

Unit 1 Famous Egyptians

archaeologist	عالم آثار	major	رئيسي - اساسي	educate	يُعلم
soil	تربة	Statue	تمثال	education	تعليم
astronaut	رائد فضاء	ancient x modern	قديم - حديث	satellite	قمر صناعي
expert	خبير	Famous-well known	مشهور - معروف	Find out=know	يجد - يعرف
geologist	عالم جيولوجيا	Quiz	مسابقة	character	شخصية
headmistress	ناظرة مدرسة	Junior	مسابقة للشباب	rocks	صخور
professional	مُحترف	make a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	include	يشمل - يتضمن
Score goals	يحرز أهداف	Jewellery	مجوهرات	Biography	سيرة ذاتية
underground water	مياه جوفية	champion	بطل	Competition	مسابقة
Photography	التصوير الفوتوغرافي	championship	بطولته	high school	المدرسة الثانوية
remote sensing	الاستشعار عن بُعد	hero	بطل	university	جامعة

Nabawiya Musa

- ❶ She was the first Egyptian woman to go to high school.
- ❷ She helped other women to succeed in education and work.
- ❸ She wrote a famous book about girls' education.
- ❹ She became the headmistress of Al-Mohammadia School for girls.

Dr Zahi Hawass

- ❶ He is a famous archaeologist.
- ❷ He wants to bring ancient things back to Egypt from museums
- ❸ He writes in a magazine called "Egypt Today".

Dr Farouk El-Baz

- ❶ He was born in Zagazig in 1938.he studied At Ain Shams University.
- ❷ He is a space scientist and a geologist.
- ❸ He is the world's greatest expert in remote sensing:
- ❹ He used satellites to find underground water in the desert.
- ❺ He is the director of Remote Sensing at Boston University in USA.
- ❻ He gave astronauts advice on where they should land, and how to collect rocks and soil on the moon.

Ramy Ashour

- ❶ He is an international squash player.
- ❷ He became famous because he won a championship in Canada.
- ❸ At the age of 16, he won the Men's World Junior Squash Championship.
- ❹ He is hard work, good practice and ambitious.

Grammar

Form التكوين	Negative النفي	Interrogative الإستفهام	Usage الاستخدام	الكلمات الدالة																							
يتكون من مصدر الفعل بإضافة ies, es, s he, she, it أو الاسم المفرد والمصدر فقط مع I, you, we, they أو الاسم الجمع	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>I</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 2em;">}</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 1.5em;">don't</td> </tr> <tr> <td>You</td> </tr> <tr> <td>We</td> </tr> <tr> <td>They</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>He</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 2em;">}</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 1.5em;">doesn't</td> </tr> <tr> <td>She</td> </tr> <tr> <td>It</td> </tr> </table>	I	}	don't	You	We	They			He	}	doesn't	She	It	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>Do</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 2em;">{</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 1.5em;">I you we they</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Does</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Does</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Does</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 2em;">{</td> <td rowspan="3" style="font-size: 1.5em;">he she it</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Does</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Does</td> </tr> </table>	Do	{	I you we they	Does	Does	Does	{	he she it	Does	Does	- يستخدم للتعبير عن عادة Habit - I get up at 6 o'clock. -2 حقيقة Fact - The moon moves round the Earth.	always usually often sometimes not often rarely never every.....
I	}	don't																									
You																											
We																											
They																											
He	}	doesn't																									
She																											
It																											
Do	{	I you we they																									
Does																											
Does																											
Does	{	he she it																									
Does																											
Does																											
يتكون من التصريف الثاني للفعل بإضافة ied, ed, d في حالة الأفعال المنتظمة والأفعال الشاذة تُحفظ	<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>I</td> <td rowspan="5" style="font-size: 2em;">}</td> <td rowspan="5" style="font-size: 1.5em;">didn't</td> </tr> <tr> <td>He</td> </tr> <tr> <td>She</td> </tr> <tr> <td>It</td> </tr> <tr> <td>You</td> </tr> <tr> <td>We</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>They</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>	I	}	didn't	He	She	It	You	We			They			<table style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>Did</td> <td rowspan="5" style="font-size: 2em;">{</td> <td rowspan="5" style="font-size: 1.5em;">he she it you we they</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Did</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Did</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Did</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Did</td> </tr> </table>	Did	{	he she it you we they	Did	Did	Did	Did	- يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث بدأ في الماضي وانتهى. - We saw the film two days ago. - عادة في الماضي (used to) وانتهت.	تاريخ ماضي + in yesterday ago last once one day in the past			
I	}	didn't																									
He																											
She																											
It																											
You																											
We																											
They																											
Did	{	he she it you we they																									
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Did																											
Did																											

Unit 2 Charles Dickens

Novel	روايه	Kidnap	يختطف شخصا	borrow.....from	يستعير - يستلف
novelist	روائي	grow up	ينضج - يكبر	Lend.....to	يعير - يسلف
play	مسرحية / يعزف /	Punish	يعاقب	The Country	الريف
prison	سجن	Reward	يكافئ	belong to	يخص - ينتمي إلي
prisoner	سجين	Poor x rich	فقير x غني	Earn money	يكسب مال
debt	دين	crime	جريمة	In debt	مديون
Journalist	صحفي	criminal	مجرم	Pay for	يدفع ثمن
Character	شخصية (في كتاب - في فيلم	Work house	ملجأ	Moral	حكمة - مغزى
adopt	يتبنى (شخصاً) أو (فكرة)	Orphan	يتيم	journalist	صحفي
gang	عصابة	hard life	حياه صعبه	Take place	يحدث
arrest	يقبض على	run a way	يهرب	Niece	ابنة الأخ - الأخت

- ❶ He is the most famous writer in the English Language after Shakespeare.
- ❷ He lived hard life as his father went to the prison As he got into debt.
- ❸ He went to London to earn money for the family. He worked in a factory.
- ❹ He saw how hard life was for poor people.
- ❺ He went to work as an office clerk.
- ❻ He showed the dark side of life in the nineteenth in his novels.
- ❼ He wrote many novels as Oliver Twist and A Tale of Two Cities.

Charles Dickens

- ❶ He grew up in a workhouse because his mother had died when he was born.
- ❷ He lived a hard life because
 - ☒ The food wasn't enough.
 - ☒ The bed wasn't comfortable.
 - ☒ He was punished when he asked for more food.
- ❸ He decide to run away to London as his life was unbearable
- ❹ he worked with a gang of thieves in London
- ❺ Fagin was the leader of the gang and he taught children how to steal
- ❻ Mr Brownlow was kind and generous. He adopted Oliver.
- ❼ Bill Sikes kidnapped Oliver and took him back to Fagin.
- ❽ Oliver was shot when the gang broke into Mrs Maylie's house.
- ❾ Oliver discovered that Monks was his half brother. Rose was his aunt.

Oliver Twist

Grammar

Past Continuous

Form التكوين	Negative النفى	Interrogative الاستفهام	Usage الإستخدام	Key words الكلمات الدالة
I } He } She } was It }	I } He } She } wasn't It }	Was } he } she } it }	- يستخدم للتعبير عن 1- فعل كان مستمراً في وقت معين في الماضي. 2- حدث كان مستمراً في الماضي وقطعه حدث ماضي آخر. 3- حدثين مختلفين كانا يحدثان في نفس الوقت.	- While - AS - Just as - When - at yesterday - all last night
You } We } were They }	You } We } weren't They }	Were } you } we } they }		

1) يُعبر عن فعل كان مستمراً في وقت مُعيّن في الماضي :-

☞ He was watching TV at 9 o'clock yesterday.

2) يُعبر عن حدث كان مستمراً في الماضي وقطعه حدث ماضي آخر، ونستخدم الماضي المستمر مع الفعل الذي يستغرق وقت أطول:-

While, As, Just as → ماضي بسيط (حدث قصير) ، ماضي مستمر (حدث طويل)

☞ While we were playing, it rained.

ماضي مستمر (حدث طويل) **while, as, just as** ماضي بسيط (حدث قصير)

☞ My brother came while I was studying.

When → ماضي مستمر (حدث طويل) ، ماضي بسيط (حدث قصير)

☞ When I saw Ali, he was driving home.

ماضي بسيط (حدث قصير) **when** ماضي مستمر (حدث طويل)

☞ Adel was watching the match when the light went out.

3) يُعبر عن حدثين كانا مستمرين في وقت واحد ونستخدم الآتي:-

While, As, Just as → ماضي مستمر ، ماضي مستمر

☞ While we were walking in this street, it was raining.

ماضي مستمر **while, as, just as** ماضي مستمر

☞ I was doing my homework while my brother was playing.

الماضي التام The Past Perfect Tense

(had + p.p)

يستخدم الماضي التام مع الكلمات التالية:

1
After
as soon as
since
because
when

ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل

ماضي بسيط (v+ ed)

ماضي بسيط (v + ed)

After
as soon as
since
because

ماضي تام (had + p.p) فاعل

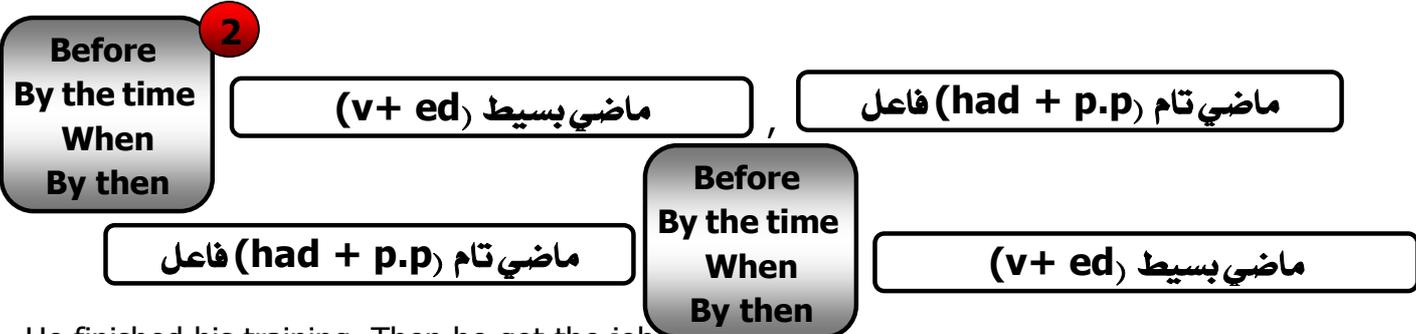
- After / As soon as I had read the novel I saw the film.
- He bought a car after she had learned to drive.

After / As soon as + ماضي تام + فاعل = Having + pp

- He bought a car after she had learned to drive. (Having)
Having learned to drive, she bought a car.

في حالة عدم وجود فاعل بعد **after / before / when** نستخدم **v. + ing**

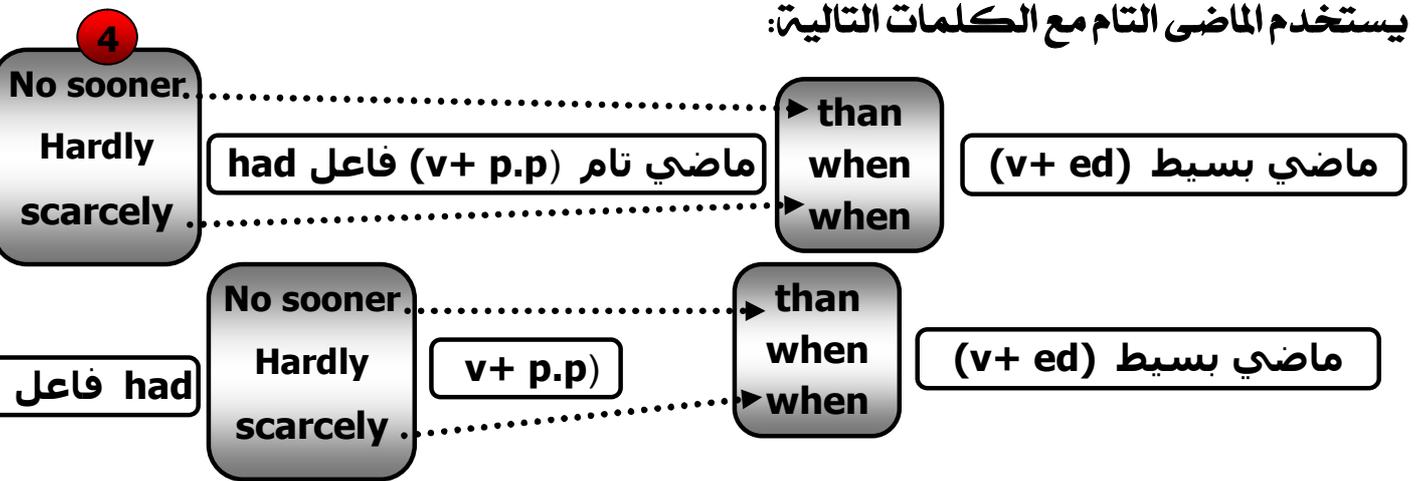
- After doing his homework, he went to bed.
- He had done his homework before going to bed.



- He finished his training. Then he got the job.
He had finished his training before he go the job.
 - By the time we arrived at the cinema, the film had started.
- أحيانا تستخدم **on** بدلا من **when** ويأتي بعدها الفعل مضافا له **ing** :
- When she saw the robber, she called the police.
On seeing the robber, she called the police.



- تأتي **till/ until** في وسط الجملة وقبلها الماضي البسيط (منفي) وبعدها الماضي التام:
- I didn't know the truth until I had met him.
- يستخدم الماضي التام مع الكلمات الدالة على المضارع التام إذا كان في الجملة ماضي بسيط :
- When we arrived at the cinema, the film had already started.
 - When I arrived home, my father had just left.
 - It was the best novel I had ever read.
 - The house was dirty. They hadn't cleaned it yet.
 - She said she had seen the film the night before.



- يستخدم الماضي التام مع الكلمات التالية:
- I had no sooner read the novel than I saw the film.
 - No sooner had I read the novel than I saw the film.
 - She had hardly learned to drive when he bought a car
 - Hardly had she hardly learned to drive when he bought a car

Unit 3 The power of mind

Class	طلاب فصل دراسي	mention	يذكر	senses	الحواس
Incredible	غير معقول - لا يصدق	functions	وظائف	sight	الرؤية
Password	كلمة السر	brain	المخ	hearing	السمع
Photographic memory	ذاكرة فوتوغرافية	store	يخزن	taste	التذوق
repeat	يكرر - يكرر	past memories	ذكريات ماضية	touch	اللمس
analyse	يحلل	Memory	ذاكرة	smell	الشم / يشم
breathe	يتنفس	control	يتحكم ب	do homework	يحل الواجب
Cell	خلية	complex	معقد	look forward to+ing	يتطلع الى
Cell	خلية	digestion	الهضم	keep fit	يظل لائق بدنيا
Pain	ألم	send	يرسل	good at	جيد في
Powerful	قوى	messages	رسائل	quiet	هادئ
Temperature	درجة الحرارة	hurt	يؤذي / يؤلم	quite	الي حد ما - تماما

- ❶ The brain is more complex than the most powerful computer.
- ❷ It has about a hundred billion (100,000.000.000) cells.
- ❸ The brain weighs a kilo.
- ❹ With it you can see ,smell flowers, remember holidays and feel pain
- ❺ **How does our brain work?**
 - ❶❶ it receives information from the senses
 - ❶❶ It analyses it
 - ❶❶ Then it sends messages to the rest of the body.
- ❻ The brain helps us to learn and remember by storing past memories.

the functions of the brain

- ❶❶ control breathing
 - ❶❶ Store past memories.
 - ❶❶ control heart
 - ❶❶ control digestion
 - ❶❶ control body Temperature
- ❼ We have five senses taste, smell, sight, hearing and touch. They work together

Grammar

مضارع بسيط (v) (v + s) he - she - it , مضارع بسيط (v) (v + s) he - she - it

مضارع بسيط (v) (v + s) he - she - it , will + inf

ماضي بسيط (v + ed) , would + inf

ماضي تام (had + p. p) , would have + p.p

يتم الحل في الاختياري من خلال الرجوع الي الجملة الكاملة وتحديد اذا ما كانت

مضارع

will

ماضي بسيط

Would

ماضي تام

would have + p.p

Unless = if not (اذالم - لولم)

• تنطبق حالات if الثلاثة على unless و يأتي بعدها جملة مثبتة

- If Ali doesn't improve, he will fail the exam. (Unless)

Unless Ali improves, he will fail the exam.

Unit 4 the word 's best swimmer

proud of	فخور	historical places	أماكن تاريخية	drown	يغرق
Move to	ينتقل إلى	crocodile	تمساح	ability	قدره
headlines	عناوين الأخبار	athletes	رياضيون	incredible	لا يصدق
break a record	يحطم الرقم القياسي	score a goal	يحرز هدف	make sure	يتأكد
exhausted	متعب	channel	قناة	powerful	قوي
generous	كريم / جواد	national	قومي	determination	إصرار
generosity	الكرم	sportsmen	رياضيون	loyalty	الإخلاص
professional	محترف	report	تقرير	achievements	إنجازات
interpreter	مترجم فوري شفهي	against	ضد	Prize	جائزة
translator	مترجم نصوص	nickname	لقب - كنيه	go for a walk	يذهب للنزهة
train	يدرّب	cross	يعبر	give up	يتوقف عن
trainer	مدرب	at the age of	في سن	charity	جمعية خيرية

- ❶ He was born in 1929 in the Anfoushi area of Alexandria.
- ❷ His father was a primary school teacher.
- ❸ At the age of ten, he won the Egyptian primary school swimming championship.
- ❹ He moved to Cairo. He trained at al-Ahly Club.
- ❺ In 1951, Abu-Heif became internationally famous because he swam across the English Channel.
- ❻ He broke the world record for swimming across the English Channel in 1953 in 13 hours and 45 minutes.
- ❼ When he returned to Egypt, people welcomed him as a national hero
- ❽ Abu-Heif was generous He gave his prize money to the family of a British swimmer who had drowned while he was crossing the Channel.
- ❾ He retired at the age of 46.
- ❿ Because he had a weak heart. He died in April 2008.

Abu-Heif

Grammar

المضارع التام The present Perfect Tense

Form التكوين	Negative النفى	Interrogative الإستفهام	Usage الإستخدام	Key words الكلمات الدالة
I You } have We } p.p They }	I You } have We } not They }	Have { I You } pp we } they }	1- حدث وقع في الماضي وله أثر في الوقت الحالي. 2- حدث تم منذ وقت قريب جدا ويستخدم مع just, already, recently	- ever - never - just - already - since
He She } has It }	He She } has not } It } pp	Has { he she } pp it }	3- حدث بدأ في الماضي واستمر حتى الحاضر وقد يستمر في المستقبل ويستخدم مع since, for	- for - yet - lately - recently

ever

تستخدم في حالة السؤال (من قبل)، والإثبات (حتى الآن) في حالة المقارنة القصوى، وتأتي قبل **pp**

☒ Have you ever met a famous person?

☒ It is the most beautiful picture I have ever seen.

never

"أبداً" تُستخدم في حالة النفي، وتأتي قبل pp

☒ I've never seen such a beautiful picture.

just = a short time ago

"حالا" تُستخدم في حالة الإثبات والسؤال، وتأتي قبل pp

☒ She has just done her homework.

☒ Hello. Have you just arrived?

already ; something happened sooner than expected

"بالفعل" تُستخدم في حالة الإثبات والسؤال، وتأتي قبل pp

☒ I've already sent the letter.

