</li> </ul>	e most interesting places in Cairo.			
<ul> <li>I'm interested in beautiful building</li> </ul>	as in Old Cairo.			
ية لقراءة واستعارة الكتب library	مكتبة لبيع الكتب book shop / مكتب			
<ul> <li>I go to the library to borrow some</li> </ul>	books.			
• My brother went to the books she	op to buy a new book.			
9 - Thank you for (N / V + ir	شڪڙا على (Jg			
• Thank you for your help.	<ul> <li>Thank you for helping me.</li> </ul>			
	صف (واحد بجوار الآخر) ۲OW / طابور (واح			
• Wait in the queue to buy a ticket.	• My seat is in the front row.			
<sup>11</sup> bus stop محطة أتوبيس / bus s				
I want to get off the next the bus stored				
<ul> <li>The bus station to Alex is next to m</li> </ul>	y home.			
5-Gra	mmar			
A see				
The Impera	live الأمر			
	تبدأ الجملة الامرية في اللغة الانجليزية بمصدر الفعل			
	1 14			
في الأمر المثبت نستخدم المصدر	في الأمر المنفي نستخدم( المصدر + don't			
Come to Cairo / See the Egyptian Museum/	Don't worry			
Visit the beautiful buildings in old Cairo.	<u>Don't miss it</u>			
Learn about Egyptian past\	Don't come late			
Catch a bus / Go by taxi /	Don't talk in class.			
Travel on the Nile by boat.	Don't use the mobile in class.			
Go along this street	Don't smoke			
Go straight on / Turn left	Don't make noise.			
⇒ Please open the door.	من الممكن أن تبدأ الجملة الأمرية بكلمة (Please) ⇔ Please close the window.			
the door.				
	من الممكن أن تبدأ الجملة الأمرية (بإسم):			
⇒ Hani, <u>come</u> to Cairo.	⇒ <b>Dina, <u>help</u></b> your self.			
⇒ Sara, <u>get up</u> early.				
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>				
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	Conjunctio (And - but	ons الروابط - so - because)	
<ul> <li>He went shopping</li> <li>He is intelligent and</li> </ul>	and bought two shirts . nd he is clever.	ہتربط جمل متشابھة ( and )	
♣:He is rich , <u>but</u> he ♣She is nice but I de		، تربط جمل متناقضة ( but )	
♣ He was ill , <u>so</u> he ♣ He is late so he ta		بعدها النتيجة وقبلها السبب ( so )	
-	hool <u>because</u> he was ill . e she has lost he mobile.	د اسبب وقبلها نتيجة ( because ) بياتي بعدها سبب	
Althoug	h / despite / Howev	روابط تبين التناقض	
♣He lives in Cair	n Cairo, he doesn't take o. However he doesn't t ons of place & transp	+ فاعل + However الجملة الأولى take the metro.	
		V	
Preposition		examples	
in	•	den – town – the water – street – oank – a factory –the kitchen	
at		ol – university - the bus stop – lights – the top – the bottom –	
on		- the floor – the ceiling – a horse – 1 ship – the first floor – the way to	
		ND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy	





#### 1- Read and match

- <u>1-</u> There are
- 2-The metro
- 3-Cairo
- 4-The tickets
- 5-Cairo's streets

- a) are always busy
- b) cost one pound each
- c) is the quickest and easiest way
- d) a lot of ways to get around
- e) is the biggest city in Africa
- f) good ways 🗸

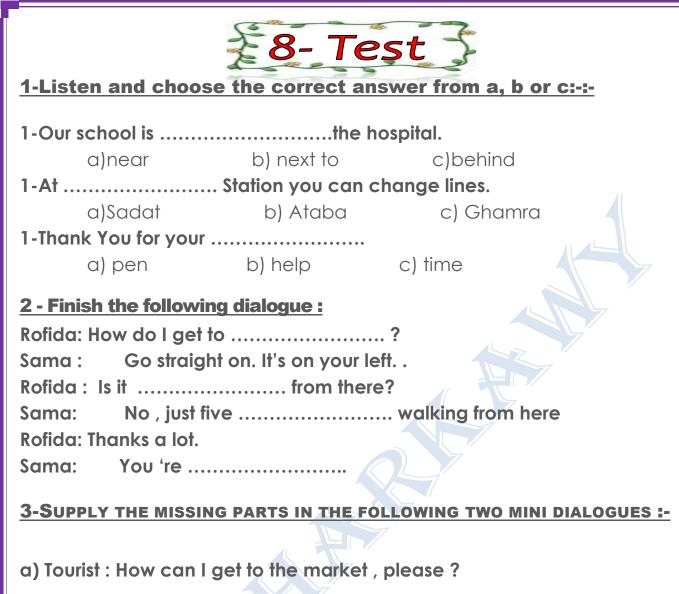
#### 2-Choose the correct answer :

- 1- He went ( along long longing ) the road and turned left.
- 2- Take the first (turn -turned turning) on your left .
- 3- He walked (down along below) the street till its end .
- 4- The post office is ( under between next ) the bank and the park .
- 5- He sat ( under next on ) to the window .
- 6-Go ( under between next ) the bridge and turn right .
- 7- A computer is a machine ( who that where ) can store information .
- 8- They are building a new bridge (under across through) the river.
- 9- (May-Most Could ) you tell me the way to the pyramids ?
- 10 The boy was frightened , (but so because ) he didn't cry .
- 11 It was raining , ( but so because ) he didn't go out .
- 12 He opened the door , ( and but so ) walked in .
- 13 He got high marks ( so but because ) he studied hard .
- 14 I went to the (baker's butcher's grocer's) and bought some meat.

3-Correct the underlined words :	
1 – I came out <u>in</u> the hospital and crossed the square .	•••••
2 – I'll buy this mobile <u>so</u> it is cheap .	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
3 – May I <u>saw</u> a cheap camera ?	
<u>4-Write questions :</u>	
1 – Dalia was born in Alexandria .	(Where)
2 – He starts work at eight o'clock .	( What time )
3 – I won't buy it because it is too expensive .	(Why)
4- The tickets cost one pound each.	(How much)
5- The metro carries about 3,000,000 passengers.	( How many )



	بطول	7	نصيحة
	مكتبة		يخسر
	يصل		بوابة
	بائع		مستقيم
	ميدان		ناصية
OL	حقائق		محطة
	خريطة		بين
	يعبر		يكتشف
	مؤدب		مرحباً
7	صف		القاهرة
	يدفع		الأكبر
	مقعد		مدينة
	الكيار		أفريقيا
	يستمر		مٺيون



Amira : .....

b) Asmaa : .....?

Ganah : You can change stations at Ataba stations.

#### 4-READ AND MATCH :-

(A)	(B)
1- How much are the tickets	a) is the biggest city .
2- Be	b) polite to passengers .
3- Say	c) one pound each.
4- The metro	d) please and thank you when you buy tickets.
5- Cairo	e) is quick and easy way .
	f) on your left

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LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

#### 5-Read the following passage and answer the questions:-

Nour and her mother were in Tanta last week. They walked for a long time because they were buying some clothes, so they felt hungry. They went to a restaurant to have lunch. They ordered chicken, pasta and salad. After they finished eating, they ordered some juice for dessert. When the mother paid for the meal, she was surprised. It was hundred pounds. They decided not to eat at this restaurant again.