☒ Have you already seen this film?

yet

"حتى الآن" تُستخدم في حالة السؤال والنفي وتأتي في نهاية الجملة.

☒ Has it stopped raining yet?

☒ I've written the letter, but I haven't sent it yet.

☒ يأتي بعدها وقت مُحدد بدأ منه الحدث وما زال مستمر

☒ إذا جاء مع **since** فعل واحد يوضع في زمن المضارع التام البسيط أو المستمر

☒ I haven't seen him since last week.

☒ إذا جاء مع **since** فعلين (أى ربطت جملتين) يأتي بعدها ماضى بسيط مُثبت، وقبلها مضارع تام بسيط أو مستمر

since

☒ She has been in bed since she arrived home.

☒ I haven't swum in the see since I was in Alexandria.

☒ يأتي بعدها مُدة زمنية أو تعبير زمني وقع خلالها الحدث وما زال مستمر

for

☒ Salem has worked in Egypt Air Company for two years.

since

yesterday
1995
Monday
January
winter
dinner/lunchtime
that time
7 o'clock
last night
the age of ...
He was a child.

for

a minute – minutes
an hour – half an hour
a day – days
a night – nights
a week – weeks
a month – months
a season – seasons
a year – several years
an age – ages
the last week
a long / short time

have has been to + place

ذهب الى مكان ما ثم عاد

have has gone to + place

ذهب الى مكان ما وما زال هناك

☒ He has been to Cairo. (He went there and came back.)

☒ She has gone to Pairs. (She is in Pairs now.)

Unit 5 Ernest Hemingway

relationship	علاقة	die of	يموت بسبب	Summary	ملخص
Nature	الطبيعية	Title	عنوان	Frightening	مخيف
Knowledgeable	ذكي - جيد المعرفة	apprentice	صبي متمرن - مبتدئ	Fight against	يقاقل ضد
Wound	يجرح	Shark	سمكة القرش	Camping	يعسكر
Fiction	قصة - خيال	Terrifying	مخيف جدا	Short story	قصة قصيرة
Talented	موهوب	Manage to	ينجح في	Poem	قصيدة
bait	طعم - يغوي	Succeed in	ينجح في	Literature	الأدب
Skeleton	هيكل عظمي	Outdoor	خارجي - خارجي	Extremely	للالغاية
Furious	غاضب جدا	die out	ينقرض	guest	ضيف
Remain	يبقى - بقايا	attack	يهاجم	fisherman	صياد
Hurt	يؤلم	Fishing line	صنارة صيد	catch fish	يصطاد سمك
In detail	بالتفصيل	The marlin	سمكة كبيرة	The First World War	الحرب العالمية الأولى

Ernest Hemingway

- ① He was a very talented American writer.
- ② He was born in Chicago in 1899.
- ③ He joined the Red Cross during the First World War at the age of 18.
- ④ He worked as a journalist, reporting news stories of all kinds.
- ⑤ He wrote The Old Man and the Sea. It was the most successful book.
- ⑥ He won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1953.

The Old Man and the Sea

- ① It was about an old fisherman, Santiago, and his young apprentice, Manolin, who had not caught a fish for nearly 3 months.
- ② Manolin's parents advised him to work with a more successful fisherman.
- ③ The old man went fishing alone to prove that he was still strong.
- ④ He could catch a big fish, marlin.
- ⑤ Because he wasn't strong enough.
- ⑥ he was in great pain Because he had the fishing line around his body
- ⑦ He started to sail home, pulling the fish in the water behind the boat.
- ⑧ Sharks attacked the boat and tried to eat the marlin. The old man killed seven sharks, but during the night more sharks came and ate the marlin. Only its skeleton remained.

Grammar

* X and Xthe same + اسم = as... as التساوي as الصفة الأولى..as

Ex Ali and Hany are of the same height (as... as)
Ali is as tall as Hany .

* عدم التساوي er + than + صفة ثانية + الاسم ١
الاسم ٢ as + الصفة الأولى + (so) + not as + الاسم ٢ =
Ex . London is colder than Cairo (as ..as) (so...as)
Cairo is not as cold as London .

- يمكن تحويل الصفة الثالثة إلى الثانية بطريقتين

١ (.... الاسم ٢ . than any other. + صفة ثانية + الاسم ١)
٢ (.... الاسم الأول than صفة ثانية + الاسم الثاني (No)
Ex The Nile is the longest river in the world
The Nile is longer than any other river in the world.
No river is longer than the Nile in the world .

- تحويل الصفة الأولى إلى الثالثة والعكس بالطريقة

{never.....such a/an أول درجة أول }
={ This is the ...ever..... صفة درجة ثالثة }
Ex-I have never watched an exiting match like this.
= This is the most exiting match I have ever seen.

تحويل الصفة إلى حال هناك طريقة لا بد أن تستخدم وهي

اسم + صفة + v to be + a / an + الفاعل
الحال من الصفة + الفعل من الاسم + الفاعل

١ - باضافة ly للصفة مثل { bad (ly) - heavy (heavily)
٢ - هناك شواذ مثل good (well) - fast-hard -high-
٣ الصفة المنتهية ب ly توضع بين (in a/ an صفة way)
مثل { friendly- ugly silly -fatherly- brotherly }
Ex -Smoking has a bad effect on health. (affects)
- Smoking affects health badly.
Ex - He is efficient in his work. (works)
- He works efficiently.
Ex He is a good singer. (well)
- He sings well
Ex -He is a hard worker. (works)
- He works hard.
Ex -He gave me a friendly advice . (advised)
-He advised me in a friendly way.

[أحظ أن : hard بعد الفعل ولكن hardly قبل الفعل

Unit 6 Tomorrow's World

exhaust fumes	عوادم / أدخنة السيارات	electric cars	سيارات تسير بالكهرباء	instead of	بدلاً من
affect	يؤثر على	electricity	كهرباء	petrol vehicles	مركبات تسير بالبنزين
air pollution	تلوث الهواء	empty	فارغ	protect from	يحمي من
airbag	وسادة هوائية	engine	مُحرك / موتور	agree with	يتفق مع
as well as	بالإضافة إلى	engineer	مهندس	recharge	يُعيد شحن
believe	يُصدق / يؤمن	environment	بيئة	report	تقرير
breathe	يتنفس	location	موقع / مكان	route	طريق
burn petrol	يحرق البنزين	inspector	مفتش	battery	بطارية
damage	يتلف	include	يتضمن	traffic jam	ازدحام المرور
lung	رئته	fuel	وقود	harmful to	ضار لـ
discover	يكشف	excited about	سعيد بـ	rush hour	ساعة الذروة
efficiently	بكفاءة	pleased with	مسرور من	run on	تسير بـ
take over	يتولى مهام أو مسؤولية	vegetable oil	وقود حيوي	waste	مخلفات - فضلات

Modern cars

- ❶ It has a computer, a satellite navigation system, and an airbag.
- ❷ Computer controls the engine and report any problems.
- ❸ Airbag inflates and stops you being injured in a crash.
- ❹ They burn petrol more efficiently.
- ❺ When the battery is empty, the engine uses petrol. When the car uses petrol, this recharges the battery.

air pollution

- ❶ Air which is polluted by exhaust fumes can damage your health as well as the environment.
- ❷ Air pollution comes from Exhaust fumes from cars, buses and lorries.
- ❸ if you sit in a traffic jam Your lungs will fill with the exhaust fumes
- ❹ Industry leads to pollution.
- ❺ We should use forms of natural energy as wind power, water power, geothermal power, and solar power.
- ❻ We can develop engines and factories which do not produce waste.
- ❼ We can develop cleaner forms of energy.
- ❽ We can limit من يحد من people's use of cars.
- ❾ Scientists have also designed engines which use natural gas.
- ❿ Scientists have discovered that cars can run on vegetable oil.

Grammar

1- Will ('ll) + المصدر

المستقبل البسيط

- 1- تستخدم للتعبير عن الحقيقة في المستقبل.
Ex- I will be 50 years next week.
- 2- وتأتي مع التنبؤ بالأحداث بدون دليل أو تأتي بعد كل من الأفعال .
{ I think ,hope, expect } Ex I expect that he will win .
- 3- وتأتي مع اتخاذ القرار السريع و عرض مساعدة.
Ex- A) I am thirsty . B) I'll get you a drink.
- 4- ومع التهديد والتحذير (If – or) threat والوعد promise
EX I will punish you if you do this again .
- 5- ومع الروابط كطرف ثانی when- if- till- after- as soon as
مصدر will مضارع بسيط رابط
Ex- After I finish, I will leave.

2- am, is, are + going to + المصدر

- 1- تعبر عن النية v to be+going to = intend to
Do you intend to leave? =Are you going to leave?
- 2- تعبر عن التخطيط , v to be + going to = plan to
- 3- تستخدم للتنبؤ بما سيحدث في المستقبل بناء على دليل
(I think دليل) وبعد *
There is a dark cloud . I think it is going to rain .
وتستخدم مع القرار السابق decided to =to be+going to
- 3- تكوينة (am, is are + V +ing) المضارع المستمر
- 1- يستخدم للتعبير عن المستقبل للأحداث المرتب لها وتعرف بـ
(arrange,book=reserve,not,bought,prepared,pack)
مصدر am,is ,are + v + ing =have/ has+arranged to
I am having dinner with my brother tomorrow

Unit 7 Health and Safety

cleanliness	النظافة	seat belt	حزام امان	cover	يغطي
hygiene	النظافة الشخصية	disappear	يختفي	disappointed	محبط / خائب الأمل
sanitation	النظافة العامة	serious	خطير	follow	يتبع
outbreak	تفشي / انتشار	wound	جرح	germs	جراثيم
infect	يصيب	harmful	ضار	living thing	كائن حي
infection	عدوى / إصابة	poisonous	سام	smoke	دخان
infected birds	طيور مصابه	bird flu	انفلونزا الطيور	insects	حشرات
domestic	اليف	public	عام	improve	يحسن
control	يتحكم	stomach	معدة	make noise	يحدث ضوضاء
meal	وجبه	digest	يهضم	smell bad	ذرائحة كريهة
flies	ذباب	bathe	يستحم	get fit	يكون لائق بدنيا
illness= disease	مرض	avoid	يتجنب	put on weight	يزداد في الوزن
catch	يصاب بـ	The rules of...	قواعد الـ	look after	يعتني بـ
flies \ insects	ذباب \ حشرات	follow	يتبع	= take care of	

- ① The recent outbreak of bird flu started in 2003 in Asia. 100 million birds were killed to try to stop the disease
- ② By 2005 to 2006, there were new outbreaks in Africa, the Middle East and Europe.
- ③ All kinds of wild birds as well as farm birds, like chickens and other animals, like cats, can catch bird flu.
- ④ Human can catch bird flu if They have to be very near infected birds
- ⑤ If you have touched an infected bird, you must wash very well.
- ⑥ If you have the disease, you must see your doctor.

Bird Flu

To avoid illness

- ① Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from infections
- ② Hygiene is your own cleanliness.
- ③ Sanitation is public cleanliness.
- ④ You should also be very careful about the food you eat and water you drink.

Cleanliness

- ⑤ Make sure that flies and other insects do not land on your food.
- ⑥ Because flies or insects may land on them and pass their germs on to you.
- ⑦ What are the rules of hygiene that we have to follow?
 - You should always wash your hands before a meal.
 - You should bathe more often in hot weather or after exercise
 - You should keep food clean and covered up.
 - You mustn't leave pieces of food or dirty dishes lying around.
 - You should boil tap water before you drink it.
 - You mustn't eat food that smells bad because it may be poisonous.
 - Do not eat food from a tin if the tin is damaged because it may be bad.

Grammar

ضرورة في المضارع	It's necessary for مصدر to مفعول	= مصدر must فاعل =	have to \ has to + (فاعل) =
النفى	It is not necessary for مفعول to.....	= مصدر don't (doesn't) have to فاعل =	needn't فاعل =
ضرورة في الماضي	It was necessary for مفعول to مفعول	= المصدر + had to + الفاعل =	
النفى	It was not necessary for.....	= مصدر didn't have to + فاعل =	
التحذير	= مصدر mustn't فاعل =	It's not allowed (banned –forbidden) for مفعول to مفعول	
النصيحة	should = ought to = had better = I advise you to = if I were you , I would.....	المصدر	

Unit 8 Health and Safety

send away	ينفي / يطرد / يبعد	definitely	بالتأكيد	road accident	حادثة طريق
financial problems	مشاكل مالية	diary	مفكرة يومية	save	يُنقذ
patron	الراعي - الممول - الكفيل	discover	يكشف	find out	يعرف / يكتشف
actor	ممثل	effect	تأثير	guilty	مذنب
artist	فنان	feelings	مشاعر	include	يتضمن / يشمل
ashamed of	خجول	playwright	كاتب مسرحي	injured	مجروح - مصاب
make a mistake	يرتكب خطأ	a theatre group	فرقة مسرحية	believe	يُصدق / يؤمن
capture	يأسر	prison	سجن	make a decision	يتخذ قرار
risk	يخاطر	musician	موسيقيار	perform	يؤدي - يُمثل
damage	يُتلف - يدمر	realise	يُدرك	poem	قصيدة
obvious = clear	واضح -	quality	سمّة / ميزة / خاصيّة	theater	مسرح
describe	يصف	wander	يتجول	soldier	جندي
a play	مسرحية	well-known	معروف	the stage	خشبة المسرح

- ① He was born on April, 23rd, 1564, in Stratford in the Midlands of England.
- ② His father was a glove maker.
- ③ He left the school at the age of 14 because his family had financial problems.
- ④ In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become an actor.
- ⑤ he started writing poems, and one of his longest poems, "Venus and Adonis", was so successful that it made him famous
- ⑥ He wrote and performed for a theatre group called The King's Men.
- ⑦ He wrote famous plays as Romeo and Juliet, , Hamlet, King Lear and Macbeth.
- ⑧ He part-owned The Globe Theatre, and made a lot of money from it.
- ⑨ He retired in Stratford in 1611 and died in 1616

William Shakespeare

- ① When he is old, he decides to give his country to his three daughters, Goneril, Regan and Cordelia.
- ② He asks them to tell him how much they love him. Two of the daughters, Goneril and Regan, say they love him much. The third daughter, Cordelia, does not say very much. She does not know how to describe her love.
- ③ Lear is angry with Cordelia, and gives his money to Goneril and Regan. Cordelia is sent away and goes to live in France where she marries the king.
- ④ He discovered that he has made a mistake that Goneril and Regan said that they loved him only to get his money and his country.
- ⑤ Cordelia hears what has happened to her father. She comes to England with soldiers to try to save him.
- ⑥ Cordelia and Lear are captured and taken to prison.
- ⑦ Cordelia proved to her father how much she loved him.

King Lear

Grammar

<p>0) If + مضارع بسيط ... مضارع بسيط (حقائق العلمية) القاعدة في</p> <p>1) If + مضارع بسيط will, can, may, need to مصدر (مستقبل)</p> <p>2) If + ماضى بسيط .. would, could, might مصدر (مضارع)</p> <p>3) If + ماضى تام ... would, could, might + have + PP (ماضى)</p>	<p>عند الربط ب If تحدد الحالة كالآتي</p> <p>المستقبل نستخدم (حالة أولى) والمضارع (ثانية) والماضي (ثالثة)</p> <p>وفي الحالة (٢-٣) المثبت يصبح منفي والعكس ونبدأ بالسبب</p> <p>Ex I am not a doctor, so I can't help you. (If)</p> <p>If I were a doctor, I could help you.</p> <p>Ex I didn't have money so I didn't buy a car. (If)</p> <p>If I had had money, I'd have bought a car</p> <p>* { In case of = with = by + V + ing اسم }</p> <p>Ex If you travel abroad..... = In case of travelling ..</p> <p>..... فعل منفي + not + فاعل = if فعل مثبت + فاعل (Unless)</p> <p>Ex Unless he plays well = If he doesn't play well ,</p> <p>اسم \ Unless \ If ..not = Without \ But for + v + ing</p>
<p>* If فاعل + مضارع بسيط = Should فاعل + مصدر (حاله أولى)</p> <p>-If فاعل + مضارع بسيط = Were فاعل + to مصدر (حاله ثانيه)</p> <p>-If فاعل + had + pp = Had فاعل + pp (حاله ثالثه)</p>	

Unit 9 It's a small world

advantage	ميزة	metal structure	مبنى معدني	located in	تقع في
disadvantage	عيب	the underground	مترو الأنفاق	busy port	ميناء مشغول
criticize.....for	ينتقد من أجل	freedom	الحرية		
overcrowded	مزدحم	facilities	تسهيلات	capital	عاصمة - راس مال
historic building	مبنى تاريخي	achievements	إنجازات	poster	إعلان حائط
business centre	مركز تجاري	insult	يهين - إهانة	advertisement	إعلان جريد وتلفزيون
symbol	رمز - شعار	identify	يتعرف على	busy port	ميناء مشغول
harbour	ميناء	represent	يمثل - ينوب عن	judge	يحكم / قاضي
palace	قصر	organization	منظمة - هيئة	based on	قائم على
skyscraper	ناطحة سحاب	architecture	الهندسة المعمارية	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ
statue of liberty	تمثال الحرية	go up - lift	يصعد / يصعد	the home of	موطن
destinations	مقاصد - جهات السفر	popular with	محبوب لدى	look like	يشبه
sightsee	العالم السياحية	public x private	عام # خاص		

❶ disadvantages of living in London:

- ❁❁ Prices are sky high. ❁❁ The underground is overcrowded and dirty.
- ❁❁ Public transport is expensive and slow. ❁❁ The traffic is terrible.

London

❷ advantages of living in London

- ❁❁ London is a safe city.
- ❁❁ There are many historic buildings and wonderful places to visit as museums, theatres, beautiful shops and big parks.

New York

- ❶ New York is the biggest city in the USA
- ❷ It is one of the world's most important business centers and a busy port.
- ❸ The statue of liberty at the entrance of the harbour is a symbol of freedom
- ❹ New York has more skyscrapers than any other city in the world.

Paris

- ❶ Paris is France's capital and its largest city
- ❷ it is the most beautiful city in the world.
- ❸ The most popular place to visit is the Eiffel Tower, a tall metal structure which is the symbol of Paris.

Tokyo

- ❶ Tokyo is the capital of Japan.
- ❷ Tokyo is very overcrowded. It is Japan's main business centre.
- ❸ Tokyo has skyscrapers and fast, wide roads.
- ❹ Tokyo is the home of Japan's emperor.

Cairo

- ❶ Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
- ❷ Cairo has the largest population of any city in Africa
- ❸ Cairo is an important centre for tourism. Visitors come to see the Pyramids.

Grammar

افعال يأتي بعدهم to و v+	agree يوافق	Learn يتعلم	try يحاول	refuse يرفض	hope يأمل	Plan يخطط
	decide يقرر	offer يعرض	Want يريد	enable يمكن	promise يوعد	expect يتوقع
افعال يأتي بعدهم v+ing	avoid يتجنب	enjoy يستمتع	mind يمانع	suggest يقترح	give up يقلع	admit يعترف
	dislike يكره	finish ينتهي	regret يندم	imagine يتخيل	fancy يتخيل	look forward to
افعال يأتي بعدهم to و v	stop -forget -remember- try +regret v+ ing * اذا حدث					
v+ing	stop -forget -remember- try +regret to+ المصدر * اذا لم يحدث					

Unit 1

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 Nabawiya Musa was the first Egyptian woman (to go-go-going-goes) to high school.
- 2 Nabawiya Musa wrote a book about (girls'-girls-girl's-girl) education.
- 3 The (master-head teacher- headmistress-headmaster) of my school is a good teacher and a very clever woman.
- 4 Dr Hawass wants to bring ancient things (up-down-over-back) to Egypt from museums in other countries.
- 5 Nabawiya Musa helped other women to succeed (at-in-about-to) education and work.
- 6 Dr Zahi Hawass is one of the most famous (archaeologists-archaeologist-astronaut-geologist) in the world.
- 7 Dr Hawass often speaks (on-in-with-at) radio and television.
- 8 (Astronauts-Astronomers-Archaeologists-Geologists) from all over the world have visited Egypt to study the Pyramids and other ancient buildings.
- 9 There are very big (states-statues-stations-rocks) of the pharaohs at Luxor.
- 10 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist (is someone who travels and works in space.
- 11 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist) is someone who studies rocks and their history.
- 12 Plants grow quickly in the (oil- soil- fuel- space) in our garden.
- 13 Many large, modern cities have (ground-underground-surface-space) railways.
- 14 Dr El-Baz is the world's greatest expert (in-with-by-of) remote sensing.
- 15 When I went on holiday, I always (played-scored-took-won) a lot of photographs.
- 16 When Ali was young, he (played-scored-took-won) football every day.
- 17 My father is good (at-in-of-about) photography.
- 18 Our teacher is a real (geologist-expert-astronaut-astronomer). She knows everything about Egyptian history.
- 19 The pan- Arab Games is a (far- remote- near- major) sports championship.
- 20 Many young men want to become (professional-sports-educational-scientific) footballers.
- 21 When he was 16, my cousin won the (junior -senior- quality) tennis championship.
- 22 We did a (major- quiz- junior -fair) at school today, I answered all questions.
- 23 A (photographer-photography-photo-photoshop) is someone who takes pictures.
- 24 It only rains every 20-50 years in (an-a-the-no article) Western Desert
- 25 (Remote control- Remote seen- Remote sensing-Remote) is used to find water under the desert.
- 26 (Major-Minor-Senior-Junior) is a kind of competition or school for young people.
- 27 (An astronaut-A scientist-A geologist-An archaeologist) is person who studies buildings and tools from the past.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 It (rains- -rained- has rained- is raining) only once every 20 to 50 years in the western desert.
- 2 When I was young, I used to (play-plays-playing-played) tennis every day.
- 3 We (go-had gone-were going-went) fishing last week.
- 4 She (opened-was opening-has opened-had opened) a new office yesterday.
- 5 Nurses (look-looks-are looking-are looked) after patients in hospitals.
- 6 Ann (isn't drinking-didn't drink-don't drink-doesn't drink) tea very often.
- 7 I always (makes-make-am making-am made) silly mistakes when I'm taking an exam.
- 8 The earth (go-goes-is going-is gone) round the sun.
- 9 Dalia usually (play-playing-plays-is playing) tennis once or twice a week.
- 10 She often (feels-felt-feeling-is feeling) tired when she comes home.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 Why don't we pay Mona a visit tonight? (Let's).....
- 2 What's your brother's job? (What does.....).....
- 3 She married when she was 25. (age).....
- 4 He left his job as a painter. (gave).....

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 Mother is after me all the time to do my homework. (always).....
- 2 It is his habit to drink a cup of coffee after lunch. (usually).....
- 3 We go to the theatre from time to time. (occasionally).....
- 4 He was in the habit of smoking when he was young. (used to).....
- 5 When did you start playing the guitar? (How long....).....
- 6 He is always late for work. (never).....
- 7 She studied engineering from 2001 to 2007. (for).....

Unit 2

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Naguib Mahfouz wrote (tales-novels-plays-stories) about life in Egypt in the 20th century.
- 2- Thieves should go to (prison-hospital-school-factory).
- 3- If you don't want to go to prison don't (make-work-do-give) anything wrong.
- 4- If you borrow too much money, you will be in (wealth-debt-doubt-richness).
- 5- A (journalist-doctor-painter-teacher) often interviews people before he or she writes their reports
- 6- Oliver is the main (story-film-play-character) in Dickens's story Oliver Twist.
- 7- A gang broke (in-out-into-down) the bank and took millions of dollars.
- 8- A (gang-crew-staff-committee) is a group of criminals who work together.
- 9- I want to be a doctor when I (wake-grow-put-get) up.
- 10- The criminals (killed-kicked-kidnapped-knocked) the little boy and asked for too much money to return him.
- 11- His brother's daughter is his (niece-nephew-cousin-aunt).
- 12- I keep my glasses in my jacket (packet-pocket-bracket-basket).
- 13- We should (reward-punish-praise-honour) people who take things that do not belong to them.
- 14- When the thieves saw the police, they ran (into-on-out-away) to London.
- 15- They worked very long hours to (win-earn-gain-beat) enough money to live.
- 16- Many people died when (so-although-because-because of) they were ill.
- 17- The gang took Oliver to (rob-steal-punish-arrest) Mrs Maylie's house.
- 18- In the factory Dickens worked for ten hours (a-an-the-some) day.
- 19- Dickens is best known (at-as-for-with) his novels about life in the 19th century Britain.
- 20- He went to prison because he had (taken-got-played-borrowed) into debt.
- 21- He traveled abroad to (earn-gain-win-spend) money for his family.
- 22- After he left the factory, he worked (for-out-as-of) an office clerk.
- 23- A (school-workhouse-workshop-greenhouse) is a place where very poor people were sent to live and work.
- 24- I help my friends when they are (on-at-in-for) trouble.
- 25- My elder brother is still looking (at-after-through-for) a better job.
- 26- The police stopped the gang from (rob-robbed-stealing-robbing) a bank.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- I (was driving-drove-had driven-driving) to work when I saw the accident.
- 2- He (fall-fell-fallen-had fallen) asleep when he was watching television.
- 3- (While-When-As-Just as) playing football, he broke his leg.
- 4- (While-As-When-During) my sleep, I had a nightmare.
- 5- While we were travelling to Luxor, our car (breaking-was breaking-has broken-broke) down.
- 7- The bus (leaves-will leave-had left-has left) when I arrived at the station.
- 8- I didn't write to my friend until I (have received-had received-will receive-was received) his letter.
- 9- They didn't come to the cinema with us because they (have-were-had-are) already seen the film.
- 10- She didn't write any letters (after-before-when-until) she had seen the film.
- 11- Almost everybody (had left-has left-was left-was leaving) by the time we arrived yesterday.
- 12- The secretary left the office after (type-had typed-typed-typing) the letters.
- 13- As soon as he (had arrived-arrived-arriving-arrives) home, he watched TV.
- 14- She bought a car after she (learned-had learned-learning-has learned) to drive.
- 15- Before he (had taken-taking-was taking-took) the medicine, he had eaten his lunch.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- Someone stole Nader's watch. (robbed).....
- 2- He was poor but he was happy. (although).....
- 3- He had no money, so he didn't pay back his debts. (because).....
- 4- Mark borrowed a camera from Fady. (lent).....

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- He was playing when he fell down. (While).....
- 2- When I saw Sami, he was playing tennis. (On).....
- 3- He was painting the ceiling and he suddenly fell off the ladder. (When).....
- 4- While I was staying in England I picked up some English. (During).....
- 1- First he finished his work. Then he left the office. (until).....
- 2- Nabil did his homework, then he watched TV. (After / Before).....
- 3- Having finished the report, he handed it to the police. (As soon as).....
- 4- The little boy found a gold watch. He took it to the police. (No sooner).....

Unit 3

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Ali is very good (in-on-at-with) remembering people's phone numbers.
- 2- I've got a very good (mind-brain-souvenir-memory) for faces.
- 3- A (photographic-photography-photograph-photo) memory is the ability to remember something by looking at it.
- 4- You will do (well-badly-bad-good) in your test if you don't know enough words and phrases
- 5- I'm terrible at (painting-paint-painted-painter).
- 6- I (made-worked-did-had) very badly in my last English test.
- 7- She was looking forward to (see-seeing-saw-seen) the grandchildren again.
- 8- I (sent-received-got-closed) my brother some photos by e-mail.
- 9- I've got a present for you, so (look-book-lock-close) your eyes and hold out your hands.
- 10- I've just (sent-received-looked-booked) an-email from my friend in Japan.
- 11- Doctors need to (analyse-analysis-breathe-close) the results of tests on their patients.
- 12- After I had fallen over, I had a terrible (painful-patient-paint-pain) in my right leg.
- 13- Normal human body (heat-temperature-hot-warm) is usually 37 °C.
- 14- (Cells-Hearts-Brains-Minds) are the smallest part of an animal or plant that can exist on its own.
- 15- With you brain you can see and (smile-eat-smell-drink) flowers.
- 16- If you concentrate (in-on-at-for) your studies, will do well at school.
- 17- I can (remember-remind-mind-member) people's faces, but not their names.
- 18- After the accident she suffered from loss of (mind-brain-memory-souvenir).
- 19- She lost her (taste-touch-eyesight-smell) at an early age and became blind.
- 20- I'm sorry that I wasn't (can-able-capable-enable) to phone you yesterday.
- 21- My parents help me (in-to-by-with) my maths homework when I find it difficult.
- 22- It is impossible to believe his story. This means that it is (credible-incredible-true-believed).
- 23- Only 5% of all students could (pass-succeed-cross-work) the English test.
- 24- It takes Ali two lessons (learning-learn-to learn-of learning) the names of a new class.
- 25- You (heart-brain-body-taste) stores past memories and this makes learning and remembering possible.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- She can speak four languages. (able-capable).....
- 2- I'd like very much to travel abroad. (look forward)
- 3- It is difficult to believe what he says. (incredible)

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- If water freezes, it (will turn-turns-would turn-turned) into ice.
- 2- If you knew enough English words and phrases, you would pass your English test.
- 3- If I remember Ali's address, I (phone-will phone-would phone-could phone) and tell you.
- 4- I'll help you with your maths homework if you (find-will find-found-had found) it difficult.
- 5- I wouldn't be able to read if I (lose-lost-will lose-had lost) my glasses.
- 6- If I can't sleep at night, I (take-would take-might take-took) an aspirin.
- 7- If I (has-had-had had-has had) more time, I would visit my friends in Dubai.
- 8- If I (gets-will get-got-get) a good job. I will help my family.
- 9- If you don't hear a person's question, (will ask-would ask-can ask-ask) them to repeat it.
- 10- If you (go-went-had gone-has gone) to England in winter, it would be very cold.
- 11- If I (were-am-had been-have been) thirsty, I would drink some water.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- Heating water to 100 ° C makes it boil. (If...)
- 2- Heat makes ice melt. (If.....)
- 3- You must be here on time. You won't be allowed to enter. (Unless)
- 4- She may have enough time. If so, she will visit us. (If)
- 5- Hurry up or you'll miss the train. (If/ Unless)
- 6- He can't help you because he isn't a doctor. (If)
- 7- Hany doesn't have enough money. He can't buy that expensive car. (If)
- 8- He isn't well, so he can't come to the party. (Were)
- 9- He can't go to the club because he has no money. (Had)
- 10- If I don't have enough time, I won't go to the cinema. (Unless)

Unit 4

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Employees (recycle-retire-starve-survive) at the age of sixty.
- 2- Abu-Heif (smashed-cut-fell-broke) a world swimming record when he was 22.
- 3- When I have free time, I spend it at home (at-in-with-of) my family.
- 4- Mark and Fady are both (in-on-at-by) the third year at secondary school.
- 5- I (beat-won-earned-gained) a prize for English two years ago.
- 6- My elder brother has just (got-graded-graduated-joined) from university.
- 7- He spent a lot of time (swimming-swim-swam-swims) in the sea.
- 8- He was the first person to swim (by-beside-over-across) the English Channel.
- 9- Table tennis is my (favour-favourite-hated-disliked) sport. I like it very much.
- 10- My mother is the manager (from-by-at-with) a hotel in our time.
- 11- When Abu-Heif returned to Egypt he was welcomed as a national (heroic-hero-heroine-heroism).
- 12- The government (took-made-named-gave) Abu-Heif's name to a beach at al-Anfoushi.
- 13- Last year, we went (to-in-with-of) Australia.
- 14- A professional (trainer-train-training-trains) helped Abu-Heif to become a famous swimmer.
- 15- I like most sports, but I find table tennis most (enjoy-enjoyment-enjoyed-enjoyable).
- 16- To keep fit, professional athletes have to (train-trainer-training-trained) every day.
- 17- A balanced diet enables us to (do-make-keep-cause) fit.
- 18- It was (enjoyable-disagreeable-unkind-generous) of him to offer to pay the bill for us.
- 19- (Biology-Physics-Chemistry-Phonology) is the scientific study of living things.
- 20- (Community-Association-Assembly-Charity) is an organization for helping people in need.
- 21- (An interpreter-An accountant-A doctor-An architect) is a person who changes spoken words of a language into another language.
- 22- My favourite (sport-sporty-poem-meal) is table tennis.
- 23- He is (cooking-searching-making-doing) architecture at university.
- 24- We should give more attention to children with learning (abilities-disabilities-habits-families).
- 25- Architecture is the study of (making-giving-doing-designing) buildings.
- 26- She was awarded a school (patrol-shift-prize-ship) for her cleverness.
- 27- If I need to (relax-relaxed-relaxation-relaxing), I watch TV or go for a walk.
- 28- My brother is very (helpless-helping-helpful-helper): he often helps me with my homework.
- 29- Our family is a very (sport-sporting-sports-sporty) one.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- Argentina beat Brazil in 1957. (lost).....
- 2- What about phoning your friend to say you'll be late? (Why.).....
- 3- I was extremely tired that I slept for twelve hours. (exhausted).....

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Maria hasn't called her parents (ever-never-yet-already).
- 2- John has lived in the same house (since-for-ago-in) twenty years.
- 3- People (have been making-are making-would be making-had been making) music for thousands of years.
- 4- They have lived in Paris (for-ago-in-since) 1996.
- 5- She has worked at the university (for-ago-in-since) a long time.
- 6- She (has been waiting-has waited-waited-is waiting) for you all day.
- 7- I've been working on a report (for-since-ago-from) eight o'clock this morning.
- 8- She (has been knowing-is knows-knew-has known) him since she was a child.
- 9- Have you (ever-never-always-yet) been to England?
- 10- She (went-had been-has been-have been) to the cinema twice this week.
- 11- It's the first time I've (ever-never-yet-already) eaten snails.
- 12- They (don't eat-didn't eat-hadn't eaten-haven't eaten) yet.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- The bus left a moment ago. (just).....
- 2- He has been in prison for the last year. (since).....
- 3- It's years since I took any photographs. (for).....
- 4- I haven't seen her since 2004. (I last.....).....
- 5- It has been raining for three hours now. (ago).....

Unit 5

☞ Choose the correct answer:

- 1- My brother spent many years (study-studied-studying-studies) engineering.
- 2- My teachers are all very (knowledgeable-knowledge-know-known) about their subjects.
- 3- As a boy, Hemingway loved the (outdoors-indoors-inside-outdoor) life.
- 4- Hemingway decided to give (in-off-up-out) journalism and write fiction.
- 5- Novels are short stories are both kinds of (fancy-fiction-dream-science).
- 6- The witness told the police what had happened (at-in-for-on) detail.
- 7- Hemingway was a very (talented-talent-talents-tale) American writer.
- 8- My elder brother is worried (at-by-about-from) passing his exams.
- 9- When two countries fight each other, this means that they are at (peace-war-business-friendship).
- 10- The old man was completely (pleased-glad-refreshed-exhausted) after hard work, so he went to sleep.
- 11- The sharks ate the old man's fish and left only its (skeleton-meat-body-flesh).
- 12- The old man felt great (joy-pain-comfort-pleasure) because he had the fishing line round his body.
- 13- After the fish took the fisherman's (stone-ball-bell-bait), it could not escape.
- 14- The old fisherman (arrested-held-captured-caught) a huge fish last week.
- 15- My brother spent most of his time (indoor-indoors-outdoors-outdoor) walking, fishing and camping.
- 16- I enjoy watching (imaginary-imaginative-imagine-imagination) films.
- 17- Being a fisherman can be a (comfortable-dangerous-pleasing-pleasant) job.
- 18- (Buses-Planes-Trains-Lifeboats) are used to rescue passengers if a ship sinks.
- 19- You should learn how (use-to use-using-to using) the computer.
- 20- My sister is (able-enable-capable-ability) of driving a car.
- 21- When they are on holiday, they go (camping-camp-camps-to camping) outside.
- 22- My cat was (killed-survived-drowned-wounded) by a dog and cannot run very fast.
- 23- A lot of people in Africa die (of-from-by-with) hunger every year.
- 24- He was furious because he (spent-wasted-missed-lost) his job.
- 25- An (actor-accountant-apprentice-engineer) is a young person who is learning how to do a job.

☞ Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- Abu-Heif managed to swim across the English Channel. (succeeded).....
- 2- Noha can pass the driving test. (capable).....
- 3- He answered all the questions. He didn't make any mistake. (without).....
- 4- Omar could climb the mountain. (managed).....

☞ Choose the correct answer:

- 1- I think Paris is (more-most-the most-the least) beautiful than New York.
- 2- Seoul has the (high-highest-higher-highly) population in the world.
- 3- The pacific is the (biggest-bigger-big-tallest) ocean in the world.
- 4- Which is (long-longer-longest-length), the Nile or the Amazon?
- 5- The Nile is the (long-length-longer-longest) river in the world.
- 6- The warmer the weather, the (good-better-best-more good) I feel.
- 7- Sarah is the (young-younger-youngest-more young) of the two sisters.
- 8- Ayman is the (highest-longest-tallest-deepest) boy in our class.
- 9- Everest is the (high-higher-highest-highly) mountain in the world.
- 10- London isn't (so-very-highly-a lot) hot as Cairo.
- 11- Everest is (high-higher-highest-highly) than Kilimanjaro.
- 12- The Nile is (most-least-less-the most) beautiful river I have ever seen.
- 13- He is (the best-good-better-best) football player I have ever met.

☞ Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- The Nile is the longest river in the world. (No other river.....).....
- 2- A very big elephant suddenly came out from behind the tree. (enormous).....
- 3- Mark and Fady aren't the same height. (as.....as).....
- 4- You didn't pay as much money as I did. (more).....
- 5- I have never met such a good friend. (the best).....
- 6- He got the best marks in our class. (Nobody.....).....
- 7- Rania is the tallest girl in class. (taller)).....
- 8- Ali plays football well. (good)).....