A) Answer the following questions:

	1. Where did Nour an	d her mother buy clo	othes?	
	2. How much did the	mother pay for the r	neal?	
B)	Choose the correct a	answer from a, b, c o	or d:	
	3. They walked for a l	ong time, so they fel <sup>-</sup>	t	
	a) <b>happy</b>	b) hungry	c) sick	d) sad
	4. Nour and her moth	ner ordered	for dessert.	
	a) <b>rice</b>	b) hot drink	c) pepsi	d) <b>juice</b>
	5. Mother was surpri	sed because the food	was	
	a) delicious	b) bad	c) expensive	d) <b>good</b>

#### 6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A , B OR C :-

1- I'll buy this phone (but - because - so) it is cheap.
2- Father was very tired, (and - but - so) he went to bed early.
3- I don't live in a village. I live in a big (city - shop - village).
4- Supermarkets are (cheap - cheaper - cheapest) than corner shops.
5- May I (see - saw - to see) some mobile phones.
6- Cairo is the (big - bigger - biggest) city in Egypt.
7-Correct the underlined words :
1- <u>A chef</u> designs buildings.
2- I'll buy this mobile <u>so</u> it is cheap.
3- May I <u>saw</u> a cheap camera ?
- 12 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

8-Write a paragraph of five sente	nces about Cairo :-
Cairo is one of the biggest cities	
9-Choose the correct answer from	<u>na,borc:</u>
A) Choose the correct answer from a	, b, c or d:
1. The fisherman wanted to catch th	e fish to sell it for
a) a lot of money	b) a lot of food
c) a lot of time	d) a lot of boats
2. The showed Santiago ho	w to find the fish.
a) birds b) duck	c) foxes d) lions
B) Answer these questions:	
1. Why didn't Santiago sleep?	
,	
2. What happened to Santiago's han	d?
- 13 - Best wishes THE LEG	Good Luck Have a nice time And enjoy yourself Mr. Sharkawy 011 22 175 175 - 0120 36 21 854

# بلد نظيف UNIT 5. A CLEAN COUNTRY

## **Your Target**

**<u>GRAMMAR:</u>** The past continuous tense and The Possessive .

**<u><b>READING:-**</u> Read about healthy & unhealthy weather.

**LISTENING:-** To a conversation about cleaning places.

**<u>SPEAKING</u>**:- To speak about around places.

<u>WRITING:-</u> Writing about pollution.

# 



طلاب

- 14 -

students

- Best wishes THE

THE LEGEND MR

garden

MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

حديقة

local	محلي	jacket	جاکت
while	بينما	women	نساء
picnic	نزهة	phone	تليفون
near	قريب	driver	سائق
	Expressi	تعبیرات ons	
Collect money	يجمع مال	find out about	يكتشف عن
Get unhealthy	يصبح غير صحي	polluted canal	قناة ملوثة
get sick	يصبح مريضاً	collect rubbish	يجمع قمامة
get dirty	يصبح متسخ	do a six-kilometre	يمشي 6 كيلو
get dressed=wear	یلبس / یرتدی	send an e-mail	يرسل ايميل
Take a photo	يلتقط صورة	help in clean	يساعد في تنظيف
Have a picnic	يقوم بنزهة	Look for=search	يبحث
run away = escape	يهرب	Look after=take care	يعتنى ب



use	يستخدم	used	used
get	يحصل	got	got
move	يتحرك	moved	moved
collect	يجمع	collected	collected
decide	يقرر	decided	decided
agree	يوافق	agreed	agreed
carry	يحمل	carried	carried
learn	يتعلم	learned	learned
run away	يهرب	run away	run away
happen	يحدث	happened	happened
describe	يصف	described	described
want	يريد	wanted	wanted
send	يرسل	sent	sent

Good Luck Have a nice time And enjoy yourself **Mr. Sharkawy** 011 22 175 175 - 0120 36 21 854

15 - Best wishes

THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy



## A dirty canal

The canals of the Nile are very important. We use the canals to get clean water for drinking and for farms. In 2013, there was a problem in the Abou El Menagga canal. There was rubbish in the water and the canal was becoming polluted and ugly. The weather was very hot that summer and the water was not moving. It was getting dirty and unhealthy.

Some students from a local school learned about the problem when they were having a picnic near the canal. While they were eating. They talked about the problem. they didn't want people and animals to get sick. They wanted the canal to be a healthy place again. They agreed to collect money to help clean the canal. They decided to do a six-kilometre walk.

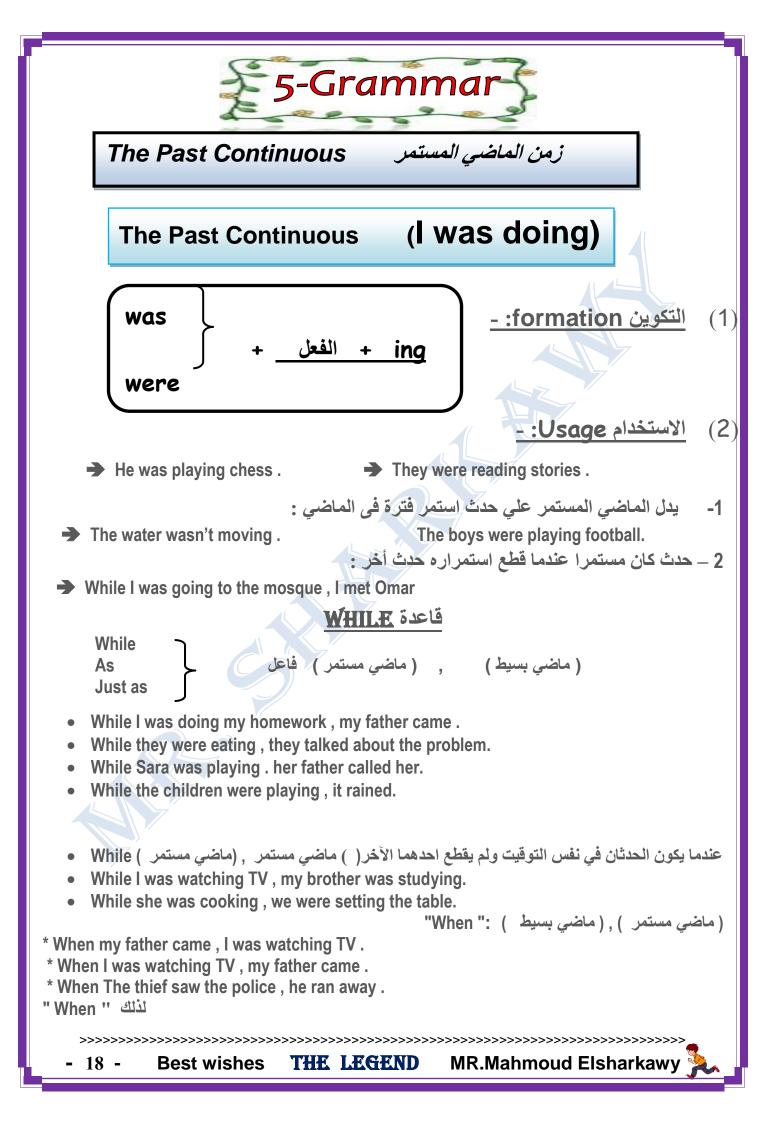
A student told our journalist. "Before the walk, we designed posters about the problem of pollution. When people looked at the posters, they all wanted to help us. We collected a lot of money, and 70 trucks helped us clean the area." Why did we do it? Because we love my beautiful country and we want to ......



-Listenig -Tapescript -

- A : Hello! Adel I phoned you on yesterday. But you went home.
- B : No, we were cleaning the park.
- A : Why were you doing that?
- B Because it's so dirty. On Friday there were a lot of people in the park. They were having picnic but in the evening, there was rubbish every where so the next day we decided to clean the park.
- A : What time did you arrive at the park?
- B We arrived there at 4 o'clock from ten to half past twelve. We were collecting the rubbish.
- A : Why were you working at half past twelve?
- B : No, we weren't. We were having lunch them.
- A : What were you doing in the afternoon?
- B We were carrying the rubbish back to the cart.
- A : When we finished work the park was beautiful and clean.