Unit 6

☞ Choose the correct answer:

- 1- I've run (out-out of-on-up) milk. So I'll get some
- 2- They'd (did-worked-played-made) all the arrangements for the party.
- 3- (Lungs-Hearts-Ears-Eyes) are parts of your body that fill with air when we breathe.
- 4- Scientists are working (in-with-on-at) a new type of car battery which makes energy out of hydrogen .
- 5- A car (ship-satellite-plane-star) navigation system tells you the quickest route.
- 6- Leila's sister and her husband will (go-give-do-have) a baby.
- 7- The inspector is arriving at 10 o'clock (on-at-in-with) Thursday morning.
- 8- The teacher asked us to (do-give-make-get) a prediction about life ten years from now.
- 9- I felt a few spots of rain so I put my (battery-umbrella-airbag-satellite) up.
- 10- Lucy and Paul are probably staying (at-for-in-to) dinner this evening.
- 11- Modern cars have computers that control the engine and (report-tell-write-say) any problems.
- 12- A satellite navigation system tells about any (terrific-terrifying-traffic-terrified) jams .
- 13- (Batteries-Engines-Computers-Airbags) in modern cars inflate and stop you being injured in a crash.
- 14- Air (population-pollution-popularity-personality) is a big problem for people and the environment.
- 15- If you sit in traffic jam in Cairo, your lungs will (fill-fall-feel-fell) with the exhaust fumes from cars.
- 16- Air which is polluted by (exhausted-exhaustion-exhausting-exhaust) fumes can damage your health as well as the environment.
- 17- Scientists are working (in-on-at-for) the problem of exhaust pollution.
- 18- Engineers have designed (electric-electricity-electrical-traffic) cars that use batteries.
- 19- Scientists have discovered that cars can run (out-out of-into-on) vegetable oil.
- 20- We need to find (place-space-reproduction-replacement) for petrol as soon as possible.
- 21- Cars and other vehicles are (protecting-damaging-preventing-providing) our health and our world.
- 22- All living things need (oxygen-nitrogen-carbon dioxide-alcohol) to breathe.
- 23- (A battery-A battle-An umbrella-An airbag) stores electricity for a car, radio.
- 24- When the battery is empty, the petrol engine takes (on-over-in-off).
- 25- The best way to protect the environment is to (encourage-warn-punish-stop) people driving cars.
- 26- Vegetable oil means that farmers will be able to (grow-make-do-work) fuel in their fields.
- 27- When the battery is empty, it needs to be (repaired-recharged-fixed-thrown).
- 28- Water power and geothermal power are forms of (artificial-solar-wind-natural) energy are.

☞ Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- We decided to go to the theatre. (decision).....
- 2- He said, "Let's go for a swim." (suggested).....
- 3- Let him do what he wants. (stop).....
- 4- If you don't eat more, you'll make yourself ill. (or).....
- 5- Pollution affects the environment badly. (effect).....

☞ Choose the correct answer:

- 1- He (will fly-is going to fly-is flying-will be flying) to London tomorrow. He's got his ticket.
- 2- I think it (will rain-is going to rain-is raining-rains). The sky is cloudy.
- 3- "The phone is ringing." "I (answer-am going to answer-am answering-will answer) it."
- 4- "You look very happy. Have you had some good news?"
"Yes, my sister (has-is having-is going to have-will have) a baby."
- 5- "Why are you turning on the TV?" I (am going to watch-will watch-am watching-watch) the news."
- 6- We haven't got any tea." "It's ok. I (am going to get-am getting-get-will get) some."
- 7- "How old are you?" "I (am being-am going to be-will be-am) 16 on Saturday.
- 8- "When are you leaving for Rome?" "I (will leave-am going to leave-am leaving-have left) tomorrow afternoon."

☞ Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- We decided to go to the theatre. (going to).....
- 2- They intend to fly to Rome next week. (are).....
- 3- He plans to spend the summer holiday in Greece. (going to).....
- 4- I threaten to punish you if you make noise. (will).....
- 5- Do you intend to visit Luxor next month? (Will).....

Unit 7

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- If you eat too many sweets, you'll (put-put away-put on-put down) weight.
- 2- The cut on his leg is getting worse: it is dirty and has become (infected-infection-infection-healthy).
- 3- (Hygiene-Sanitation-Cleanliness-Flu) is an illness that birds, people and other animals can catch.
- 4- Lions and elephants are examples of (wild-domestic-tame-farm) animals.
- 5- Cleanliness protects us from (infect-infectious-infects-infections).
- 6- Infections can (pass-walk-run-jump) very quickly from one person to another.
- 7- A fly is a common kind of (bird-human-insect-flu).
- 8- There are rules of (infection-hygiene-pollution-disease) that we should follow to avoid danger.
- 9- Personal (cleanliness-clean-cleaner-cleans) is important if we want to stay healthy.
- 10- Washing can stop people from (making-catching-taking-becoming) infections.
- 11- Food that smells (good-well-badly-bad) may be poisonous.
- 12- Many infections of the stomach pass (from-by-with-of) one person to another because of bad hygiene.
- 13- Dr Mark is an expert (at-with-on-about) bird flu.
- 14- It is extremely unusual (at-for-to-about) humans to catch bird flu from other humans.
- 15- By 2005 to 2006, there were new (outbreaks-breakout-diseases-infections) in Africa and Europe.
- 16- Experts believe bird flu is (on-at-below-under) control.
- 17- Cleanliness is extremely important in (predicting-protecting-providing-preventing) us from infections.
- 18- If a child has dirty hands, they will be covered (by-over-on-with) germs which we cannot see.
- 19- You should always wash your hands (during-after-while-before) a meal.
- 20- You should bathe more often in (cold-warm-hot-cool) weather or after exercise.
- 21- You should be very (careless-careful-care-cared) about the food you eat.
- 22- If insects land (on-in-at-with) your food, they may pass their germs on to you.
- 23- If you leave pieces of food or dirty dishes lying around, they will (attract-attack-contact-contract) flies.
- 24- We can protect food (from-with-by-of) flies and germs by covering it.
- 25- You must never eat food that smells bad because it may be (good-tasty-expensive-poisonous).
- 26- A young patient is ill in hospital after a cut on his finger became (infected-infect-infection -infectious).
- 27- Doctors and nurses were very (disappoint-disappointment-disappointed-disappointing) by the news.
- 28- The hotel staff promised to clean the hospital and (ready-equip-do-make) it properly.
- 29- Most people who (take-catch-eat-drink) bird flu live very near to birds which have the disease.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- It's possible to get stamps from the local newsagent. (can.).....
- 2- Humans can catch bird flu. (possible).....
- 3- Catching bird flu is unusual. (It's).....

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- You have an important test at school next week. You should (start-starting-started-to start) revising now.
- 2- You (shouldn't-can't-mustn't-should) always boil tap water before you drink it.
- 3- You (must-mustn't-ought to-shouldn't) eat any food that smells bad.
- 4- It's dangerous to drive so fast. You (should-mustn't-ought-shouldn't) drive more slowly.
- 5- If you have touched an infected bird, you (shouldn't-must-can't-could) wash very well.
- 6- You (shouldn't-mustn't-should-ought to) drive. You're too tired.
- 7- This is a really good book. You (ought to-must-may-might) read it.
- 8- You (mustn't-needn't-don't have to-won't) park here. It says a "No Parking area.
- 9- You (mustn't-shouldn't-oughtn't-must) eat crisps – they're bad for your health.
- 10- You (mustn't-ought-shouldn't-must) throw away food if you think it is bad or poisonous.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- I advise you not to eat so many sweets. (shouldn't).....
- 2- I advise you to go the gym more often to keep fit. (should).....
- 3- You aren't allowed to drive at more than 110 kph on the motorway. (mustn't).....
- 4- It's inadvisable to take medicine without asking your doctor. (shouldn't).....
- 5- It's necessary for us to be economical. (must).....
- 6- You mustn't park here. (allowed).....
- 7- You mustn't smoke in the theatre. (Smoking).....
- 8- I advise you not to eat sweets between meals. (oughtn't).....

Unit 8

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Last year Ali didn't (do-make-get-play) much money as he was still a student.
- 2- He (left-spent-lived-lent) on money from his parents when he got married.
- 3- Two soldiers were killed and the rest were (captured-got-put-kidnapped).
- 4- This is an easy question! The answer is (done-made-public-obvious).
- 5- I'm not good at (doing-working-playing-making) quick decisions.
- 6- Simon always (wins-beats-earns-gains) me at tennis.
- 7- A (patron-poet-performer-porter) is some one who supports or gives money to an organization or an artist.
- 8- In his maths test Mark didn't (do-work-make-take) any mistakes.
- 9- The date (at-in-by-on) which Shakespeare was born and died was unusual.
- 10- We spent the morning (wondering-wandering-visiting-paying) around the old part of the city.
- 11- What job would you like to (do-make-work-earn) when you leave university?
- 12- (An actor-A patron- An engineer- An interpreter) plays in films, on TV or in a theatre.
- 13- In 1611, Shakespeare left London and (resigned-retreated-tired-retired) to Stratford.
- 14- Try not to (do-make-get-play) any noise when you go into the library.
- 15- You can watch (films-plays-novels-matches) in a theatre.
- 16- Shakespeare wrote some great (games-quizzes-poems-novels).
- 17- What sports do you (make-get-do-spend)?
- 18- The children are (performing-writing-playing-making) in a famous play this afternoon.
- 19- Can I (make-do-get-play) a suggestion? Why don't you do your homework before you go out?
- 20- Let's (play-make-work-do) this quiz about animals.
- 21- Two trees fell down in the wind, but luckily they didn't (make-do-work-get) any damage.
- 22- Daniel Craig is the actor who (plays-makes-does-works) James Bond.
- 23- Without his rich (patron-performer-professional-actor) Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
- 24- Shakespeare often (did-played-made-performed) in his own plays.
- 25- Shakespeare wrote plays (in-with-for-by) a theatre group called *The King's Men*.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- The house is very beautiful. (so).....
- 2- This is a very interesting film. (such).....
- 3- He came home early to see the children before they went to bed. (so that).....
- 4- He owns a house by the Nile. (owner).....

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- I wouldn't have reached this stage unless she (helped-had helped-was helping-would help) me.
- 2- If you (hadn't spent-didn't spend-don't spend-wouldn't spend) so long in the sun, you wouldn't have got burnt.
- 3- If she hadn't learned how to type, she (would have written-will write-wouldn't have written-would write) so many books.
- 4- If he (has got up-got up-would get up-had got up) earlier, he would have caught the first plane.
- 5- He (wouldn't-won't-can't-may not) have gone to hospital if he hasn't been injured.
- 6- (If-Unless-Without-Had) his rich patron Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
- 7- If he (studied-has studied-had studied-studies) hard, he would have succeeded.
- 8- (If-Unless-Without-Had) he had found a patron, he wouldn't have become a famous writer.
- 9- He would not have been so rich if he (hadn't been-wasn't-weren't-hasn't been) the part owner of a theatre.

Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- They didn't win the match because they played badly. (If).....
- 2- He didn't have an umbrella. Therefore, he got wet in the rain. (Had).....
- 3- She lost her tennis match because she didn't have enough practice. (If).....
- 4- He didn't work hard. Perhaps that's why he failed. (If).....
- 5- He went to school. He learned to read and write well. (If).....
- 6- He forgot to write the time of the meeting, so he arrived an hour late. (If).....
- 7- The flat was very expensive, so they didn't buy it. (Unless).....
- 8- You didn't do very well in the test because you didn't do enough revision. (If).....
- 9- They played badly so they didn't win. (If).....
- 10- His family had financial problems. He left school. (If).....

Unit 9

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- London is one of the most expensive cities (at-of-about-in) the world.
- 2- Everything costs so much. Prices are (high sky-highly sky-sky high-sky highly).
- 3- He isn't afraid (at-in-with-of) going out at night in London.
- 4- you have to pay to drive (through-over-up-at) the middle of London.
- 5- Jane hates travelling (in-on-at-by) the underground.
- 6- (General-Secret-Public-Private) transport in London is expensive and slow.
- 7- More and more (strange-modern-public-foreign) visitors are coming to Egypt for holidays and sightseeing.
- 8- You shouldn't (criticize-laugh-smile-talk) people if they are trying their best.
- 9- Tourists like visiting (history-historian-historic-historical) buildings and wonderful places.
- 10- If too many people want to travel at the same time, trains get (empty-cheap-expensive-overcrowded).
- 11- New York is one of the world's most important business centers and a busy (airport-bank-coast-port).
- 12- You can see the statue of liberty (at-in-to-of) the entrance of New York harbour.
- 13- The statue of liberty is a (symbol-simple-sample-simply) of freedom and welcomes visitors from other countries.
- 14- New York has more (skyscrapers-huts-cottages-pyramids) than any other city in the world .
- 15- Paris is France's (town-city-capital-village) and its largest city.
- 16- Tokyo is the capital (about-at-for-of) Japan.
- 17- Big cities are always (full-fall-fell-filled) with traffic.
- 18- In big cities, it is often quicker to travel (by-in-on-with) underground train.
- 19- Tokyo is the (house-building-flat-home) of Japan's emperor
- 20- The palace of Japan's emperor (sits-stands-walks-jumps) in a beautiful park in the centre of the city.
- 21- I'm ashamed (to-of-about-by) myself for doing so badly in the school test.
- 22- Tourists can go (down-up-through-under) the Eiffel Tower and see the whole of Paris.
- 23- Cairo has been an important (building-tower-centre-symbol) for tourism.
- 24- Don't (miss-lose-waste-pay) a visit to Luxor. It's fantastic.
- 25- The Eiffel Tower in Paris is very popular (to-with-off-by) tourists.
- 26- Tokyo has the worst (population-pollution-people-news) in the world.
- 27- (Freedom-Population-Pollution-Production) is the right to live your life the way you want to.
- 28- Living in big cities has some advantages and (results-consequences-effects-disadvantages).

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- A famous scientist has agreed (to write-writing-write-wrote) an article.
- 2- I finished (do-to do-doing-done) my homework at 11 o'clock at night.
- 3- The doctor decided (seeing-see-to seeing-seeing) his patients immediately.
- 4- Our school wanted (buy-to buy-buying-bought) more computers.
- 5- Would you mind (driving-to driving-of driving-to drive) me to the airport?
- 6- Do you like (swim-swimming-to swimming-of swimming) in the sea?
- 7- Ali enjoys (visiting-to visit-visited-with visiting) historic buildings.
- 8- I prefer (swim-to swim-to swimming-swam) in a swimming pool.
- 9- We hope (see-seeing-to see-to seeing) our French friends when we visit Paris.
- 10- We're planning (to go-going-to going-of going) to Greece for our holidays.
- 11- You should stop (smoke-smoking-to smoke-smoker). It's very bad for your health.
- 12- I really enjoy (speak-spoke-to speak-speaking) other languages.
- 13- He refused (apologize-apologized-to apologize-apologizing) for what he had done.
- 14- My four-year-old brother is learning (to ride-riding-rides-rode) a bicycle.
- 15- She agreed (write-to write-writing-wrote) an article on classical music.
- 16- He practises (playing-to play-of playing-to playing) the guitar every day.
- 17- He suggested (go-going-to go-of going) to the theatre.
- 18- I don't fancy (watch-watched-watches-watching) that film. There's a lot of violence in it.
- 19- Mona promised (she comes-to come-coming-will come) and she usually keeps her promises.
- 20- We all noticed that she avoided (looks-to look-looking-to be looked) at us.
- 21- He practises (to play-to be played-to have played-playing) the guitar everyday.
- 22- The salesman denied (taking-to take-takes-take) money from the lady.
- 23- I regretted (criticize-to criticize-criticizing-to criticizing) her in public.
- 24- I don't fancy (watch-watched-watches-watching) that film. There is a lot of violence in it.

25- He is learning (to play-play-playing-played) the guitar.

✎ Rewrite using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1- He felt sorry he left his job . (regretted).....
- 2- He said, "I am happy to work with you". (mind).....
- 3- My mother said that she'd get me a present if I passed the exam. (promised).....
- 4- I am happy that I started my business. (regret).....
- 5- She said that she would write an article on classical music. (agreed).....
- 6- I'm happy to stay up late to help finish the work. (don't mind).....
- 7- They said it might be a good idea to telephone him. (suggested).....
- 8- Nadia said she wouldn't lend me her camera. (refused).....
- 9- He said he would lend me his camera. (agreed).....
- 10- I like very much to visit London. (look forward).....
- 11- It's not an easy matter for him to solve this problem. (difficulty).....
- 12- It's not a good idea to travel during rush hours. (It's better to avoid...).....
- 13- Nadia says she's happy to stay with the children. (doesn't mind).....
- 14- Could you turn the radio down, please? (Would you mind....).....
- 15- Can I borrow your story book, please? (mind).....
- 16- She said that she hadn't stolen the bicycle. (denied).....

"Oliver Twist" Chapter one

A. Answer these questions.

1. What is the setting of this novel? (Country and time)
* **The setting is England in the 19th century.**
2. What three places did Oliver live in? Which one do you think was the worst? The best? Why?
* **He lived in the orphanage with Mrs Mann, the workhouse, and Mr Sowerberry's shop. I think the workhouse was the worst place.**
3. What did Noah Claypole say about Oliver's mother that made Oliver so angry?
* **She died in the workhouse because she was no good at anything. he insult her.**
4. Why did Oliver cry when Mr Bumble took him to Mr Sowerberry?
* **Because he would have no friends there.**
5. Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find very funny?
* **Because Oliver didn't know that these books were stolen .Oliver thought they bought these books**
6. Why did the orphans with Mrs Mann not have much to eat?
* **They didn't have much to eat because Mrs Mann kept some of the money for the orphans for herself.**
7. What did Oliver do at the workhouse that no one had ever done before?
* **He asked for more food.**
9. What kind of work did Mr Sowerberry do? * **Mr Sowerberry was a coffin maker.**
10. Why do you think Oliver did not tell Mr Sowerberry why he was fighting with Noah Claypole?
* **Because Oliver felt both ashamed and angry.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"You've given him too much meat, Mrs Sowerberry. You've been too kind to him. Leave him in this room without food for a few days, then feed him only soup."

1. Who said these words? * **Mr Bumble said this.**
2. Where was the speaker? * **He was at Mr Sowerberry's**
3. What had happened shortly before these words were said?
* **Noah Claypole teased Oliver about his mother, so Oliver started hitting him. They locked Oliver in the cellar and called for Mr Bumble.**

2-"Please, sir, I want some more."

1. Who said this to whom? * **Oliver said this to the master of the workhouse.**
2. Why did this person say it? * **He wanted more to eat**
3. What was the result of this request?
* **He was locked in a dark room and at every meal he was beaten in front of the other boys. And the workhouse put up a sign to find someone to take Oliver away.**

3-"Poor woman, she was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was"

- 1-Who said these words? * **The nurse to the doctor.**
- 2-Who is the beautiful woman? * **Oliver's mother.**
- 3-Why will they never know who she was? * **Because she didn't tell them about her name**

4-"Why are you crying ? You should be happy to have the opportunity to work with someone like Mr Sowerberry."

1. Who said this to Oliver? * **Mr Bumble said this to Oliver.**
2. Where were they when this was said? * **They were in the street on their way to Mr Sowerberry.**
3. Why was Oliver crying? * **Oliver was crying because he had no friends.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Oliver was born in the orphanage / workhouse
2. Mrs Mann was kinder to Oliver and the other orphans. / unkind
3. Oliver was rewarded when he asked for more food . / punished
4. Mr Sowerberry complained that Oliver was very big . / small
5. Mr. Brownlow didn't frighten Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry's cellar. / Bumble

Chapter two

A. Answer these questions.

1. What do Fagin and the boys do for a living? * **They steal things.**
2. Why does Fagin live in such an old dirty house if he has a box of gold watches and jewellery?
* **He is a miser; he doesn't like to spend money.**
3. Why did Mr Brownlow take Oliver home? Who do you think the woman in the painting is?
* **He was kind-hearted. I think it was the painting of his mother.**
4. How does Fagin find out where Oliver is? Why does he want to find him?
* **A policeman tells Nancy that Oliver went with Mr Brownlow. Fagin is afraid that Oliver will tell Mr Brownlow about them and he will send the police after them**
5. Who took Oliver as an apprentice? * **Mr Sowerberry**
6. When the policeman took Oliver, What did Charley and the Artful do?
* **They ran away and went to Fagin and told him about what happened to Oliver.**
8. Why didn't the magistrate send Oliver to prison?
* **Because the owner of the bookshop told the magistrate that Oliver didn't take anything,**
9. What was the game that Fagin played with the boys?
* **The game was how to steal things from people.**
10. What did the Artful Dodger do for Oliver when he met him?
* **The Artful Dodger bought a meal for Oliver, showed him the way to London, and introduced him to Fagin, who would give him a place to live.**
11. What was the game that Fagin played with the boys?
* **Fagin pretended to walk in the street and the boys took things from his pockets.**
12. Why did they play that game? * **They were practicing / learning to steal things.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1- "I hope you've been at work this morning, boys."