4-Language notes
الساعة at الأسبوع on الأسبوع - أيام الأسبوع
<ul> <li>On Saturday at half past twelve, they were having lunch at the café.</li> </ul>
I have lunch at 5 o'clock.
2 الملابس → in + شخص = ملابس → who was wearing
• The man in the red jacket, took the phone.
The man who was wearing the red jacket, took the phone.
<u>3 get + صفة = become يصبح become </u>
<ul> <li>The canals of the Nile got dirty. = The canals of the Nile became dirty.</li> </ul>
افعال یاتی بعدها المصدر to + inf (یوافق agree / یقرر decide / یرید want)
She wants to clean the kitchen.
• We decided to help clean the canal.
• They agreed to collect money.
5 make + مفعول + inf. يجعل stop + يمنع - يتوقف عن + stop to + (inf.) يتوقف لکی (.stop to + (inf.)
<ul> <li>My father made me clean his car.</li> <li>Stop shouting, the baby is asleep.</li> <li>On the way home, I stopped to buy a newspaper.</li> </ul>
وصف الطقس describing the weather
• What's the weather like today? ما حالة الطقس اليوم؟ - It's hot, windy and sunny. - It's cold, cloudy and rainy.
قناة مائية (مثل قناة السويس) دمائية (مثل قناة السويس) قناة مائية / قناة تليفزيونية
<ul> <li>The Egyptians dug حفروا the new Suez Canal.</li> <li>The canals of the Nile are very important.</li> <li>I will watch the match on channel 2.</li> </ul>
مشی لمسافة ۱ کم
نلاحظ أن (six kilometre) تعتبر صفة للاسم (walk) لذا فلا يمكن وضع (s) الجمع للصفة. • They decided to do a six-kilometre walk.
9 help مفعول + (inf.) / (to + inf.)
<ul> <li>Seventy trucks helped us clean the area.</li> <li>Seventy trucks helped us to clean the area.</li> </ul>
- 17 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy



# جمع الأسماء The plural of nouns

day       days       tray مينية       tray فينية         boy       boys       toy       toys         key       keys       valley       valleys         leaf       leaves       loaves       shelf         shelf       shelves       wife       wives         thief       thieves       life       fe         wolf       wolves       knife       knives         off       roofs       chef       chefs         giraffe       giraffes       cliffs       cliffs         man       men       woman       women       child         person       people       mouse       mice       sheep         tooth       teeth       foot       feet       aircraft         fish       fish(es)       ox       oxen       goose =	5								
appleappleseggeggs $\leq s - ss - ch - o - e$ busbusesglassglasses $s - sh - ch - o - e$ brushbrushestorchtorchespotatopotatoesboxboxesphotophotosvideovideoskilokiloszoozoosfamilyfamiliesbabybabiesstorystoriespartypartiescitycitiesladyladiesdaydaystraypartiesboyboystoytoyskeykeysvalleyvalleysleafleavesloavesthiefthieveslifethiefthieveslifewolfwolvesknifewolfwolvescliffsmanmenwomanmanmenwomanmanmenwomanmanfootfeetaitbih(es)ox<	Singular	Plural	Sin	igular	Plure	al	المفرد	سم	حالات جمع الا
appleappleseggeggeggsbusbusesglassglassess- shbrushbrushestorchtorchespotatopotatoesboxboxesphotophotosvideovideoskilokiloszoozoosfamilyfamiliesbabybabiesstorystoriespartypartiescitycitiesladyladiesdaydaystraypartiesboyboystoytoyskeykeysvalleyvalleysleafleavesloavesthiefthieveslifethiefthieveslifewolfwolvesknifewolfwolvescliffsmanmenwomanmanmenwomanmanmenwomanmanmenmousetoothteethfootfishfish(es)ox<	book	books	doct	or	doctors	5	افة 2	ىاض	1 بتحمع الاسم عادةً
brush brushes torch torches potato potatoes box boxes kilo photos video videos kilo kilos zoo zoos family families baby babies story stories party parties city cities lady ladies day days tray july trays boy boys toy toys key keys valley valleys leaf leaves loaf cief views shelf shelves wife wives thief thieves life lives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life lives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life kinives thief thieves life kinite kinives thief thieves kinife kinives thief thieves kinife kinives thief balves balves kinife kinives thief balves balves kinife kinives thief balves kinife kinives thief balves balves kinife kinives thief balves balves kinife kinives thief balves balves balves tooth teeth foot feet aircraft aircraft fish fish(es) ox oxen goose j geese	apple	apples	egg	1	eggs		-	£ *	
brush       brushes       torch       torches       -sh - ch - o -         potato       potatoes       box       boxes       -sh - ch - o -         photo       photos       video       videos       ***       **         kilo       kilos       zoo       zoos       ***       **       **         family       families       baby       babies       -       .       **       *       *       **       *	bus	buses	glas	S	glasses		s - ss	مفرد	2. إذا انتهى الاسم ال
potatopotatoesboxboxesphotophotosvideovideoskilokiloszoozoosfamilyfamiliesbabybabiesfamilyfamiliesbabybabiesstorystoriespartypartiescitycitiesladyladiesdaydaystrayauteboyboystoytoyskeykeysvalleyvalleysleafleavesloafcitiesthiefthieveslifelivesmanmenwomanwomenchildmanmenwomanwomenchildpeoplemousemicesheeptoothteethfootfeetginshfish(es)ox<oxengoosegooseox<oxengoosegoosegooseteethfootfeetaircraftaircraftfishfish(es)ox<oxengoosegoosegooseox<oxengoosegoosegeese	brush	brushes	torc	h	torches	5	· · · · ·		,
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tooth teeth foot feet aircraft aircraft fish fish(es) ox oxen goose eige geese	man	men	wom	an	women		child		children
fish fish(es) ox oxen goose وزه geese	person	people	mou	se	mice		sheep		sheep
	tooth	teeth	foot	,	feet		aircraft		aircraft
	fish	fish(es)	ox		oxen		وزه goose		geese
. هناك أسماء دائماً جمع :-	· · · · · ·						-: 6	جم	7. هناك أسماء دائماً
trousers jeans shorts pants glasses	trousers	jeans		shorts		pant	S	gl	asses
sunglasses scissors pliers socks shoes	sunglasses scissors		pliers		sock	S	sh	oes	

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- 19 -



### 1-Finish the following dialogue with these words

Ali: Yes , she was.

Adel .What .....were you doing yesterday.

Ali: I was ..... money

Adel: can I ..... you?

Ali:Yes , of course

2-Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogue:

- A: What were you doing yesterday evening?
- B:-----?

D: Yes , I went to school by bus.