1. Who said this to whom? * **Fagin said this to Charley Bates and Jack Dawkins**
2. What kind of work were they doing?
* **They were stealing things notebooks and silk handkerchiefs**
3. What did Oliver think they had done? * **He thought they had made the things.**

2- "It wasn't that boy! It was two other boys. He was with them, but he didn't take anything."

1. Who said this? * **The bookshop owner said this**
2. Who is "that boy" and "two other boys"?
* **"That boy" is Oliver. "Two other boys" are Charley Bates and Jack Dawkins/ the Artful Dodger.**
3. What happened as a result of these words? * **The magistrate set Oliver free**

3- "But what is this? Look there."

1. Who said this? * **Mr Brownlow**
2. Where was the speaker? * **He was in a room in his house**
3. What was the speaker looking at?
* **He was looking at a painting of a young woman who looked like Oliver.**

4- "Well, I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing"

- 1- Who said this? * **Jack Dawkins (the Artful Dodger) .**
- 2- To whom was it said? * **To Oliver.**
- 3- What Kind of work will Oliver do for this man? * **He will work as a thief.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. They entered London in the morning./ after dark.
2. London was as beautiful as Oliver had expected. / poorer and dirtier than
3. Bill Sikes was sent to look for Oliver and bring him back. / Nancy
4. Mrs Mann complained that it would cost money to feed Oliver. / Mrs Sowerberry
5. Noah Claypole teased Oliver about his father . / mother.
6. Nancy went to the police to find out what had happened to Charley Bates./ Oliver.

Chapter three

A. Answer these questions.

1. Why does Mr Grimwig think that Oliver won't return? Was he right?

✿ **Mr Grimwig thinks Oliver won't return because he will return to the thieves. Mr Grimwig was partly right: Oliver did return to the thieves, but not willingly.**

2. Why did Nancy tell the people in the street that Oliver had run away from home and she was returning him to his parents?

✿ **She didn't want the people to stop her. If they thought she was kidnapping Oliver, they might stop her.**

3. What plans does Fagin have for Oliver?

✿ **Fagin wants to make him a thief. He lets Sikes use Oliver to rob a house.**

4. Why did Mr Bumble talk to Mr Brownlow about Oliver? What was the result of conversation?

✿ **Mr Bumble went because Mr Brownlow put an advertisement asking for information about Oliver. Mr Bumble said only bad things about Oliver. As a result, Mr Brownlow didn't want to hear anything about the boy again.**

5. Where is the house that Sikes and Crackit want to rob? ✿ **a large house in the countryside**

6. Why do they need Oliver to help them? ✿ **To get inside a large house in the countryside.**

8. Did Oliver want to help them rob the house? Explain.

✿ **No, he refused but Sikes menacingly pointed to his gun to make sure Oliver understood what the trouble would be.**

9. Why did Bill Sikes and Toby Crackit want Oliver to help them break into a house?

✿ **They wanted a small boy who could fit through a window and then open the door.**

10. Why did Mr Brownlow put an advertisement in the newspaper?

✿ **He wanted information about Oliver Twist. / He wanted to find Oliver Twist.**

11. Who answered his advertisement and what did he say?

✿ **Mr Bumble answered the advertisement and said that Oliver had always been a bad boy.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1- "Do you really think he'll come back?"

1- Who said this to whom?

✿ **Mr Grimwig said this to Mr Brownlow.**

2- When was this said? Who is being talked about?

✿ **He said this just after Oliver went to pay for the books. He's talking about Oliver.**

3- How did the listener reply? Do the speaker and the listener share the same opinion?

✿ **Mr Brownlow/ He said of course Oliver would come back. The speaker and listener do not have the same opinion.**

2- "Sadly, you were right. I do not want to hear his name ever again."

1. Who said these words and to whom?

✿ **Mr Brownlow said this to Mr Grimwig.**

2. Why did he say "You were right"?

✿ **because Mr Grimwig had said that Oliver would return to the thieves.**

3. Whose name does he not want to hear again and why? What did he learn about the person?

✿ **He doesn't want to hear Oliver's name because he learned from Mr Bumble that Oliver was bad.**

3- "I'm not happy about this either. I've tried to help you, but it's no good. I'll try and help you again, but this is not the time. Now, come with me."

1. Who said this to whom?

✿ **Nancy said this to Oliver.**

2. How did the speaker try to help the other person?

✿ **She told Mr Sikes to stop beating Oliver**

3. Where were they going and why?

✿ **Nancy was taking Oliver to Mr Sikes so that Oliver could help him rob a house.**

4- "He's run away from home. I'm taking him back to mother and father."

1- Who said this?

✿ **Nancy**

2- To whom was it said?

✿ **Some people in the street**

3- Where was the speaker really taking 'him' to?

✿ **to Mr Fagin.**

5- "Why don't you join our gang? Take things and you'll be rich. If you don't take people's watches, someone else will."

1. Who said this to Oliver?

✿ **The Artful Dodger / Jack Dawkins said this.**

2. Why did the person say this?

✿ **Because he wanted Oliver to be a thief**

3. Did Oliver agree with these words? How do you know?

✿ **He did not agree. He said he would rather go back to Mr Brownlow's.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Mr Grimwig is Mr Brownlow's servant. / Mrs Bedwin

2. Mr Grimwig is Mr Brownlow's servant. / friend

3. Nancy and Charley took Oliver back to Fagin. / Bill Sikes

4. Mr Bumble put an advertisement in the newspaper to ask about Oliver / Mr Brownlow

5. Toby got shot in the arm when they tried to break into the house. / Oliver.

Chapter four

A. Answer these questions.

2. What happened to each of these after the failed robbery attempt: Crackit, Sikes, and Oliver?

✿ **Crackit got back to London. We don't know yet what happened to Sikes; he hadn't returned home yet. Oliver was found and taken in by the people of the house**

3. Describe Monks. Who do you think he is? How does he feel about Oliver being used in the robbery attempt?

✿ **Monks is tall, with dark hair and dark eyes. He looks around nervously. He looks cruel. Monks is Oliver's half-brother, or they might just say he is a thief. He is not happy that Oliver was used for a robbery, though the reason is not very clear. He seems mostly afraid of the police.**

4. How long did Oliver stay with Mrs Maylie? What happened when Dr Losberne took Oliver to see Mr Brownlow?

✿ **Oliver stayed more than six weeks with Mrs Maylie. They learned that Mr Brownlow had moved to the West Indies six weeks earlier.**

5. Who shot Oliver in the arm?

✿ **Mr Giles shot Oliver in the arm.**

6. Why did Nurse Sally want to talk to Mrs Corney?

✿ **She wanted to tell her some secrets/things before she died.**

B) Read the following quotations and then answer the questions.

1-"He looks so helpless and small. If it hadn't been for your generosity, I might be helpless like this small child!"

1- Who said this to whom? ✿ **Rose said this to Mrs Maylie.**

2. Who is the person talking about? ✿ **She is talking about Oliver, who is wounded.**

3. What does the person mean by "If it hadn't been for your generosity...?"

✿ **She means that Mrs Maylie was generous to adopt Rose when she was a child. This is why Rose now feels she wants to be generous in turn to some other child-Oliver.**

2-"You don't need to do anything. I'm lucky because I have an aunt who has enough money to help people like you."

1. Who said this to whom? ✿ **Rose said this to Oliver.**

2. What did the listener offer to do?

✿ **Oliver offered to work for Rose, to water her flowers or do anything for her**

3. Why do you think the speaker says this?

✿ **Probably because this is Rose's way of showing her gratitude to Mrs Maylie, by being kind to someone else.**

3-"She was rich enough for a good hospital. I stole from her before she died!"

1. Who said this to whom? ✿ **Nurse Sally said this to Mrs Corney.**

2. What did the speaker steal and from whom?

✿ **She stole a gold locket from Oliver's mother.**

3. About how long after the theft did the speaker say this, and what happened to the speaker after saying this?

✿ **The speaker said this more than ten years/nearly eleven or twelve years after Oliver was born, and she died after saying this.**

C. Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Bill Sikes went back to London. / Toby

2. Some people found Oliver in a house / field

3. Monks met Fagin at Sikes's house. / Fagin's

4. Jack Dawkins's friends call him "The Skillful Dodger". / Artful

5. Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London. / gentleman

6. One Day at Mrs Maylie's, Jack Dawkins asked Oliver to clean his boots. / Fagin's

7. Two servants, Mr Losberne and Mr Brittle, told the cook about the robbery in the night. / Giles

No	<u>The quotation</u>	The speaker	The listener
1	"What's the mother's name?"	-The doctor	the nurse.
2	2-"I don't know. She arrived at the workhouse last night,". "She was ill and weak when she came."	- The nurse	the doctor
3	3-"Poor woman," "She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."	The nurse	the doctor
4	Now Oliver's nine, you don't need to look after him," "He is old enough to work for us in the workhouse	The nurse	the doctor
5	5-"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here," "We'll give you food and a bed for nothing.	The managers of the workhouse	Oliver.
6	"Please, sir, I want some more,"	-Oliver	the master who gave them their food.
7	7-"If he is not happy with our generosity," "he must leave."	The managers of the workhouse	the master who gave food.
8	Why are you crying?" "You should be happy to have the opportunity to work with someone like Mr Sowerberry.	- Mr Bumble	Oliver
9	I'll be a good boy," "But I have no...'	- Oliver to	Mr Bumble
10	He's very small, Mr Bumble,"	Mr. Sowerberry.	About Oliver
11	11- " But it will cost money to feed him,"	Mrs Sowerberry	Mr Bumble.
12	"Now get some sleep, You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? There's nowhere else to sleep in our house."	Mrs Sowerberry	to Oliver.
13	You're from the workhouse, aren't you?" "I help Mr Sowerberry. You do what I say, Workhouse Boy. Now open the shutters, اقفال المحل"	Noah	Oliver.
14	-"Why can't I have a good breakfast like Noah?"	Oliver.	himself
15	What happened to your mother, Workhouse Boy?" "I heard she died in the workhouse because she was no good at anything," I heard that if she hadn't died, they would have punished her,"	Noah	Oliver.
16	16- "The nurse said she died of a broken heart."	Oliver	Noah.
17	17-"Help!". "He's killing me!"	- Noah	to Mr and Mrs. Sowerberry.
18	18- " Help me lock him in here,"	Mr and Mrs Sowerberry	Noah.
19	19-"You poor boy,". "We must get Mr Bumble at once."	- Mrs Sowerberry.	Noah
20	-"Oliver, do you know who's speaking?"	Mr Bumble	
21	21-"Aren't you afraid, Oliver?"	Mr Bumble	
22	22- "I understand the problem," "You've given him too much meat, You've been too kind to him. Leave him in this cellar without food for a few days, then feed him only soup,'	- Mr Bumble	Mr and Mrs Sowerberry.
23	"You look hungry. Where are you going?"	Jack, the Artful Dodger,	Oliver.
24	I'm going to London."	Oliver	Jack, the Artful Dodger.

25	- "Have you got a room there? Or any money?"	- Jack, the Artful Dodger,	Oliver
26	4- "Well, I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing.	Jack, the Artful Dodger	Oliver. (about Fagin)
27	"What did you see?" he shouted, taking a knife in one hand.	Fagin.	Oliver
28	I hope you've been at work this morning, boys."	Fagin	Jack and Charley.
29	"They're good ones. But they have marks on them."	- Fagin	Jack, Charley and Oliver.
30	"The boy is so very young."	Charley	About Oliver
31	- "Let's have breakfast, then we'll show Oliver our little game."	- Fagin to	Jack, Charley and Oliver.
32	"Very good. Now you try, Oliver."	Fagin was speaking.	He praised Jack and Charley.
33	"Has it gone? Well done, I felt nothing. You're a clever boy. You'll be as successful as the Artful Dodger."	Fagin.	Oliver
35	13- "Stop him! He's a thief!"	People in the street	about Oliver
36	"It wasn't me!"	Oliver	policeman.
37	- "Don't worry, sir. A magistrate will see him soon. He'll decide."	A police officer	Mr. Brownlow
38	16- "It wasn't that boy. It was two other boys."	The owner of the bookshop	the magistrate.
39	17- "Why didn't you tell me this before?"	The magistrate	the owner of the bookshop
40	Poor boy. Somebody call a coach. He must come home with me."	Mr Brownlow.	
41	19- "Lie down, there's a dear."	Mrs Bedwin	Oliver.
42	20- "You look a little better. But what is this? Look there."	- Mr Brownlow.	Oliver
43	21- "Stop wasting good coffee."	Mr Sikes, or Bill.	Fagin
44	22- "Sorry, Bill, but we have a problem."	Fagin	
45	23- "We need to speak to him quickly."	- Mr Sikes	Fagin
46	24- "The police don't know Nancy, so she can go and find out what's happened."	Mr Sikes	Fagin
47	- "A police officer told me that he went somewhere in a coach with a gentleman called Mr Brownlow."	- Nancy.	Fagin
48	26- "Don't stop until you find him, not even for a minute."	Fagin	Nancy and the Artful Dodger.
49	- "We took it down because it seemed to worry you."	Mrs Bedwin	Oliver

50	2-"Get well, then, Oliver, and we can put it back."	- Mrs Bedwin	Oliver
51	Hello, is this the boy you told me about?"	Mr Grimwig	Mr Brownlow.
52	-"We need to pay for these new books."	- Mrs Bedwin	Mr Brownlow.
53	"Yes, do let me help you, sir."	Oliver	Mr Brownlow.
54	6-"I need one pound change. Some of the books need to go back, too."	Mr Brownlow	Oliver
55	7-"Do you really think he'll come back?"	Mr Grimwig	Mr Brownlow.
56	"He has new clothes, some books and five pounds."	- Mr Grimwig	Mr Brownlow.
57	9-"I'm sure he'll go back soon."	- Mr Brownlow	Mr Grimwig.
58	10-"There you are! I've found him!" أخيرا وجدته. لقد وجدته	Nancy	Mr Sikes.
59	"Let go of me." اتركني قبضة يدي	Oliver,	Nancy.
60	12-"He's run away from home." لقد هرب من المنزل	Nancy	some people in the street.
61	13-"Come with me, Oliver, you bad boy." تعال معي يا أوليفر، أيها الولد الشقي.	- Mr Sikes.	
62	14-"Look at his clothes and books! What a gentleman."	Charley	the Artful Dodger and Fagin.
63	15-"And I will have this five pound note for our troubles."	Mr Sikes	Fagin.
64	16-"Please, take the books and money back to Mr Brownlow."	Oliver	Fagin and Mr Sikes.
65	17-"Don't do that to the boy! He's already a thief like me."	Nancy	Mr Sikes
66	18-"Take his clothes and lock him in a room," he said angrily."	Mr Sikes	Fagin
67	19-"I told you he was a bad one."	Mr Grimwig	Mr Brownlow.
68	20-"Why don't you join our gang? Take things and you'll be rich."	- The Artful Dodger.	Oliver
69	21-"I would prefer to go back to Mr Brownlow's."	Oliver	the Artful Dodger.
70	22-"We need a boy to help us to get inside a large house in the countryside."	Mr Sikes	Fagin
71	You must come with me to Mr Sikes's house. It's better that you don't ask."	Nancy	Oliver
72	24-"I'll try and help you again, but this is not the time."	Nancy	Oliver
73	25-"This is the boy who can help us tonight."	Mr Sikes	Toby Crackit
74	6-"Climb up!" تسلق	Toby	Oliver
75	27-"Be quiet. Do as I tell you or there'll be trouble."	Mr Sikes	Oliver
76	28-"Take this light and go upstairs, then you can open the front door for us."	Mr Sikes	Oliver
77	29-"The boy's been shot. Quick, run."	Mr Sikes	Toby
78	1-"But where's the boy?"	Fagin	Toby
79	2-"After he was shot, we carried him through some fields."	Toby	Fagin

80	3-"Hello, Monks! Come inside."	Fagin	
81	4-"This was not well planned."	Monks	Fagin
82	5-"Mr Sikes had a job for him. And you should be happy I found him!"	Fagin	Monks
83	6-"What if the boy's dead? The police will look for us!"	Monks	Fagin
84	7-"Here's the thief!"	Mr Brittles	Mr Giles and the cook.
85	8-"We've got the thief that I shot!"	Mr Giles	Mrs Maylie and Rose.
86	"Is he hurt? We must get a doctor at once."	Rose	Mr Giles and Mrs Maylie.
87	10-"I think you should come and see the thief. You don't need to be afraid."	Dr Losberne	Mrs Maylie and Rose.
88	11-"How can such a young boy be a criminal?"	Rose	Dr Losberne and Mrs Maylie
89	12-"Evil can live in anybody."	Dr Losberne	Rose
90	13-"If it hadn't been for your generosity, I might be helpless like this small child."	Rose	Mrs Maylie.
91	14-"Let's wait until the boy can talk to us. Then we can decide what to do with him."	Dr Losberne	Mrs Maylie and Rose.
92	15-"Yes, doctor. He isn't going to die, is he?"	Mr Giles	Dr Losberne.
93	16-"Tell me about the robbery."	Detective Blathers	Dr Losberne, Mr Giles and Mr Brittles.
95	18-"Let's talk about the boy later."	Dr Losberne	Detective Duff and Detective Blathers
96	19-"I want to help the boy, but I don't know what to say to the detectives."	Dr Losberne	Mrs Maylie.
97	20-"I believe him, but it would not stop a magistrate from sending him to prison."	Dr Losberne	Mrs Maylie
98	21-"We think the criminals were from the city. Probably two men and a boy."	Detective Blathers	Dr Losberne.
99	22-"This is the boy who hurt his arm yesterday and came here for help this morning."	Dr Losberne	Detective Duff and Detective Blathers.
100	23-"If it's not the same boy, why are we here?"	Detective Duff	Mr Giles and Dr Losberne.
102	24-"Can I work for you?"	Oliver	Rose
103	25-"I'm very happy to be here."	Oliver	Rose
104	26-"What's the matter? You look white. Are you feeling ill	Dr Losberne	Oliver
105	26-"Excuse me, Miss. Nurse Sally doesn't have much time.	A poor woman	Mrs Corney.
106	27-"No, Miss, but she says she wants to tell you something important."	A poor woman	Mrs Corney.
107	28-"When I was younger, I was a nurse to a woman who died here."	Nurse Sally	Mrs Corney.
108	29-"I stole from her before she died."	Nurse Sally	Mrs Corney.
109	30-"This woman had a gold locket! She asked me to take the gold for the child."	Nurse Sally	Mrs Corney
110	31-"She asked me to..."	Nurse Sally	Mrs Corney.

The dialogue

السؤال بأداة الاستفهام

السؤال بهل

What ما مقاس \ ما لون \ What colour \ ماذا - ما
 What time ما الوقت \ What is wrong with you ? What are
 you doing? \ What is your job? What + v to be فاعل like? \
 What else ماذا أيضا \ What kind
 من الذي للعاقل \ why لماذا \ when متى \ who
 كم للعدد \ how often كيف (وسيلة-حال) \ How لأي للاختيار
 كم \ how long كم للعدد \ how many كم للثمن \ How much
 كم للسنة \ how old / how about / ما أيك / المدة
 { السؤال بهل + الأداة } * تكوين السؤال بأداة الاستفهام
 A) It is fine today,.....? السؤال المزيل
 B) B: Ye it is. الإجابة حسب الجملة الخبرية

• عندما نجد الإجابة مبدوءة بـ Certainly \ well
 Yes \ No \ Ok \ Of course \ Sure \
 نضع السؤال بهل كالاتي: يقدم المساعد أو الناقص على الفاعل وإذا لم يوجد
 نستخدم, did /does \ do (مع تحويل \ I \ we إلى you.....)
 • عند الإجابة على السؤال المبدوء بمساعد يرجى عدم الاختصار
 (المساعد + الضمير, Yes) \ (n't المساعد + الضمير, No)
 * السؤال Can I help you? لة إجابة خاصة Yes, please I want...
 * السؤال بهل الذي به or نختار ما قبلها أو ما بعدها حسب الموضوع
 * - نستخدم عكس الصفة في السؤال بهل أو ننفي المساعد إذا كانت بالعكس
 أي لها طريقتين A) Are you busy ? \ Are not you free?.
 لاحظ الإجابة بالعكس مثبتة مع B) No, I am free. No

1. Finish the following dialogue:

Amir is telling his teacher about one of his close friends.

Teacher : Hello, Amir. Do you have any close friends?
Amir : (1).....
Teacher : How long have you known him?
Amir : (2).....
Teacher : I see. What do you do together?
Amir : (3).....
Teacher : (4).....?
Amir : No, I'm good at maths. He's good at science.

2. Finish the following dialogue:

- Hani and Tamer are talking about public transport.

Hani : I have a long bus ride every morning to my work.
Tamer (1).....?
Hani : I don't have the money for a car and I don't want to drive.
Tamer : Neither do I, and I think we have a duty to use public transport .
Hani : (2).....If everyone used public transport, there would be less pollution.
Tamer : Yes, and if everyone used public transport (3).....
Hani : Are there any disadvantages to public transport ?
Tamer : Yes, (4).....

3. Finish the following dialogue:

- Mohammed and Hassan are talking about memory.

Mohammed : What's your memory like ?
Hassan : (1).....
Mohammed : Are you good at remembering numbers ?
Hassan : (2).....
Mohammed : Can you remember people's names easily ?
Hassan : (3).....
Mohammed : (4).....?
Hassan : Yes ,I am very good at maths

4. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ashraf offers to buy some things for Ola.

Ola : Oh, No, we haven't got any bread

Ashraf : (1).....

Ola : Thanks , Could you also buy some potatoes ?

Ashraf : (2).....

Ola : Oh, Yes, I didn't see those .Have you got enough money for the bread ?

Ashraf : (3).....

Ola : Which shop are you going to go to ?

Ashraf : (4).....

5. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ali and his friend Nabil are at a restaurant.

Ali : what would you like to eat?

Nabil : (1).....

Ali (2).....?

Nabil : Yes, green salad.

Ali :(3).....?

Nabil : I'd like to drink tea.

Ali : (4).....?

Nabil : No, thanks. I don't want any more sugar.

6. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue. Omar and an assistant at a shoe shop:-

Assistant : (1).....?

Omar (2).....?

Assistant : what size ?

Omar : Size 42, please.

Assistant : (3).....?

Omar : Black.

Assistant : What about these shoes? Do you like them?

Omar : Yes, they are wonderful..... (4).....?

Assistant : They are seventy pounds.

7. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue between a reporter and a businessman :-

Reporter : May I ask you some questions?

Businessman (1).....

Reporter (2).....?

Businessman : No, not at all. I came from a poor family.

Reporter : (3).....?

Businessman : I got the youth bank loan to start my own business.

Reporter : Was it difficult to be successful?

Businessman : On the contrary, (4).....

8. Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue between Two friends who are mak

Ali: (1).....?

Ahmed: Why is he in hospital now?

Ali: (2).....

Ahmed: Where did he have that accident?

Ali: (3).....

Ahmed: I think we should pay him a visit.

Ali: Of course (4).....

Ahmed: So let us see him tomorrow morning

9. Finish the dialogue between Ali and Ibrahim about a famous Egyptian football player:

Ali: I hear that Hossam Hassan is the best Egyptian football player.

Ibrahim : (1).....?

Ali : as he has played in many matches and scored more goals than any other player.

Ibrahim : (2).....?

Ali : He was born in Cairo in August 1966.

Ibrahim (3).....?

Ali : It was the National Club.

Ibrahim (4).....?

Ali : His twin brother also played over 100 matches for the Egyptian national team.

10. Finish the following dialogue:

Silva and Sandra are talking about Naguib Mahfouz.

Silva : What are you reading?

Sandra : It's a very nice novel.

Silva : Really? (1).....?

Sandra : Naguib Mahfouz.

Silva : (2).....?

Sandra : Yes, he wrote many other novels.

Silva : It sounds he's a great writer.

Sandra : Of course. (3).....

Silva : Nobel Prize! (4).....?

Sandra : OK. When I have finished it, I'll lend it to you.

11. Finish the following dialogue:

Ramy and Samir are asked to prepare a project on Charles Dickens:

Ramy : You know we've got to prepare a project on Charles Dickens.

Samir : (1).....?

Ramy : We can go to the school library. The librarian (2).....

Samir : My father has bought a CD- Rom which has so much information about Dickens.

Ramy : (3).....?

Samir : He is best-known for his novels about life in 19thcentury Britain.

Ramy : (4).....?

Samir : He wrote "Oliver Twist" in 1838.

12. Finish following dialogue:

Two students are talking about having a good memory.

Ibrahim : What's your memory like, Noha?

Noha : (1).....

Ibrahim : (2).....?

Noha : I am good at remembering names, (3).....?

Ibrahim : I have a photographic memory.

Noha : Can I test yours?

Ibrahim : If I look at a list of telephone numbers, I can repeat them a few minutes later.

Noha : (4).....

Ibrahim : I think the human brain is incredible

13. Finish the following dialogue between a teacher and a student who has a problem with studying new words:

Student : Can you give me some advice about studying the new words?

Teacher : (1).....

Student : (2).....?

Teacher : You shouldn't learn more than 10 words or phrases at the same time.

Student : Does it help to learn words in phrases or sentences?

Teacher : (3).....?

Teacher : A dictionary gives the meaning of a word, its part of speech and how to use it .

Student : (4).....

Student : Thank you for your good advice.

14. Finish the following dialogue between Nabil Hello Zaki.

Zaki : Hello Nabil. I haven't seen you for a long time (1).....?

Nabil : Yes, I was In fact I spent my holiday in Europe.... (2).....?

Zaki : I spent it in Cairo..... (3).....?

Nabil : I visited France and Italy.

Zaki : How interesting! I wish (4).....

Nabil : Next year you may have a chance.

15. Finish the following dialogue:

- Leila invites Samia to her birthday.

Leila : You know my birthday is next Tuesday.

Samia : Really? (1).....?

Leila : Twenty five. I'll be giving a birthday party. Are you free on that day?

Samia (2).....

Leila : I 'm glad you can come.

Samia : (3).....?

Leila : Only some of the closest friends.

Samia (4).....?

Leila : Yes, I think you know them all.

Samia : Ok, I will come. **Leila** : Thank you.

16. Finish the following dialogue:

- Karim's grandfather was ill yesterday.

Amr: Where did you go yesterday? I called on you but.... (1).....

Karim: (2).....

Amr: Is your grandfather still alive?

Karim: (3).....

Amr: (4).....?

Karim: He is over sixty.

17. Finish the following dialogue:

- Ali asks Hassan about his new car.

Ali : That's a nice car.... (1).....?

Hassan : Last week when I sold my old one.

Ali: Why did you sell your old car?

Hassan: (2).....

Ali: (3).....?

Hassan: Seven thousand pounds.

Ali: Don't you believe it was worth more?

Hassan: (4).....Would you like to have a lift?

Ali: No, thank you

Situations

(المطلوب)	(الموقف)	2 -The situations	(agree - accept الموافقة) (refuse - disagree الرفض)
Suggest	What about +V + ing?/ let's المصدر	It is a good idea.	I am not keen/I'd rather مصدر
Request	Could I / You + المصدر , please?	With pleasure / OK.	I am sorry, I can't.
Offer	Can I help you? \ Would you like... اسم?	Yes, Please I want.....	No, thank you.
Invitation	May I invite you to.. المناسبة.....?	I 'd love to / Ok /	I 'd love to but I can't .
Opinion	What is your opinion of + الشيء ؟	I think it is good. أي صفة.	I think it is bad. أي صفة.
The way	Excuse me, how can I go to. المكان...?	Go ahead then turn left.	I am sorry, I do not know.
Apology	I am sorry. \ I am afraid اسف	Never mind (forgive تعفو)	I blame you for(not) +ing لوم
Congratulations / Well done/ Thank you ⇒ Not at all		What good(bad) news! سماع خير /What a surprise ! دهشة	
المشكلة What should I do? ⇒ You should مصدر		(Wishes) I hope you (speedy recovery) good luck.	
Planning	I am going to مصدر / We are going to مصدر	طلب Would you mind +ing ...? الرد * No, I don't mind	
The price	: How much do they cost / does it cost ?	(warning التحذير) : You mustn't + المصدر	
Inquiry الاستفسار	: Could you tell me.....?	(رأى) I think so. مؤيد. # I don't think so it is غير الشيء	
Permission طلب إذن	: May I مصدر.....?	Impression الانطباع What is your impression about. الشيء.?	
Introduction تقديم شخص	: (This is اسم ..) تقديم شخص	Giving something: (Ok ,here you are.) اعطاء شيء لشخص	
How do you do? \ I am pleased to meet you. لأول مرة		*Say it again , please.	للتكرار كلام لم يسمع

Respond to each of the following situations:

(Review B)

1- The sky has suddenly gone dark. Someone asks you what you think about the weather in the near future. What do you say?

.....

2- Someone asks your opinion about a book you have read. What do you say?

.....

3- A friend asks about your holiday plans for next summer. Your plan is to spend a month in Turkey. What do you say to your friend?

.....

4- Someone asks about your age on your next birthday. What do you say?

.....

5- Someone asks you what famous Egyptian you admire. What do you say?

.....

(Review C)

1- You are going to have lunch with your young brother. He has been playing outside. You look at his hands. What do you say to him?

.....

2- Your uncle is going on holiday in Britain. You want to remind him which side of the road to drive on while he is there. What do you say?

.....

3- You hear some people criticising a friend's homework. You think the homework is quite good what do you say?

.....

4- You have just told your friend something that is untrue. Now you feel ashamed. What do you say to him or her?

.....

Practice Test (1)

1- A friend of yours asks you what you know about Neil Armstrong.

2- Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.

3- You are invited to dinner at a big restaurant , but you refuse the invitation politely.

4-Your sister asks you what you think of Charles Dickens's Oliver Twist.

Practice Test (2)

1-Your cousin wants to know if you have any pen friends and how you communicate with them.

2- Your grandfather admires Abu-Heif. You want to know why.

3- Your sister wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.

4- Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.

Practice Test (3)

1- A friend raises chickens and wants to know how to prevent getting bird flu.

2- You are visiting someone in hospital when you see another visitor smoking.

3- One of your friends is getting too fat. He is asking for your advice.

4- Suggest to your little brother some activities that are more useful than watching television.

مواقف موقع الوزارة

1. You ask your friend if he took part in the 25th January revolution.

2. You want to know about a friend's studying habits. What do you ask?

3. You are asked about the reason for building the Aswan High Dam.

4. You advise your little sister not to let the water tap run all the time.

5. You invite your friend to go to the theatre.

6. It's the beginning of the new year. What would you say?

7. You don't think that something is true.

Exercises on Situations

Write what you would say in each of the following situations

1. Your friend suggests going to Cairo, but you are busy.
.....
2. Your friend tells you about the brave Egyptian who climbed Everest.
.....
3. Your friend wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.
.....
4. Your teacher asks you what Oliver's life was like.
.....
5. Your friend wants to know what you are going to do at the weekend.
.....
6. Your friend's sister is going to marry.
.....
7. Your grandfather admires Abu-Heif. You want to know why.
.....
8. A friend asks about your holiday plans for next summer. Your plan is to spend a month in
.....
9. A friend of yours asks you what you know about Neil Armstrong.
.....
10. A friend of yours has just passed his exams.
.....
11. A friend raises chickens and wants to know how to prevent getting bird flu.
.....
12. A friend wants to know something about Paris.
.....
13. A passer – by asks you the way to the nearest bank.
.....
14. A passerby wants to go to the train station. You give him directions.
.....
15. A relative of yours asks you to visit him.
.....
16. A tourist asks you where the Karnak Temple is.
.....
17. A visitor comes to visit you at home.
.....
18. A visitor is asking you what he can see and do in the Pyramids area.
.....
19. Ahmed wants to borrow your pen and you agree.
.....
20. Clouds are gathering in the sky and you expect it to rain.
.....
21. It's raining. Your brother feels cold.
.....
22. Mother asks you about your favourite dish.
.....

23. One of your friends is getting too fat. He is asking for your advice.
24. Someone asks about your age on your next birthday. What do you say?
25. Someone asks your opinion about a book you have read.
26. Someone invites you to dinner. You refuse politely.
27. Someone is afraid. You want to comfort them.
28. Someone is speaking too quickly and you can't follow him.
29. Someone makes a loud noise but you want to study.
30. Someone tells a lie.
31. Someone thanks you because you've helped them.
32. Someone thanks you for showing him the way.
33. Someone took your bag and ran away.
34. Suggest to your brother some activities that are more useful than watching television.
35. Tamer is ill and you advise him.
36. The bus you were traveling in was in an accident and you are the only one who has a mobile phone and can call the police for help.
37. The sky has suddenly gone very dark. Someone asks You what you think about the weather in the near future.
38. The waiter is waiting for your order in a restaurant.
39. Turkey. What do you say to your friend?
40. You accept someone's apology for breaking your pen.
41. You accept your teacher's advice about using a dictionary.
42. You advise someone not to waste his time.
43. You advise your friend not to spend too much money.
44. You advise your schoolmates to keep your school clean.
45. You agree that people should only drive their cars for four days a week.

46. You agree with your friend's suggestion that mothers shouldn't take part in public life.
47. You and your friends have some free time, suggest how you can spend it.
48. You are against your father's opinion that women shouldn't be given equal rights as men.
49. You are congratulated on your success.
50. You are for the idea of planting trees to help the environment.
51. You are for the suggestion of banning cars from going into the city centre.
52. You are going to have a meal with your young brother whose hands are dirty.
53. You are invited to dinner at a big restaurant, but you refuse the invitation politely.
54. You are invited to have lunch in a restaurant, but you refuse politely.
55. You are seeing your pen-friend off at the airport.
56. You are too busy to help your sister with her math problems.
57. You are visiting someone in hospital when you see another visitor smoking.
58. You ask someone the way to the museum.
59. You ask your friend about what Abu-Heif had done.
60. You ask your friend to lend you some money.
61. You ask your teacher what people should do in order not to forget heroes of the past.
62. You ask your teacher where Abu- Heif was born.
63. You can't hear what your teacher is saying.
64. You describe a famous scientist to your friend.
65. You did not study last year. Express regret
66. You didn't hear what someone said.
67. You end a story about someone who was lost for a week in the desert.
68. You express how you were influenced by the writer of a book you've read.
69. You express your admiration of your favourite singer.

70. You express your fear of a wild dog.
71. You have just broken your friend's sunglasses by accident.
72. You have just read The Old Man and the Sea. Someone asks your opinion about the story.
73. You have just told your friend something that is untrue. Now you feel ashamed.
74. You hear some people criticizing a friend's work. You think this work is quite good.
75. You meet a person for the first time.
76. You meet your friend on first January.
77. You met a tourist at the pyramids; you asked him about his visit to Egypt.
78. You offer to help Ali with his homework.
79. You politely refuse your brother's advice about learning words in phrases or sentences.
80. You say why your father is the person you admire most.
81. You see a dishonest man and you want to express your disapproval.
82. You see someone smoking in hospital.
83. You start telling a story about a swimmer who drowned.
84. You suggest going to the cinema.
85. You suggest having dinner at a restaurant.
86. You suggest how you and your friends can spend your free time.
87. You tell a friend what happened to someone who spent a night in a lifeboat.
88. You tell a friend what King Lear learns from his terrible mistake.
89. You tell a friend your opinion of Nelson Mandella.
90. You tell your father about the main character in "Oliver Twist."
91. You tell your father about the moral of "Oliver Twist."
92. You tell your friend about the best way of learning new vocabulary.
93. You visit your friend who is ill

94. You want permission from your father to go the cinema tonight.
95. You want to know the meaning of an English word.
96. You want to know what your friend's plans for the week-end are.
97. You want to know where Dr El-Baz works.
98. Your brother dropped his money carelessly and couldn't buy what he needed.
99. Your brother is driving too fast.
100. Your brother is going to play an important match in tennis.
101. Your brother is ill and you give him advice.
102. Your brother played much and did badly in his English exam. You blame him.
103. Your brother suggests going out for a walk, but you refuse.
104. Your friend's sister is going to marry.
105. Your friend apologizes for breaking your camera and you accept his apology.
106. Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.
107. Your friend asks you about the story you've read and why you have chosen it.
108. Your friend asks you about the tourist place you have visited recently.
109. Your friend asks you to lend him your mobile and you don't mind giving it to him.
110. Your friend did badly in the last English test. What do you advise him to do?
111. Your friend doesn't obey his parents. Advise him.
112. Your friend is getting fat. He asks you for advice.
113. Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.
114. Your friend offers you a bunch of flowers.
115. Your friend speaks quickly and you can't understand what he is saying.
116. Your friend suggests going for a walk along the bank of the Nile. You like the idea.

choose

- 1- Neil Armstrong was the first..... to walk on the moon.
a) archaeologist b) geologist c) astronaut d) biologist
- 2- Water..... at 100 degrees centigrade.
a) boil b) boils c) is boiling d) boiled
- 3- If she.....to the party, I'd be sad.
a) has come b) comes c) had come d) didn't come
- 4- Two million years ago, very heavy rain..... in the Western Desert.
a) fall b) fell c) had fallen d) falls
- 5- Space scientists all over the world..... too much to Dr El-Baz.
a) belong b) own c) own d) owe
- 6-He doesn't know who.....his wallet on the train.
a) stole b) robbed c) gave d) punished
- 7- He.....a journalist before he became a businessman.
a) was being b) has been c) had been d) would be
- 8- While Heba was studying, her mother.....dinner.
a) cooked b) was cooking c) cook d) cooks
- 9- We have noin birth and death.
a) choose b) chase c) choice d) chose
- 10- Dr Zewail won the Nobel prize.....chemistry.
a) at b) of c) on d) for
- 11 - To be a successful sports star, you should have certain.....
a- adjectives b- characters c- quantities d- qualities
- 12-He didn't do his post graduate studieshe had married
a- unless b- before c- until d- as long
- 13- Eating too much food , makes youweight.
a- put b- put away c- put on d- put down
- 14- Football is an game.
a- indoor b- outdoor c- indoors d- outdoors
- 15-If they rich, they would have a new car.
a- had been b- were c- are d- had had
- 16-The smallest parts of animals and plants are called
a- hearts b- cells c- brains d- pieces
- 17- Your question was so easy to understand. The answer was very
a- obvious b- poisonous c- infected d- dangerous
- 18-My colleague has.....much experience from traveling abroad.
a-required b-inquired c-acquired d-regained
- 19- We should avoid our time.
a- waste b- wasting c- to waste d- wastes
- 20- Our plane at 5 o'clock tomorrow morning.
a- will leave b- leaves c- would leave d- is going to leave
- 21- If my watch right, he wouldn't have to fix it.
a) will be b) had been c) were d) is