#### 3-Read and match

1- We use the canal

2-They decided to

3- We collected

- 4- Find out
- 5-While they were eating

- a) they talked about the problem
- b) about Egypt's most important canals
- c)to read a book.
- d) to get clean water
- e) a lot of money
- f) do a six-kilometre walk

#### 4-Choose the correct answer :

- 1 Amira was ( wear wore wearing a blue skirt .
- 2 We should keep the Nile ( clean dirty polluted )
- 3 Ganah learnt ( in on about ) the canal yesterday .
- 4 Asmaa's mum ( was were does ) writing a letter .
- 5 She was washing the (dishes poem books).
- 6 Rofida looked (at after on ) her mother when she was ill .
- 7 You can read internet magazine on the (floor park internet)
- 8 Sama always eats ( healthy dirty unhealthy ) food so she is good. .
- 9 A helicopter was (fly flying flies) in the sky.
- 10 A car and (some -a an) ambulance were going along the road.
- 11 (When While What) the phone rang, I was sleeping.
- 12 The woman decided ( on to in ) help the boy on the bike .
- 13 While my sister ( cooked was cooking cooks ) , my father came .
- 14 When my father ( arrived was arriving arrives ) I was sleeping
- 15 When the boy stopped suddenly , he fell ( in on off ) his bike .
- 16 Young Sally was playing with her friends near the ( canal sky ground ).
- 17 The tourist was taking a ( photo kite camel ) with his camera .
- 18 He ( does was am ) very surprised .
- 19 They agreed ( in on to ) collect money for the poor .
- 20 I like to do a six (kilometre kilometres kilos) walk

- 20 - Best wishes THE LEGEND

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<b><u>5-Read and correct :</u></b> 1 – Safia and I <u>was</u> reading a newspaper . 2 – You should keep the canal <u>dirty</u> . 3- When the telephone rang , I <u>have</u> breakfas	st.	
6-Form a question : 1- Yes , I was playing near the river.	(Were)	
2- I went to Cairo by train.	(How)	
3- Miss Mona is helping me to clean the can	al.(Who)	



صفة	يهرب
عکس	يحدث
يريد	يصف
يمرض	مشهد
مرة ثانية	حديقة
بوستر	غير صحي
تلوث	يجمع
الصيف	يقرر
الشتاء	کیلومتر
الربيع	مشي
الخريف	صحفي
محافظ	الطقس
يوافق	منطقة
يحمل	يتحرك

28	- Te	st }	
1-Listen and choose the cor	rect answ	ver from a, b or	<u>C:-:-</u>
1. The building is very		alerte.	
a) <b>old</b>	b) tall		c) <b>big</b>
2. I can't find my			
a) bag	b) bool	k ngan ng vicin	c) pen
3. What were you doing at		'clock yesterday.	
a) <b>eight</b>	b) <b>five</b>		c) one 📈
2 - Finish the following dialogue	<u>e:</u>		
A: What were you       at 9 o'clock yesterday ?         B: I       watching the film at the cinema         A:			
<u>4-READ AND MATCH :-</u> (A)		(B)	
1-She was wearing		a)I was very sur	prised .
2-Sara was studying		b)a white blouse	•
3-When I heard about the dir	rty canal	c)to take picture	
4-Salma and Nadia		d)when her moth	
5-We use a camera		e) were wearing	dresses .

- 22 -

#### 5-Read the following passage and answer the questions?

While Ali was walking down the street yesterday, he saw an accident. A man was riding a horse when he fell off. The boys who were flying a kite helped the man up. Two men ran after the horse. and caught <u>it</u>. A policeman arrived and an ambulance came to carry the man. The policeman carried him to the ambulance. It carried the man to hospital where a doctor examined him and gave him medicine. the man thanked the people and went back home. Answer the following questions:

1-How did the man go to hospital?

2-What did the doctor do to the man?

6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A , B OR C :-

1- She ------ wearing a blue skirt yesterday. b) were a) was c) is 2- Was Sama - - - - - - - - - - a bag? a) hold b) holds c) holding 3- Shimaa's mum was writing an ----a) e-mail b) ice crea c) ambulance a) dishes b) poems c) books 5- She looked - - - - - her mother when she was ill . b) after a) up c) up 6- Gana decided to help - - - - - - kind mother . a) she b) his c) her 

3- Why did she <u>dr</u> <u>8-Write a paragro</u>	<u>is</u> playing chess . <u>by</u> the red jacket	ces about clea	
<u>9-Choose the co</u> A) Choose the corre	rrect answer from a b		
*	sh jumped high out o		d the old man saw it.
a) water		c) river	
/	didn't becau		
a) eat	b) sleep	c) play	d) see
B) Answer these qu			
1. Why did the old			
·	d man use the harpoo	on?	
- 24 - Best w	ishes THE LEGE		wud Elsharkawy

# UNIT 6. <u>WATER FOR LIFE</u> \_ الماء للحياة

## **Your Target**

**<u>GRAMMAR:</u>** Countable nouns & uncountable nouns .

**<u><b>READING:-**</u> Read about water.

**LISTENING:** To a conversation about helping people (charity).

**<u>SPEAKING</u>**: Ask and answer some question about water .

**<u>WRITING:</u>** Writing paragraph .





MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

life	حياة	save	يوفر
a tap	حنفية	careful	حريص
brush	فرشاة	cupboard	دولاب
teeth	أسنان	probably	من المحتمل
long	طويل	wastes	فضلات
problem	مشكلة	CDs	اسطوانات
rain	مطر	important	هام
many	کثیر	carefully	بحرص
months	شهور	family	عائلة
little	قليل	good for	صالح لـ دولة
shower	دش	country	دولة
only	فقط	the earth	الأرض حجرة نوم أكثر من
living room	حجرة معيشة	bedroom	حجرة نوم
hot	ساخن	more than	أكثر من
cold	بارد	two thirds	تلثان
poster	بوستر	flood	فيضان
meanings	معاني	dirty	فیضان قذر
fresh	طازج	safe	امن
become	يصبح	How about=what about	ماذا عن

THE LEGEND

- 25 -

Best wishes

خطير	possible	ممکن	
شيء ما	expensive	غالي	
سنتيمتر	happen	يحدث	
صعب	beach	شاطيء	
مؤسسة خيرية	shopping	تسوق	
		عبر	
طرق لـ		تسوق <u>ی</u> عبر تربة عالي	
جريدة	high	عالي	
مناطق		مثال	
يصنع بوستر	engineer	مهندس	
جاف	length	طول	
جفاف	a dam	مىد	
EXPRESSI	ONS تعبيرات	7	
مياه من اجل الحياة	brush the teeth	يغسل الأسنان	
ماء طازج	repair / fix taps	يصلح الحنفيات	
المياه للجميع	for example	علي سبيل المثال	
حمام طويل	go shopping	يذهب للتسوق	
يوفر الماء			
	7 7		
تعبيرات للاقتراح = What about = How about			
	سنتيمتر صعب مؤسسة خيرية يريد ان جريدة مناطق مناطق جاف جفاف جفاف هاء طازج ماء طازج المياه للجميع يوفر الماء يوفر الماء	expensiveشيء ماhappenسنتيمترbeachموسسة خيريةغيريد انshoppingموسسة خيريد انacrossمرق لـsoilمرق لـجريدةhighجريدةمناطقengineerالعامجافالعامadamفرق لـجافالعامbrush the teethماء طاز جماء طاز جمام طويلfor exampleماء طاز جمام طويلماء طويلماء طاز ج	

Good Luck Have a nice time And enjoy yourself Mr. Sharkawy 011 22 175 175 - 0120 36 21 854

26 - Best wishes THE LEGE

THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy



need	يحتاج	needed	needed
grow	يزرع	grew	grown
wash	يغىن	washed	washed
use	يستخدم	used	used
waste	يضيع	wasted	wasted
turn on	يفتح	turned on	turned on
turn off	يغلق	turned off	turned off
remembered	يتذكر	remembered	remembered
drip	يقطر	dripped	dripped
spend	يقضي	spent	spent
repair	يصلح	repaired	repaired
cover	يغطي	covered	covered
forget	ينسي	forgot	forgot
build	يبني	built	built
carry	يحمل	carried	carried
cost	يكلف	cost	cost
fix	يصلح	fixed	fixed





From June to October, it rains in the mountains to the south of Egypt. This rain runs into the Nile. Before there was a dam across the Nile, the river became very full. Every year there were floods in Egypt.

#### Why were the floods so important for Egypt?

The floods were good for the land because they carried soil and fresh water. This helped plants to grow.

#### Why were the floods dangerous?

The water in some of the floods was sometimes very high. For example, 11.7m of water flooded the land at Aswan. This was very dangerous for people who live near the Nile.