- 22- Our fill with air when we breathe.
 a) hearts b) heads c) hands d) lungs
- 23- Without his rich, he wouldn't have been a successful writer.
 a) actor b) patron c) theatre d) plays
- 24- Paris is city in France.
 a) bigger b) the biggest c) big d) biggest
- 25- Dr. El-Baz was educated Ain Shams University.
 a) from b) by c) with d) at
- 26- When I was on holiday, I always a lot of photographs.
 a) taking b) take c) takes d) took
- 27- Oliver is the main.....in Dikens' story Oliver Twist.
 a) character b) place c) actor d) novel
- 28- Cleanliness protects us from
 a) infections b) infect c) infected d) infectious
- 29- In 1611, Shakespeare left London and to Stratford.
 a) performed b) retired c) wanted d) worked
- 30- His father has promised him a new car.
 a) to buy b) buying c) buy d) bought
31. Charles Dickens wrote great like, "Oliver Twist" and "A Tale of Two Cities".
 a) plays b) novels c) reports d) poems
32. They left for Cairo after their work in Mansoura.
 a) finishing b) had finished c) finished d) being finished
33. The of my daughter's school is a very clever woman.
 a) singer b) actress c) headmistress d) professor
34. A lot of people think ' The Old Man and the Sea' is Hemingway's novel.
 a) good b) best c) better d) well
35. Fishing and cycling are activities.
 a) indoor b) outdoors c) indoors d) outdoor
36. Thanks to modern technology, car engines burn petrol more ... than in the past.
 a) efficiently b) successfully c) carefully d) quickly
37. The old man off in the early morning.
 a) seat b) sit c) set d) sat
38. he to take the bus, he'd arrive at work early.
 a) Without b) If c) Unless d) Were
39. Oliver Twist grew up in a after his mother's death.
 a) workshop b) workhouse c) factory d) hospital
40. My brother has to England and he'll be in Egypt next year.
 a) been b) gone c) left d) arrived
- 41- When I went on holiday, I alwaysphotos.
 a- take b - took c - takes d- taking

- 42- Thieves should go to.....
 a- paradise b - glory c- prison d- hotel
- 43- If I lost my friend's CD, Ibuy him a new one.
 a- would b- will c- have d- am
- 44- Abu Heif became.....after he swam across the English Channel.
 a- famous b - infamous c- unknown d- ignorant
- 45- Food fishermen use to catch fish is.....
 a- bite b- bit c - pit d- bait
- 46- It's really dark. I think it.....
 a- rains b- shall rain c-is going to rain d - going to rain
- 47- The cut on my leg is getting worse. It is dirty and.....
 a- infect b- infected c- infection d- infects
- 48- I have worked in this school2 years.
 a- for b- ago c - since d - during
- 49- Ais a place where a king lives.
 a- room b- flat c - villa d – palace
- 50- I disliketo bad people.
 a- talk b- to talk c- talking d - having talked
- 51 – Don't let your food Or lying around
 a – uncover b – uncovering c – uncovered d – covered
- 52 – I suggest that Nader a lot of exercises .
 a – do b – doing c – does d – did
- 53 – It 's for him to decide on his goal . he is for sighted .
 a – late b – obvious c – abnormal d - extraordinary
- 54 - He feels much better now . He go to the doctor .
 a – must b – mustn't c – doesn't have to d – have to
- 55 – Ahmedto join the army next summer .
 a – intend b – will intend c – intends d –is going to intend
- 56 – It has been raining the last week .
 a – since b - while c - as d – for
- 57 –He Some business contacts yesterday .
 a –did b – made c – had done d – would do
- 58 – It is dangerous to live near a place where.....animals exist .
 a – tame b – farm c – domestic d – wild
- 59 – She is She always entertains us .
 a – brave b – polite c – miserly d – generous
- 60 - Is the art and science of designing buildings .
 a –Agriculture b- Architecture c – Astronomy d- Archaeology
- 61- Mona is my..... She is my brother's daughter.
 a)nephew b)cousin c)niece d)aunt
- 62- Nabawiya Musa was the first Egyptian woman.....to high school.
 a)to go b)went c)go d)going

- 63- Food fishermen use to catch fish is..... .
 a- bite b- bit c - pit d- bait
- 64- It's really dark. I think it..... .
 a- rains b- shall rain c-is going to rain d - going to rain
- 65- I have worked in this school2 years.
 a- for b- ago c - since d – during
- 66- The Eiffel Tower is the most famous metal.....in the world.
 a) statue b) structure c) culture d) sculpture
- 67- Rats and mice are the of sand cats.
 a) pray b)bray c)prey d)bay
- 68- A is a teacher who is a woman and the leader of a school.
 a- headmaster b- headmistress c - hairdresser d – hairstyle
- 69- Without his rich....., Shakespeare wouldn't have been a successful writer.
 a) patron b) apron c) matron d) actor
- 70- Although it was a serious problem, he.....to solve it.
 a) able b) managed c) succeeded d) passed
- 71- The person who studies soil and rocks is called
 a) pilot b)a geologist c)a biologist d)an engineer
- 72- A professional helped Abu-Heif to become a famous swimmer.
 a)trainer b)train c)trainer d)trains
- 73- An important rule of personal is to wash your
 a)sanitation b)hygiene c)infection d)germs
- 74- This question is easy. The answer is
 A)done b)public c)obvious d) made
- 75- We hope Obama will peace process.
 a)adapt b)adopt c)doubt d)donate
- 76- He went to bed after his homework.
 a)does b)doing c)had done d)do
- 77- He is used to Night.
 a)study b)studied c)studying d)studies
- 78- If I a camera, I'd have a photo of my family.
 a)had b)had had c)have had d)have
- 79- This is the film I have ever seen.
 a)less b)more c)most d)worst
- 80- You should meeting such bad people.
 a)offer b)avoid c)encourage d)divide
- 81-Salma in Tanta since 2004.
 a- lives b- lived c- is living d- has lived
- 82-Mona is than Noha.
 a- as clever b- cleverer c- the cleverest d -the more clever
- 83-He has worked in this school..... more than twenty years.
 a- since b- in c- for d- at

- 84-An important rule of personal..... is to wash your hands before eating.
a- sanitation b- hygiene c- infection d- germ
- 85-If they more careful, they wouldn't have had that bad accident.
a- had been b- has been c- were d- are
- 86Ahmed hopes a job next summer.
a- finding b- to find c- finds d- find
- 87-They left for Rome after they some business in London.
a -would do d- were doing c- had done d- do
- 88-An is someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject.
a- accountant b- electrician c- expert d- academic
- 89-.....Dickens was twelve, he went to work in an office.
a- While b- When c- During d- As
- 90-Thieves and other criminals are usually punished by being sent to.....
a -prison b- a gang c- a workhouse d- a hospital
- 91- We did a.....at school. I answered all the questions correctly.
a) match b) quiz c) space d) piece
- 92- No sooner.....written the letter than he posted it.
a) he had b) has he c) had he d) he did
- 93- Naguib Mahfouz was awarded the Noble Prize for.....
a) medicine b) literature c) biology d) geometry
- 94- Diamond is the.....precious metal .
a) more b) little c) good d) most
- 95- Some thieves.....young children and ask for ransom.
a) adopt b) hijack c) kidnap d) adapt
- 96- If they.....more carefully, they wouldn't have had that accident.
a) has been b) had been c) were d) are
- 97- Fishing and cycling are.....activities
a) indoor b) indoors c) outdoor d) outdoors
- 98- Today, car engines burn petrol more.....than in the past.
a) successfully b) quickly c) efficiently d) carefully
- 99- He.....be twenty next year .
a) will b) is going to c) is d) was
- 100- The sun.....rises in the west .
a) always b) never c) often d) ever
- 101- I have been living in Bir El Abd..... three years
a-since b-ago c-for d-during
- 102- In order not to..... weight, you should not eat much.
a- put off b- put away c- put on d- put down
- 103- As theyTV, the light went out.
a- watch b -had watched c- were watching d-watched
- 104- If we were in Ghaza, we Israel.
a- fight b- will fight c- would have fought d- would fight

- 105- My new car runs more..... than the old one.
 a-successfully b- efficiently c- quietly d- carefully
- 106- Crowded cities often have air.....
 a- environment b- condensation c- traffic d –pollution
- 107- Our.....fill with air when we breathe.
 a-ears b-eyes c-lungs d-hands
- 108- Abu -Treka.....a lot of money as a football player.
 a-pays b-earns c-costs d-gives
- 109- Your question was so easy to understand. The answer was very
 a- obvious b- poisonous c- infected d –dangerous
- 110- are the smallest parts of animals and plants.
 a- Hearts b- Cells c- Brains d- Pieces
- 111- Mandarin islanguage in the world .
 a) common b) the common c) commonest d) the most common
- 112- When he went on holiday , he always a lot of photos .
 a) takes b) have taken c) had took d) took
- 113- A gang of five men the bank and took millions of dollars
 a) outbreak b) broke into c) broke out d) out broke
- 114-Our lungs are parts of our body that fill with air when we.....
 a) bathe b) breathe c) breath d) bath
- 115- Who at the weekend ?
 a) have you meet b) did you meet c) will you met d) did you met
- 116- To is to plan and draw something new , like a house or engine .
 a) design b) determine c) decide d) desire
- 117-To keep fit , professional have to train every day.
 a) athletes b) athlete c) atheltics d) athletic
- 118- I've just received an e-mail from my friend in Japan . He us next year.
 a) visit b) shall visits c) is visiting d) going to visit
- 119- The cut on my leg is getting worse : it is dirty and has become
 a) polluted b) infected c) dusty d) clean
- 120- Without his rich patron , Shakespeare a successful writer.
 a) would had b) will has c) wouldn't been d) wouldn't have been
- 121- If I my camera, I would borrow my brother's.
 a) will lose b) loses c) lose d) lost
- 122- Mohamed and I work for children's
 a) council b) charity c) assembly d) society
- 123- A human brain is more complex than the most computer.
 a) powerful b) powerless c) inexpensive d) doubtful
- 124- While, he fell down.
 a) was playing b) playing c) plays d) play
- 125- Oliver Twist was brought up in a
 a) workhouse b) school c) palace d) station

- 126- Magdi has worked in Alex last month.
 a) yet b) ago c) for d) since
- 127- Charles Dickens is most famous for
 a) dictionaries b) novels c) plays d) poetry
- 128- Having Luxor, he bought wonderful souvenirs.
 a) visiting b) visits c) visited d) had visited
- 129- I usually take with my modern camera.
 a) uniforms b) photographs c) paintings d) places
- 130- It's ten years I visited Alex.
 a) since b) ago c) for d) just
- 131- If Ali..... money, he would have a party.
 a) will have b) had had c) had d) has
- 132- Our fill with air when we breathe.
 a) hearts b) heads c) hands d) lungs
- 133- *After.....lunch, she went to bed*
 a) has b) had had c) having d) has had
- 134- Ahmed Abdul Raheem is the..... school in Assuit.
 a) biggest b) the bigger c) bigger d) big
- 135- Mr. Firwiz was educated Minya University.
 a) from b) by c) with d) at
- 136- Mrs. Ahlam takes.....when Mrs. Nadia is absent.
 a) off b) over c) after d) to
- 137-Santiago is the main in *The old Man and the Sea*.
 a) character b) place c) actor d) novel
- 138- Cleanliness protects us from
 a) infections b) infect c) infected d) infectious
- 139- In Egypt employeesat the age of sixty.
 a) perform b) retire c) want d) work
- 140- Sarah does not mindher mother at home.
 a) to help b)helps c) help d) helping
- 141-My father always advises me to work.....
 a-easy b-hardly c-easily d-hard
- 142-Dr. Zahi Hawass is one of archaeologists in the world.
 a-more famous b-less famous c-the most famous d-the least
- 143-He finished his work a moment
 a-just b-yet c-ago d-already
- 144-Without lifeboats, many people would have
 a-draw b-drowned c-drawn d-drew
- 145-Sientists are looking forsources of energy nowadays.
 a-similar b-difficult c-alternative d-different
- 146-Football is usually played
 a-indoor b-indoors c-outdoor d-outdoors

- 147-Can youmy age?
a-guess b-invent c-spare d-spend
- 148-Oliver Twist is one of thein Dickens 'novel.
a-persons b-actors c-characters d-thieves
- 149- A geologist usesto find out underground water.
a-remote sensing b-remote serving c-remote control d-remote sending
- 150-The machine was very No one could repair it.
a-easy b-completed c-complicated d-soft
- 151-If my watchright, I wouldn't have been late.
a-was b-were c-had been d-has been
- 152-My grandfather has promised.....smoking next week.
a-stop b-to stop c-stopping d-stopped
- 153-Have you heard? There's a newof bird flu in China.
a-breakout b-infection c-outbreak d-disease
- 154-If we hadn't gone to Spain for our holiday, we...have met Jorge and his family.
a-won't b-didn't c-wouldn't d-hadn't
- 155-.....is very important in a hospital.
a-clean b-cleaning c-unclean d-cleanliness
- 156-This is an easy question! The answer is
a-done b-made c-public d-obvious
- 157-My brotheran infection while he was on holiday.
a-caught b-did c-found d-picked
- 158-If you eat too many sweets, you'llweight.
a-put b-put on c-put away d-put down
- 159-If I felt tired, I'd go to bed
a-early b-late c-lately d-later
- 160-The Old Man and The Sea is shorterA Farewell To Arms.
a-that b-to c-than d-then
- 161-Ahmed.....in El-Hamoul since he was young.
a) lived b) lives c) had lived d) has lived
- 162-The human brain is really.....
a) useless b) silly c) harmful d) incredible
- 163- The smallest parts of animals and plants are called.....
a) brains b) hearts c) cells d) pieces
- 164-He always gives me money when I'm in need. He is very.....
a) honest b) genius c)modest d)generous
- 165-If he had that novel, he.....read it.
a) will b) would c) would have d)can
- 166-It.....me three hours to finish the test.
a) took b) gave c) did d)had
- 167- He.....from the Faculty of Arts.
a) studied b) joined c)finished d)graduated

- 168-He promised.....smoking.
 a) to stop b) stop c)stopping d)stopped
- 169-He drove a car for the first time at the of 34.
 a) height b) weight c) age d) length
- 170-Ahmed is.....than Noha.
 a) clever b)cleverer c)the more clever d)the most clever
- 171-There are very bigof the pharaohs at Luxor.
 a .geologists b .statues c .rocks d .pyramids
- 172-Sheplaying the piano yesterday.
 a .enjoyed b. took c .gave d .played
- 173 -The young men want to give up their jobs and becomefootballers ,
 but they are not good enough .
 a .professional b .junior c .major d .expert
- 174-When she was16 ,my cousin won the.....tennis championship.
 a .major b. professional c .athlete d .Junior
- 175 -If a child has dirty hands , they will be covered with
 a .cream c .paste d .soap a .germs
- 176 -Youpark your car in a no parking area .
 a .needn't c .must d .mustn't d.should
- 177 -Youwash if you have touched an infected bird .
 a.must b .mustn't c .shouldn't d .should
- 178 -After hethe report, he delivered it at once .
 a .writing b .had written c .wrote d .write
- 179 -They didn't clean the flatthe boss had already left .
 b .until c .before d .after a .hardly
- 180 -This is an easy question .The answer is
 a .made b .public c .obvious d. done
- 181- If Iyou, I'd act differently.
 a. am b. have been c. will be d. were
- 182- Can you tell me the best wayslearning vocabulary?
 a. from b. of c. to d. on
- 183- The light from the sun is important for all living things.
 a. natural b. industrial c. man-made d. artificial
- 184- Don't worry, I'll pickthe phone.
 a. out b. down c. up d. off
- 185- We use our tongues to different foods.
 a. feel b. smell c. hear d. taste
- 186- The brain acts as a store for..... memories.
 a. past b. future c. next d. coming
- 187- I..... a phone call from my aunt last night.
 a. made b. sent c. received d. found
- 188- The brain can.....the information received from our senses.

- a. watch b. analyse c. feel d. touch
- 189- The is the smallest of the living thing.
a. cell b. brain c. tongue d. hand
- 190- If water is heated, it.....
a. boiled b. would boil c. boil d. boils
- 191- We Should do a lot of exercise in order not to weight.
a) put b) put away c) put on d) put down
- 192- After Nigeria, the Egyptian People were very proud of their football team.
a) had beat b) beating c) beat d) was beating
- 193- El Arish is town in North Sinai.
a) bigger b) the biggest c) big d) biggest
- 194- I have lived in Al-Bir El Abd 1998.
a) for b) since c) ago d) yet
- 195- A of robbers attacked me yesterday and stole all the money in my pocket.
a. gang b. public c. geologist d. project
- 196- It is really dark. I think it.....
a) rained b) is going to rain c) shall rain d) rains
- 197- Food that smells bad may be.....
a) poisonous b) safe c) fit d) suitable
- 198- There is no air..... in North Sinai.
a) environment b) condensation c) population d) pollution
- 199- If my watch right, he wouldn't have to fix it.
a) will be b) had been c) were d) is
- 200- It took the taxi two hours to reach the station because of the jam.
a- traffic b- vehicle c- accident d- transport
- 201- The of your body is used as a sign of whether you are ill or not.
a- digestion b- heat c- temperature d- cold
- 202- Oh ! the door is locked. I unlock it.
a- will b- am going to c- would d- going
- 203- means staying or sleeping in a tent on holidays and vacations.
a- Airbag b- Camping c- peace d- control
- 204- "....." is the physical strength that lets you work for long hours.
a- Stamina b- disability c- cleaning d- knowledge
- 205- We spent three hours chess.
a- play b- are playing c- playing d- played
- 206- My father is very about many topics of politics.
a- knowledgeable b- well- known c- knows d- knowledge
- 207- is a piece of meat or food put in a hook to catch fish.
a- plate b- plant c- plait d- bait
- 208- My friend's English is not..... mine.
a- so good b- as good as c- better d- best
- 209- Dr El-Baz was born in Zagazig 1938.