#### The Aswan dam

Engineers decided to build a dam to stop the floods. The Aswan Dam opened in 1971. It is 3.830 m (3,83 km) in length and 111 m high.

#### Why is the dam a good idea?

The dam stops the dangerous floods of the past. Now, most of the water stays behind the walls of the dam. We can use this water when we need it.

## WATER FOR ALL

We all need water to drink, to grow food, to wash and to use in our homes. But there is a problem. in many places, there isn't any rain for many months, but people use a lot of water.

Do you use a little water or a lot of water every day? How much water do you water? Do you turn off the tap when you are brushing your teeth? You can save a lot of water that way. Remember that a long shower uses a lot of water, but a short shower uses only a little water.

How many other ways ate there to save water?

Most people are careful to turn off taps, but old taps often drip. You probably think that this waster very little water. It is a problem because one tap that drips wastes about 155 litres of water a year! Don't forget, it is important to repair any taps that drip.

Do you know how much water costs? It can be expensive. You can save a lot of money when you save water. Let's all save water. It is good for your family our country and the earth.

# Please help

When there isn't any rain for months, some places have a drought. Water becomes very important. It is very difficult for people to find fresh water to drink.

In other places, too much water can be a problem. when it rains a lot, there is a flood. Water covers the land with dirty water. This polluted water isn't safe to drink.

Our charity wants to help people who haven't got fresh water. Please give money to help these people.



- Hanan : Hello! Salma.
- Salma : Hi! Hanan.
- Hanan : What are you doing?
- Salma : I am watching amusement TV. It is talking about the charity that helps people who having good, fresh water. In some countries there people haven't time to find water every day. And in other countries there is flood there is a lot of water but it's dirty so there isn't any fresh water to drink.
- Hanan : How can we help this charity?
- Salma : Well we can tell people about the charity?
- Hanan : Yes, let's do that.
- Salma : We can talk about them at school then people can read about the charity and perhaps they may help.
- Hanan : OK. So we may talk in school. •
- Salma : It's impossible I have a lot of homework today. How about meeting next weekend? Then we'll have time to find more about the charity.
- Hanan : you're right.
- Salma : Which day you prefer Friday or Saturday?
- Hanan : I prefer to meet on Saturday.

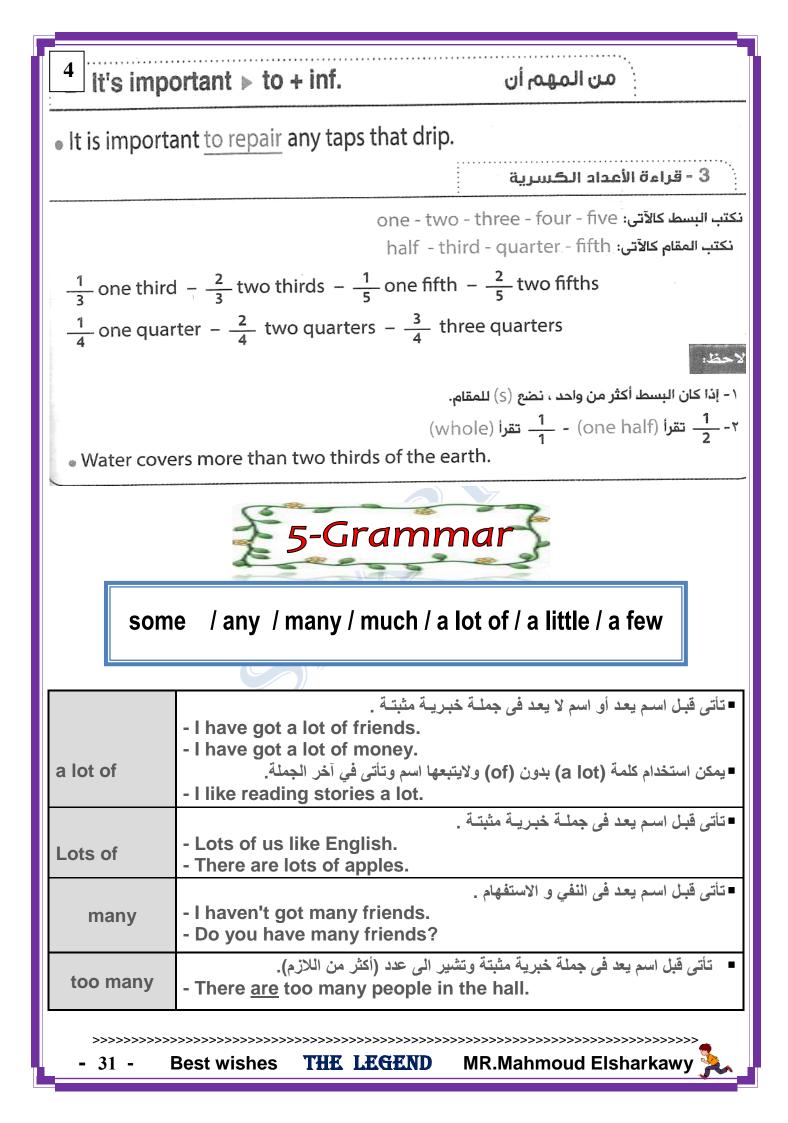
Best wishes

- Salma : I'm free them.
- Hanan : Ok let's meet in my house.

- 29 -

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4-Languag	e notes
1 - careful to + inf.	حريص أن
<ul> <li>Most people are careful to turn</li> </ul>	n off taps.
الاقتراح	أسلوب
	⇔ Let's watch TV.
❷ Why don't we + inf? € ¥	i≟u ⇒ Why don't we go to the park?
ن المکن Shall we + inf?	⇔ Shall we play football? هل ه
How about What about ⇒ How about / What about having	ماذًا عن؟ a picnic? • عند الرد على الاقتراح إما بالموافقة أو الرفض:
الموافقة على الاقتراح	رفض الاقتراح
<ul> <li>a good idea.</li> <li>a fantastic idea.</li> <li>I'd love.</li> <li>I'd prefer.</li> <li>ok</li> <li>I am very keen.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>sorry I can't.</li> <li>sorry I am busy.</li> <li>I am not very keen.</li> <li>that's not possible.</li> </ul>
For example: A: Why don't we go B: I'd prefer to go sho	•
3 Adjective add	اسم Noun
tall	طول length طول ارتفاع height عام ارتفاع height طو وزن weight
⇔Aswan Dam is 383 km long	• لاحظ الآتى جيداً:
⇔Aswan Dam is 383 km <u>in</u> length	<ul> <li>لاحظ استخدام حرف الجر in قبل الاسم من الصفة:</li> </ul>
⇔ The car is 200 km <b>heavy</b> . ⇔ The car is 200 km <u>in</u> weight	•
- 30 - Best wishes THE LEG	



much	<ul> <li>تأتى قبل اسم لا يعد فى النفي و الاستفهام.</li> <li>I don't have much money.</li> <li>Have you got much money?</li> </ul>
too much	<ul> <li>تأتى قبل اسم لا يعد فى جملة خبرية مثبتة وتشير إلى كمية (أكثر من اللازم).</li> <li>There is too much water in the bottle.</li> </ul>
a few	<ul> <li>■ تأتى قبل اسم يعد وتشير إلى عدد قليل ولكن يكفى فى الجملة المثبتة.</li> <li>I have a few pounds. (enough)</li> </ul>
few	<ul> <li>تأتى قبل اسم يعد وتشير إلى عدد قليل ولا يكفى فى الجملة المثبتة.</li> <li>I have few pounds. (not enough)</li> </ul>
too few	■تأتى قبل اسم يعد في جملة خبرية مثبتة وتشير إلى عدد (أقل من اللازم). • The pupils answered too few questions.
a little	<ul> <li>تأتى قبل اسم لا يعد وتشير إلى كمية قليلة ولكن تكفى فى الجملة المثبتة.</li> <li>I drank a little water. (enough)</li> </ul>
little	<ul> <li>تأتى قبل اسم لا يعد وتشير إلى كمية قليلة ولا يكفى فى الجملة المثبتة.</li> <li>I drank little water. (not enough)</li> </ul>
too little	<ul> <li>■ تأتى قبل اسم لا يعد فى جملة خبرية مثبتة وتشير إلى عدد (أقل من اللازم).</li> <li>She has got too little money.</li> </ul>
How much	<ul> <li>تُستخدم للسؤال عن الكمية و يأتى بعدها اسم كمية ثم فعل مساعد.</li> <li>How much milk is there in the fridge?</li> <li>تُستخدم للسؤال عن الثمن و يأتى بعدها فعل مساعد ثم الفاعل.</li> <li>How much is this dress?</li> <li>How much does this dress cost?</li> </ul>
How many	<ul> <li>تُستخدم للسؤال عن العدد ويأتى بعدها اسم جمع يُعد ثم فعل مساعد.</li> <li>How many books did you buy?</li> </ul>

some	تأتى قبل اسم يعد أو اسم لا يعد فى جملة خبرية مثبتة و فى سؤالي العرض والطلب. (اسم يعد) • My mother knows <u>some</u> good <u>stories</u> . (اسم لا يعد). • I drank some water. (عرض) • Would you like some tea? (طلب) • Can I have some of these apples?			
	تأتى قبل اسم يعد أو اسم لا يعد في جملة استفهامية أو منفية.			
	- I don't want any stamps. (نفی - اسم یعد)			
	- I didn't drink any milk. (نفى - اسم لا يعد)			
	- Do you have any money? (استفهام - اسم يعد)			
	- Does she need any oranges? (استفهام - اسم لايعد)			
	تستخدم لنفى some مع نفى الفعل.			
	- I bought <u>some</u> books I <u>didn't</u> buy <u>any</u> books.			
<b></b>	- She has <u>some</u> money She <u>doesn't</u> have <u>any</u> money.			
any	تأتى مع الكلمات الدالة على النفى مثل:			
	hardly – never – without – refuse – too to			
	- He <u>never</u> had <u>any</u> luck We <u>hardly</u> had <u>any</u> money.			
	تستخدم مع <u>If</u> الدالة والمعبرة عن الشك . - If anyone has <u>any</u> questions, I'll be pleased to answer them.			
	- In anyone has <u>any questions</u> , in be pleased to answer them. تأتى في الجمل المنفية عندما يكون الفعل مثبتا.			
	- There were no shops open There were no shops open.			
no	تستخدم لنفى some مع فعل مثبت وتساوىnot anv			
=	- She has <u>some</u> money She has <u>no</u> money.			
not any				
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	i bought <u>bonno</u> booksi			

أفعال يأتي بعدها ING

( like - dislike - love - hate - enjoy - go ) + الفعل + ing ► I like playing football.

► Do you like swimming ?

► My mother went shopping early.

► We enjoy watching TV.

► He loves eating meat.

►I hate seeing dirty water.

أفعال يأتى بعدها - المصدر

Decide to / way to /is going to / want to + (  $\mu$  ) He decides to do his homework.

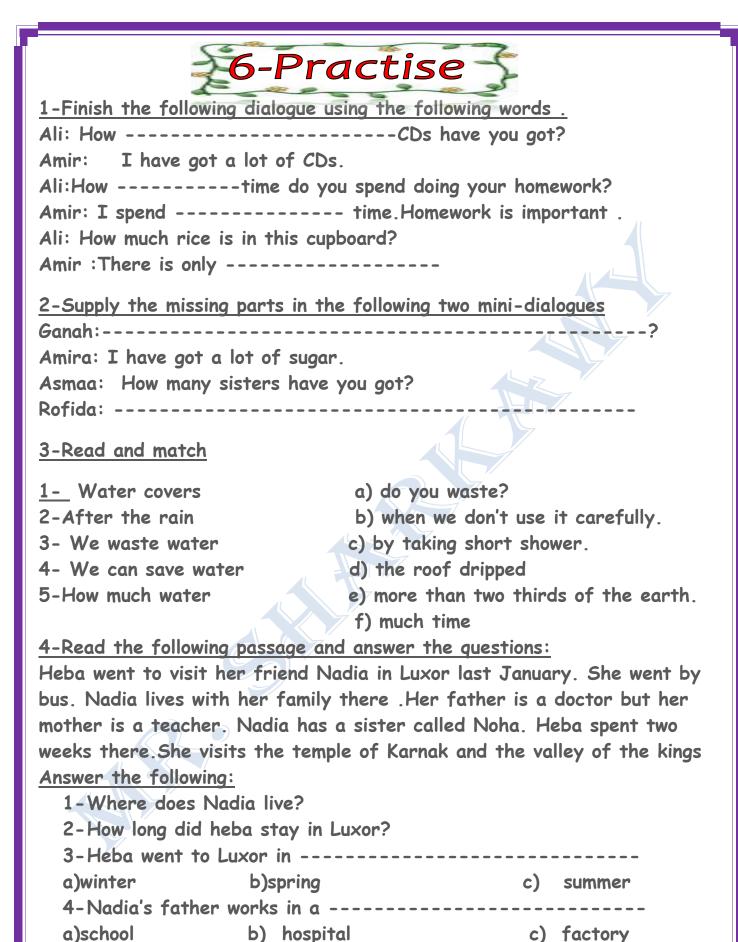
▶ I am go/ing to study hard.

She wants to be a doctor.

► What's the best way to revise my lessons?

33 - Best wishes THE LEGEND

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a) one sister b)two sisters c) three sisters

34 - Best wishes TH

THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

#### 5-Choose the correct answer

1-We all need water (to drink - drink - drinking)
2- There aren't (some - any - many) rain.
3- You should turn the tap (on - of - off) after using it.
4- Long shower (use - uses - using) a lot of water.
5- It's important (repair - to repair - repairs) any taps
6- Somme people live on a (some - lot- many) of money
7- How (many - much - long) brothers have you got?
8- A tap that (drips - drop - fall) wastes a lot of water.
9-To help people, we can give money to (poster - flood - charity)
10- It's sometimes difficult to (get on - get around - get over)

#### 6-Read and correct.

1-Let's going shopping.

2-Why <u>aren't</u> we go to the park.

3-How out having a picnic?



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35 - Best wishes THE LEGEND

8-Test						
1-Listen and choose the correct answer from a, b or c:-:-						
1. We all need water to						
a) cook b) dri	nk	c) grow plants				
2. In many places, there isn't any						
a) train b) pla	ine	c) rain				
3. We should water.						
a) clean b) s	ave	c) keep				
2 - Finish the following dialogue :						
Nada :						
Reem:I'd like that.		picnic?				
Nada:Ok, but let's go to the market fin	rst to buy food.					
Reem: There is a new shop near here		we go there?				
Nada: That's a good						
<b>3-SUPPLY THE MISSING PARTS IN THE FOLLOWING TWO MINI DIALOGUES :-</b>						
Heba:Why do we go to school?						
Dina:						
Ahmed : ?						
Ali: That's a good idea.						
4-READ AND MATCH :-						
(A)	(B)					
1-Put your ticket	a) always busy					
2- Cairo streets are	b) does it cost					
3-How do I get from	c) when the phone	rang.				
4-The canals of the Nile	d) )the hospital to	tal to the school?				
5- I was brushing my teeth	e) are very import					
	f) in the machine					

- 36 -

#### 5-Read the following passage and answer the questions?

Mona is a student in Tanta prep school. She is 12 years old .She walks to school because it is not far from her house. Her favourite subject is English. All the teachers like Mona because <u>she</u> is clever. Mona likes reading stories and she spends her summer in Alexandria.

Answer the following questions:

1-How old is Mona?

2-What does " she " refer to? 3-Mona goes to school ..... a) by bus b) by car C) on foot 4- Mona's favourite subject is ..... b) Arabic c) Maths a) English 5-The teachers like Mona because she is c) not good a) bad b) clever 6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER FROM A , B OR C :-1-Let's .....milk. b) drinks a) drink c) drinking 2-How about .....TV? b) watching c) watched a)watch 3- Shall we..... the zoo? a) visit b)visiting c) visits 4-I'd prefer ...... shopping. a)go 🔏 🛴 b) going c) to go 5-Aswan dam is 383 km in ..... b) length (a) long c) tall 6-Let's go ..... b) dives a) dive c) diving **7-Correct the underlined words :** 1-He was waiting in a <u>row</u>. 2- He wanted to <u>bought</u> some vegetables. 3- The guide was <u>talked</u> to the tourists. ..... THE LEGEND Best wishes MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy 37 -

<u>8-Write a paragraph of five sentences about helping mother :-</u> We helps mom in the housework.				
9-Choose the cor	rect answer from	<u>a , b or c :</u>	4	
1. Santiago knew t	hat it was important	to be to o	catch fish.	
a) patient	b) kind	c) bad	d) angry	
2. Santiago talked t	to Manolin about th	e		
a) future	b) past	c) shops	d) present	
B) Answer these q	uestions:			
1. Why didn't San	itiago sleep?			

# CHAPTER TWO

Vo	cabulary _	مفردات	أهم ال
Carefully	بحرص	Hold – held	يمسك
The marlin	سمكة المارلين	The biggest	الأكبر
difficult	ب	Very strong	قوي جدا
pull	يسحب	Swim – swam	يسبح
A lot of money		Onto the boat	على القارب
That night		Sleep – slept	يثام
softly	بنعومة – برقة	stay	يقيم - يېقى
Sell – sold	E		لوقت طويلً
A long way	طريق طويل	One hand	يد واحدة
Норе	يأمل	Become – became	يصبح
tired	متعب		جوعان
hurt	يؤلم	A small bird	طائر صغير
rest	يرتاح	jump	بری کی طائر صغیر یقفز اکبر من سمکة رائعة
High out		Bigger than	أكبر من
suddenly	فجأة	Wonderful fish	سمكة رائعة
Like him	يحبه	Feel - felt	يشعر
Soon	قريبا	The second night	الليلة الثانية
again	مرة أخرى	Young man	رجل صغير
stronger	أقوى	faster	أسرع
One of us		Must stop	يلزم أن تتوقف
Until the end	حتى النهاية	сир	فنجان
A day	يوميا – لمدة يوم	A night	

ملخص القصة The summary of chapter 2

Santiago carefully held the fishing line and he knew there was a very big fish there . He thought it was a marlin, which was one of the biggest fish in the sea . He knew that it would be difficult to catch this fish and take it home . But he was strong, he was a good fisherman and he needed this fish . The marlin was very strong. The fish was on a fishing line, but the old man couldn't pull the fish onto the boat . The fish swam fast and pulled the boat far out of the sea. Santiago wasn't afraid. He knew the fish was a good prize and he could sell it for a lot of money . That night, Santiago didn't sleep. He thought about Manolin and he thought about the big fish onto the fishing line. " fish " he said softly. I'll stay with you until the end. The fish swam for a long time and pulled the boat a long way. Santiago held the fishing line with one hand and he hoped the fish would become tired . The next day the old man was very hungry and his hand hurt. A small bird rested on his boat and he talked to it. He was sad that Manolin wasn't with him. Suddenly the fish jumped high out of the water and the old man saw it. It was bigger

39 - Best wishes **THE LEGEND** MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

than his small boat. The old man knew that was a wonderful fish. It was strong like him and it wasn't afraid. The old man was now very tired, but he felt strong and he had enough food and water. " How do you feel fish ? " he asked. " I feel good and I have food for a night and a day " . Soon it was the second night and again Santiago didn't sleep. He thought about when he was a young man. He was stronger and faster then. " Pull the boat , fish " he said. One of us must stop. It will not be me .

### Questions & answers

- 1. What did Santiago use to catch fish?
  - He used the fishing line.
- 2. Which was bigger, the Marlin or the boat?
  - The marlin was bigger than the boat.
- 3. Why do you think Santiago wasn't afraid when the fish pulled his boat out to sea?
  - Because he knew that the fish was a good prize and he could sell it for a lot of money.

لأنه كان يعرف أن السمكة (جائزة جيدة) ويمكن أن يبيعها مقابل الكثير من المال.

- - فكر في مانولين ليساعده على اصطياد السمكة. to help him catch the marlin.
- 5. If the old man thought the fish was wonderful, why did he want to catch it? لو اعتقد الرجل العجوز أن السمكة مدهشة فلماذا أراد اصطيادها؟
  - He wanted to catch it to sell it for a lot of money. أراد أن يصطادها ليبيعها مقابل الكثير من المال.
- 6. How do you feel about the fish? Do you want Santiage to catch it?

بماذا تشعر تجاه السمكة؟ هل كنت تريد أن يصطادها سنتياجو؟

 I feel amazed about this big fish. I want him to catch it because he is very poor and in a bad need of its price.

أشعر بالاندهاش تجاه السمكة. نعم .... كنت أريد أن يصطادها لأنه فقير جدًا وفي حاجة ماسة لثمنها. 7. Do you think a fisherman's life is easy. Why/ Why not?

هل تعتقد أن حياة الصياد سهلة؟ لماذا؟

 I don't think it is easy because he takes risk while going fishing in deep oceans and seas.

لا أعتقد أن حياة الصياد كانت سهلة لأنه يخاطر/ معرض للخطر أثناء الصيد في المحيطات والبحار العميقة.

40 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

ماذا استخدم سنتياجو ليصطاد سمكًا؟ استخدم الصنارة.

السمكة كانت أكبر من القارب.

أيهما كان أكبر: سمكة المارلين أم القارب؟

Your turr	n:- General	exercises		
1. Santiago carefully held	d the			
a) hot line	b) deadline	c) fishing line	d) bag	
2. The marlin was bigger than the				
a) Sea	b) ship	c) <b>boat</b>	d) <b>train</b>	
3. The marin was a very h	nuge and strong			
a) <b>bird</b>	b) house	c) <b>boat</b>	d) fish	
4. The fish swam fast and	pulled the boat far	out to		
a) <b>the ocean</b>	b) sea	c) river	d) lake	
5. The Old Man was very	and his hand	d hurt.		
a) <b>lazy</b>	b) angry	c) hungry	d) thirsty	
6. A small rested	on the fisherman's b	ooat and he talked to	o it.	
a) <b>fish</b>	b) <b>bird</b>	c) rabbit	d) turtle	
7. Santiago was k	ecause Manolin was	sn't with him.		
a) sad	b) happy	c) pleased	d) kind	
B) Answer the following o	questions:			
1. Why was The Old Man	very tired?			
2. Why did Santiago hold the fishing line with one hand?				
3. How did Santiago hold the fishing line?				
4. Why wasn't Santiago strong enough?				
5. How did Santiago kno	w he has caught a fis	h of huge size?		
6. When did the fish jum	p high out the water	r?		
7. What was the biggest	fish called?			
8. Why was it difficult to	take the fish home?			
9. Why wasn't Santiago I	nappy?			
	>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>		>>>>>> •	
- 41 - Best wishes	THE LEGEND	MR.Mahmoud Elsha	rkawy 🎠	

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## **CHAPTER THREE**

	Vocabulary	مفردات	أهم ال
Suddenly	فجأة	kill	يقتل
pulled	بحب	later	فيما بعد
harder	أصعب – أقوى – أشد	attack	يهاجم
cut	جرح – قطع	After	بعد
rested	ارتاح	before	قبل
Becoming	يصبح	afraid	خائف
Hold – held	يمسك - امسك	Half	نصف
Waited	انتظر	Ruined	مفلس – متهدم - خرب
tail	ذين	Others	الآخرين
near	قريب	tired	متعب – مرهق
Slowly	ببطيع	Skeleton	هيكل عظمي
harpoon	رمح لصيد الحيتان والأسماك	body	جسم
enormous	ضخم	Toward	باتجاه
behind	خلف	Shark	سىمكة قرش
Sell – sold	يبيع – باع	sad	حزين
Feel - felt	يشعر - شعر	only	فقط
			et at his in h

#### ملخص القصة The summary of chapter 3

It was night and Santiago was sleeping . Suddenly, he woke up. The fish was swimming fast and jumping out of the water. The old man pulled the fishing line, but the fish pulled harder. The fishing line cut the old man's hand and it hurt badly. He ate some food and rested and then he felt a little stronger . The old man couldn't rest for long . He knew that the big fish was becoming tired because now it was swimming around the boat. The old man held the fishing line and he waited. Suddenly, he saw the fish's tail come out of the water. The old man waited for the fish to come nearer to the boat and he slowly took his harpoon. When the fish was near the boat, he used the harpoon to kill the enormous fish. The fish was too big to put in the boat. So the old man started to sail home and pulled the fish behind the boat. He was happy because he could sell the fish for a lot of money, but he felt sad for the fish , too. While he was sailing home, an enormous shark started swimming towards the boat. The shark was as big as the marlin and wanted to eat it. The old man took his harpoon and he killed the shark, but later more sharks came. The sharks attacked the boat and auickly started eating the marlin. The old man wasn't afraid and he killed seven more sharks with his harpoon. After he killed the sharks, he talked to the fish. "You are now half a fish", he said. "Fish the you were, I'm sorry that I went too far

• 43 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

out. I ruined us both, but we have killed many sharks, you and I, and ruined many others. In the night, more sharks attacked the marlin and ate all of the fish. The fish was now only a skeleton. The old man was tired and his body hurt. He looked at the skeleton and he felt very sad. **Questions & answers** 1. Why did the old man wake up? لماذا استيقظ الرجل العجوز؟ Because fish was swimming fast and jumping out of the water. لأن السمكة كانت تعوم بسرعة وتقفز خارج المياه. كيف جرح الرجل العجوز يده؟ 2. How did the old man cut his hand? The fishing line cut his hand when he pulled it, but the fish pulled harder. جرحت الصنارة يده عندما جذبها ولكن السمكة جذبت الصنارة بشدة. 3. How did the old man know that the fish was getting tired? كيف عرف الرجل العجوز أن السمكة أصبحت مرهقة؟ لأنها كانت تعوم/ تسبح حول المركب. Because it was swimming around the boat. شاهد ذيل السمكة يخرج من المياه. • He saw the fish's tail come out of the water. 5. Why did the old man pull the fish behind the boat? لماذا سحب الرجل العجوز السمكة خلف المركب؟ Because the fish was too big to put in the boat. لأنها كبيرة جدًا بحيث لا يمكن وضعها في المركب. 6. When did the first shark swim towards the boat? متى كانت تسبح سمكة القرش الأولى في اتجاه المركب؟ The first shark swam towards the boat while the old man was sailing home. كانت تسبح في اتجاه المركب عندما كان الرجل العجوز يبحر عائدًا لمنزله. ماذا فعلت أسماك القرش مع السمكة؟ 7. What did the sharks do to the fish? • They quickly started eating the fish. بدءوا يأكلون السمكة بسرعة. He killed seven sharks other than the first one/ He killed eight sharks. قتل سبع سمكات بخلاف السمكة الأولى / قتل ثماني سمكات. 9. Why was the old man sad for the fish when it was killed? لماذا كان الرجل العجوز حزينا على السمكة عندما وجدها مقتولة؟ Because it was just a skeleton and he wished he had sold it for a lot of money. لأنها أصبحت مجرد هيكل عظمى، وتمنى لو باعها مقابل الكثير من المال. THE LEGEND Best wishes MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy 44 -

10. Are you happy that the old man killed the sharks?

هل أنت سعيد لأن الرجل العجوز قتل أسماك القرش؟

Answers vary:

الإجابات تختلف:

Yes, I'm happy because they attacked the boat and ate the big fish.

نعم أنا سعيد لأنها هاجمت المركب وأكلت السمكة الكبيرة.

11. Do you think the old man was a good fisherman Why/ Why not?

هل تعتقد أن الرجل العجوز صياد ماهر؟ لماذا نعم؟ لماذا لا؟

 Yes, he was a good fisherman because he didn't give up hope and used his harpoon to kill the enormous fish.

نعم، كان صيادًا ماهر ًا لأنه لم يفقد الأمل واستخدم حربته ليقتل السمكة الضخمة.

12. Do you think the old man will stop fishing? Why/ Why not?

هل تعتقد أن الرجل العجوز سيتوقف عن الصيد؛ لماذا نعم؟ لماذا لا؟

Answers vary:

· Yes, I think so because the old man was tired and his body hurt.

نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه مرهق وجسمه يؤلمه.

إجابة أخرى:

- No, I don't think so because the old man was always patient and hard working.
   لا أعتقد ذلك لأن الرجل العجوز كان دائماً صبوراً ومجتهداً.
- Manolin also wanted to go fishing with him again.

ومانولين كان يريد الذهاب للصيد معه مرة أخرى.

# **Your turn:- General exercises**

- A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1. It was ..... and Santiago was sleeping.
    - a) day b) light c) night d) afternoon
  - 2. The fish was swimming fast and jumping out of the .......
    - a) water b) lake c) river d) pond

45 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

A) Choose the correct ans	wer from a, b, c o	r d:		
1. It was and San	tiago was sleeping	g.		
a) <b>day</b>	b) <b>light</b>	c) <b>night</b>	d) afternoon	
2. The fish was swimming fast and jumping out of the				
a) <b>water</b>	b) lake	c) river	d) <b>pond</b>	
3. The old man's hand h a) fishing line c) the fishing ship		b) <b>fishing b</b> d) <b>the fish s</b>	ooat	
<ol> <li>The old man saw the a) scales</li> </ol>	fish'scor b) tail	ne out of the water. <) leg	d) <b>head</b>	
5. The fish was tooa) light		5	d) big	
6. The was as bi	g as the marlin.			
a) <b>fish</b>	b) boat	c) <b>shark</b>	d) <b>ship</b>	
B) Answer the following	B) Answer the following questions:			
1. Why did the old man	suddenly wake ι	ıp?		
2. How did the fish finally die?				
3. Why did Santiago cor	ntinue even whei	n things are hopeles	s?	
4. What did the sharks o	to to the fish?			
5. Why did Santiago tall	k to the fish?			
6. How did The Old mar	n's hand hurt?			
7. Why didn't The old m	an rest for long?			
8. What did the The old man use to kill the sharks?				
- 46 - Best wishes	THE LEGEND			

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$\sum_{i=1}^{n}$
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- 47 - Best wishes THE LEGEND MR.Mahmoud Elsharkawy

ول متابعة التلميد:-	÷
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رقم تليفون ولى الأمر:- ...... ( يفضل رقم 011 لسهولة المتابعة إن وجد)

مدرس المادة :- محمود الشرقاوى 01122175175 - 01122175175

المستوي	الإنتظام	التاريخ	الحصة
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