- a- since b- for c- in d- ago
- 210- Yasser for Aswan tomorrow. He has booked the tickets.
a- is leaving b- is going to leave c- will leave d- leave
- 211-Our senses often work.....
a-gather b-together c-altogether d-all together.
- 212-Your brain receives information from your.....
a-memories b-eyes c-senses d-digestion
- 213-If Iyou, I'd help him.
a-am b-were c-have been d-had been
- 214-We can learn and remember things because our.....store past memories.
a-brains b-minds c-mend d-mines
- 215-If you are not tired, you can.....on your studies.
a-forget b-remember c-concentrate d-ignore
- 216-.....are the smallest parts of animals and plants.
a-Kidneys b-Lungs c-Brains d-Cells
- 217-Compare your handwriting.....mine.
a-in b-with c-to d-for
- 218-Over population results.....most of our problems.
a-in b-on c-for d-to
- 219-This food is
- a-taste b-tastes c-tasty d- tasteful
- 220- If you change your....., let me know.
a-memory b-character c-mind d-brain
- 221- Rabbits don't have
- a) backbones b) fur c) fins d) intestines
- 222- The committee voted to our proposals. ;
a) adapt b) adopt c) addict d) adept
- 223- The rainforests of Borneo , inthe orangutan lives , are very hot.
a) where b) that c)what d)which
- 224-.....has made it easy to keep in touch with each other .
a) A telephone b) The telephone c) Telephone d) Telephones
- 225- She got the full marksher exams.
a) in b) into c) on d) about
- 226- The Mona Lisa.....by Leonardo Da Vinci is well kept in the museum .
a) painted b) paint c) painting d) was painted
- 227- The police wanted to knowhad stolen the car ,
a).-if b) why c) who d) when
- 228-1 think someone's listening.....on the other phone .
a) to b) in c) of d) us
- 229- Rats and mice are the of sand cats.
a) pray b)bray c)prey d)bay
- 230- People who do not have children sometimes a child who has no parents.

a) adapt b) adopt c) address d) advertise

231- A of five men broke into the bank and stole millions of dollars.

a) garment b) game c) gang d) gaggle

232- I want to be a journalist when I grow

a) up b) on c) out d) into

233- The criminals.....the child and kept him until his parents gave them a ransom.

a) hijacked b) hunted c) caught d) kidnapped

234- If he has broken the law, he deserves to be

a) paid b) rewarded c) punished d) funded

235- After he secondary school, he went to university.

a) has finished b) had finished c) was finished d) finishes

236- I..... my homework when my uncle came.

a) did b) have done c) doing d) was doing

237- Before for London, he sold his furniture.

a) leave b) leaving c) left d) leaves

238- He didn't buy the computer until he enough money.

a) has saved b) had saved c) was saving d) was saved

239- No sooner than it started to rain.

a) had he arrived b) he arrives c) he had arrived d) he arrived

240-The scientists spent months(adopting - analyzing – realizing – collecting) the rocks which had been brought from the moon.

241-A) (Does – Is – Has – Was) Ali usually late for school?

B) Yes, sir. He hardly comes early.

242- If you (listen - contract - hear - concentrate) on your studies, you will do well at school.

243-He didn't come to the cinema with us because he (has - were - had - is) already seen the film.

244-What kind of (space- sail – cell – soil) is best for growing potatoes?

245-I'm (quit – quite – quiet– queue) sure that he has passed his driving test.

246-If I (were -am - had been - have been) hungry, I would have something to eat.

247-Sally is my (aunt - daughter - niece -cousin) and I am her uncle.

248-To be a successful sports star, you should have certain.....

a- adjectives b- characters c- quantities d- qualities

249-The of the story "Oliver Twist" is that bad people will be punished sooner or later.

a-normal b-abnormal c-immoral d-moral

250-Doctors need to.....the results of tests on their patients.

a-apply b-analyze c-supply Modify

251- Ahmed was after ten hours running around the playground.

a-exhausted b-relaxed c-afraid d-interested

252- Football is an game.

a-outbrave b-outdoors c-outside d-outdoor

253- power comes from the sun.

a- Hydro electric b- Water c- Wind d-Solar

- 254- Now, all cars burn petrol more
a-effectively b-sufficiently c-efficiently d-affectionately
- 255- We must take things to succeed in life.
a- seriously b- carelessly c- cowardly d-aimlessly
- 256-This is one way street. You go that way.
a- can't b- shouldn't c- mustn't d-needn't
- 257- Lear discovered that he had made a when he believed his two daughters
a- favour b- mistake c- charity d- profit
258. My brother..... a lot of money from his job as a pilot.
a-pays b-earns c-costs d-gives
- 259 . Before his shows start, the man..... himself to everyone who comes in.
a-says b-introduces c-names d-remembers
260. If I..... a camera. I would take a photo of the family party.
a- had b- have c- has d- would have
- 261 . If you very fast. you'll catch your train.
a-ran b-running c-runs d-run
262. My brother..... a goal in a school football match yesterday.
a-played b-scored c-won d-received
263. If I felt tired. I'd go to bed
- a-early b-today c-later d-before
264. Someone who studies soil and rocks is called a.....
a- biologist b- astronaut c- geologist d- pilot
265. Someone who writes for a newspaper is called a.....
a- journalist b- novelist c- teacher d- biologist
266. Neil Armstrong..... on the moon in 1968.
a-walk b-walks c-walked d-walking
- 267.While he As a journalist, Charles Dickens wrote magazine stories.
a- works b- working c- is working d- was working
- 268- There are very big of the pharaohs at Luxor.
a) statues b) rocks c) pyramids d) geologists
- 269- She.....playing the piano yesterday.
a)took b) gave c) enjoyed d) played
- 270- The young men want to give up their jobs and become.....footballers.
a) junior b) major c) professional d) expert
- 271- When she was 16, my cousin won the tennis championship.
a) professional b) athlete c) major d) junior
- 272- Plants grow very quickly in the of our garden.
a) soil b) floor c) space d) underground

- 273- We did a at school today. I answered all the questions correctly.
 a) quiz b) play c) sail d) race
- 274- Nabawiya Mousa other women to succeed in education.
 a) discussed b) collected c) helped d) called
- 275- Egyptian people our ancient statues if they are in other countries.
 a) don't see b) hasn't seen c) doesn't see d) see
- 276- Dr Hawass sometimes in the 'magazine "Egypt Today".
 a) write b) has written c) will write d) writes
- 277-Who with when you visited the- museum yesterday?
 a) do you go b) you went c) have you gone d) did you go
- 278-She is less (cleverer-cleverest-the cleverest-clever)than her sister.
- 279-Do you want to(win-gain-earn-break) the world record for swimming?
- 280-The (scale-skull-skeleton-skill)is all the bones in your body.
- 281-Look out! You (will fall-are going to fall-fall-are falling) in the hole.
- 282-It was a difficult question but I (passed-enabled-succeeded-managed) to answer it.
- 283- On holidays, we like (surfing-camping-climbing-diving)in the mountains.
- 284-What sports do you (make-practice-do-pay)?
- 285-Abu-Treka is(name-pen named-surnamed –nicknamed)"Zidan Al-Arab."
- 286-Abu-Heif's name was given(to-for-on-at) a beach in Alex.
- 287-Hemingway had a very(popular-ordinary-normal-simple) life
- 288- There are very big.....of pharaohs at Luxor.
 a jewellery b- statues c- characters d fiction
- 289-You shouldyour best to pass your exam.
 a to do b doing c do d done
- 290- Haidy has a photographic.....she remember things by looking at them.
 a password b brain c message d memory
- 291- Iunless I passed my test.
 a- wouldn't be b- won't be c- can't be d- would be
- 292- If Imoney, I 'd go on holiday
 a have b had c will have d having
- 293- The teacher was pleased because all the studentsthe exam.
 a will pass b are passing c would pass d had passed
- 294- When we were on holiday , Ia lot of photographs.
 a took b scored c earned d won
- 295-A.....is some one who studies rocks and soil.
 a journalist b geologist c novelist d biologist
- 296- Salma.....out until she had done her homework.
 a didn't go b hadn't gone c won't go d- isn't going
- 297-I'm going tomy brother some photos by e- mail.
 a- close b receive c guess d send

- 298- My teacher was..... at Ain Shams University.
 a. born b. eaten c. educated d. punished
- 299- Thestudies rocks.
 a. geologist b. photographer c. astronaut d. pilot
- 300- The Apollo project..... men on the moon.
 a. runs b. moves c. carries d. landed
- 301- The is a person who landed on the moon.
 a. astronaut b. scientist c. biographer d. astronomer
- 302- A: Howdo you watch football matches? B: twice a week.
 a. many b. much c. far d. often
- 303- Doctors provide the ill people medical care.
 a. without b. with c. by d. for
- 304- The nomads live in a part in the desert.
 a. remote b. sensing c. form d. cross
- 305- Radars from show underground water and minerals.
 a. cameras b. stars c. satellites d. orbits
- 306- Ramy Ashur is a
 a. well-known b. famous c. notorious d. Sports star
- 307- My grandfather is the person I admire.....
 a. most b. mostly c. more than d. the most
- 308-Charles Dickensin the south of England.
 a-bear b-was born c-born d-is born
- 309-"Dangerous " is the opposite of
 a-sad b-serious c-scared d-safe
- 310-The smallest parts of animals and plants are called
 a-hearts b-cells c-brains d-pieces
- 311-If you do exercise regularly, you won't weight.
 a-put off b-put away c-put on d-put down
- 312-You should avoidfriends with such bad people.
 a-to make b-make c-making d-to making
313. When I'm older, I hope..... a big house with a garden.
 a) bought b) to buy c) buying d) will buy.
314. A/An.....writes stories in a newspaper.
 a) character b) interpreter c) journalist d) apprentice
315. While Samia was revising for the exam, the telephone.....
 a) had rung b) rings c) rang d) rung
316. Try not toany noise when you go into the library.
 a) do b) make c) find d) perform
- 317- Mr. Mahmoud has worked in this factory..... more than 20 years.
 a- since b- until c- for d- ago.
318.you hurry, you won't catch your train.
 a) If b) b)When c) Unless d) Although

319-Abu-Heif the record by crossing the English Channel in 13 hours and 45 minutes .

a- covered b- achieved c- cut d- broke

320- Ahmed and his friend often..... their home work together.

a- do b- make c- give d- receive

321- The problem is that I'm terrible Learning and remembering vocabulary.

a- in b-at c-on d- for

322-he felt tired , he'd go to bed early.

a-But for b- With c— If d— Without

323- Rally driving is a..... car race.

a) sports' b) sports c) sporting d) sport's

324-Our.....fill with air when we breathe.

a- brains b- ears c- hearts d-lungs

325- It took the taxi two hours to reach the station because of the..... jam.

a- traffic b- vehicle c- accident d- transport

326- . - .— is very important in a hospital

a- Goodliness b- Cleanliness c- Disease d- infection

327-Anis someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject

a- accountant b- electrician c-expert d- academic

328- The Statue of Liberty, which is at the entrance of New York is aof freedom.

a-part b- place c- symbol d- mark

329-I wish we could avoid ----- badly maintained cars not to pollute our surroundings.

a) using b) used c) to use d) use

330-It's expected that the world ----- will increase rapidly to reach 1000 billion.

a) outbreak b) apprentice c) generosity d) population

331-If he'd been more careful, he ----- all his money.

a) wouldn't lose b) won't lose
c) wouldn't have lost d) isn't going to lose

332-This problem is very simple, the solution is very ----- . You just need to concentrate.

a) mysterious b) complicated c) poisonous d) obvious

333-His father was sent to prison because he ----- into debts.

a) has got b) had got c) have got d) is to get

334-You must be ----- of yourself. You have just told your friend something that isn't true.

a) pleased b) proud c) ashamed d) fond

335-He is a famous journalist and he never ----- false news or stories.

a) writing b) writes c) wrote d) write

336-The bodies of the living things consist of millions of ----- which are very small.

a) cells b) brains c) analysis d) senses

337-No one was as ----- as Abu-Heif, he was the world best swimmer.

- a) good b) better c) best d) well
- 338-While hygiene is your own cleanliness, ----- is public cleanliness.
a) infections b) stomach c) sanitation d) germs
- 339- My father..... a lot of money from his job.
a) pays b) costs c) earns d) gives
- 340-An Is someone with special skill or knowledge of a subject
a) accountant b) electrician c) expert d) academic
- 341- I couldn't run any farther because I was completely
a) tired b) exhausted c) tiring d) exhausting
- 342- Our..... fill with air when we breathe.
a) ears b) eyes c) lungs d) hands
- 343- Some people think that Dickens is the.....important English novelist.
a) more b) most c) very d) much
- 344- If you eat many sweets, you willweight.
a) put b) put away c) put on d) put down
- 345-is very important in a hospital.
a) Clean b) Cleanliness c) Cleans d) Cleaned
- 346- This is an easy question! The answer is
a) done b) made c) public d) obvious
- 347- You should avoid.....friends with bad people.
a) to make b) make c) making d) to making
- 348- An important rule of personal.....is to wash your hands before meals.
a) sanitation b) hygiene c)infection d)germ
- 349- If Sara enough money ,she'd buy a second hand car.
a-will have b-could have c – had d-has
- 350- The minister decidedthe reports before he left the office.
a-reading b- to read c- reads d-read
- 351- We should water before we drink it .
a -boils b-boiling c- to boil d-boil
- 352- An important of personal is to wash your hands before eating
a -germs b-sanitation c-hygiene d-infection
- 353- If the drivers more careful ,they wouldn't have had that bad accident.
a- had been b- have been c-were d-are
- 354- Osama hopes a job next month .
a- find b- finding c - to find d- finds
- 355- "Disease" means a/anor serious medical condition.
a -examination b- cure c- suffering d-illness
- 356- My cousin is a new teacher. She has just from the faculty of Education.
a- studied b- joined c-finished d –graduated
- 357-A palace is a
- a-symbol b- house for a king or queen c- tower d- very tall building
- 358- Athletes must work with a good to perform well.

a- training b- train c- trainer d – trainee

359. The smallest parts of animals and plants are called -----

a) hearts b) cells c) brains d) pieces

360. If you do exercise regularly , you won't ----- weight .

a) put off b) put away c) put on d) put down

361. You should avoid ----- friends with such bad people .

a) to make b) make c) making d) to making

362. They left for Rome after they ----- some business in London .

a) do b) had done c) would do d) were doing

363. An ----- is someone with special skills or knowledge of a subject .

a) accountant b) electrician c) expert d) academic

364. If I ----- enough money , I 'd buy a second-hand car .

a) have b) will have c) would have d) had

365. All the other swimmers gave up the race because they were -----

a) generous b) heroic c) proud d) exhausted

366. He has worked in this school ----- more than twenty years .

a) since b) in c) for d) at

367. While hygiene is your own cleanliness , ----- is public cleanliness .

a) infections b) stomach c) sanitation d) germs

368. A/ An ----- is a person who changes spoken words of a language into another .

a) archaeologist b) geologist c) interpreter d) receptionist

369. "Disease" means a/an ----- or serious medical condition .

a) cure b) suffering c) illness d) examination

370. An important rule of personal ----- is to wash your hands before eating .

a) sanitation b) hygiene c) infection d) germs

371 -The (Rosetta.is on of (Egypt's most valuable monuments .

a) (Pyramid b)rock C) Stone (D)brick

372 –He succeeded with honours, so his parents were. . . .of him

a) happy (B) proud C) disappointed (D) angry

373 - The OldMan and the Sea describes fight between man and

A)- landscape B) scenery C) nature D) man

374-To.....football ,football is a job .

a)amateur (B) former C)professional D) private.

375 - Mount Everest is a one .

a) low b)small c)giant d) foreign

376 -She spent a lot of time

a)cook (B)cooks C)to cook D) cooking

377 - If I were you , I. study harder.

a)will (B)had C)would (D)can

378- You break law.

a) needn't b) have to C) are to (D) mustn't

379 - He works.....to earn more money .

a) hard (B) hardly C) harden (D) hardness

380-he -was watching T.V , the lights went out.

a) Because b) As C)Just D)So

381 - We saw a lot of whales when we were on the ship .

a) abroad b)a board C) broad (D) board

382 — I'm going into the country tomorrow if itfine

a)will be (B)were C)is (D) had been

383. Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from.....

a) fictions b) inventions c) infection d) outbreak

384. My friendin London two years ago.

a) was b) has been c) has gone d) will be

385. I don't want to be in....., so I'll have to earn some money.

a) debt b) prison c) cells d) palace

386. Sayed was absolutely.....when he heard he had lost his job.

a) furious b)exhausted c) incredible d) enormous

387. Salma always...a lot of photographs when she went on holiday.

a) takes b) take c) took d) taking

388- While , the telephone rang .

a) sleeps b) sleeping c) was sleeping d) slept

389- He doesn't want to be in , so he'll have to earn some money

a) debt b) wealth c) wealthy d) richness

390- I was so tired that I fell asleep the film .

a) while b) when c) as d) during

391- A is a person in a book , play or film .

a) journalist b) character c) writer d) novelist

392- My fatherto play football when he was young .

a) using b) is used c) used d) was used

393- A / An is someone who travels and works in space .

a) archaeologist b) geologist c) astronaut d) astronomer

394- The Pan Arab games is a international sport championship .

a) small b) university c) major d) remote

395- He off his horse last Monday .

a) falls b) fall c) fell d) falling

396- He in passing the exam .

a) successful b) success c) successfully d) succeeded

397- A / An is a teacher who is a woman and the leader of a school .

a) headmistress b) headmaster c) archaeologist d) astronaut

398- The is the layer on the earth in which plants grow .

a) floor b) ground c) soil d) space

399- The managerat the meeting at eleven yesterday .

a) didn't b) had c) was d) did

- 400– On the first day of school, the teacher asked each student to say name.
 a) your b) our c) their d) his
- 401– Oliver Twist grew up in a because his mother had died.
 a) prison b) palace c) workshop d) workhouse
- 402– It until the meeting had ended that we all left.
 a) isn't b) wasn't c) doesn't d) didn't
- 403 – Our troops over 300 enemy soldiers.
 a) captured b) captivated c) caught d) arrested
- 404 – I'm of myself for doing so badly in the school test.
 a) afraid b) ashamed c) proud d) pleased
- 405– Children eat too much chocolate. It's bad for their teeth.
 a) must b) should c) shouldn't d) mustn't
- 406 – most novels written by Dickens on the dark side of life in the 19th century.
 a) reflect b) effect c) infect d) affect
- 407 – The project may come to an end due to some problems.
 a) marital b) financial c) social d) biographical
- 408 – I out if it is stormy.
 a) wouldn't go b) won't go c) wouldn't have gone d) hadn't gone
- 409 – We our old friends for a year. They are too busy.
 a) hadn't met b) didn't meet c) haven't met d) haven't been met
- 410- Shall we (complete – discuss – talk – speak) the problem to solve it?
- 411- After a long flight, the plane (fell – landed – crashed – sank) safely.
- 412- Dr Zewail (helps – likes – works – calls) scientists find new medicines.
- 413- Rain rarely (fills – feels – falls – files) in the Western Desert.
- 414- With the help of remote sensing, a lot of water was (completed – found – brought – given) under the Western Desert.
- 415- Her voice is too weak to (listen – feel – hear – see) .
- 416- The (astronaut – pilot – archaeologist – expert) of our flight to London was so clever.
- 417- More than one Egyptian won the Nobel (reward – quiz – prize – game) .
- 418- The Suez Canal is (hardly – slightly – correctly – internationally) important.
- 419- Education is the only way to help the Egyptian (world – society – quantity – photograph)
- 420- My father was very last year. He saved one of my friends from drowning.
 a) hero b) heroine c) heroic d) heroism
- 421- I couldn't answer the phone because I a shower.
 a) was having b) would have c) had d) had had
- 422- What she feel if she read this novel again?
 a) does b) did c) would d) will
423. If you want to learn a skill, you can become and learn from your skilled employer
 a) a hero b) a trainer c) an assistant d) an apprentice.

442-I wish we could avoid ----- badly maintained cars not to pollute our surroundings.

- a) using b) used c) to use d) use

443-It's expected that the world ----- will increase rapidly to reach 1000 billion.

- a) outbreak b) apprentice c) generosity d) population

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- a) pleased b) proud c) ashamed d) fond

448-He is a famous journalist and he never ----- false news or stories.

- a) writing b) writes c) wrote d) write

449-The bodies of the living things consist of millions of ----- which are very small.

- a) cells b) brains c) analysis d) senses

450-As reading is a skill, it needs -----.

- a) practice b) watching c) concentration d) pleasure

451-"mastered" in paragraph four, means -----.

- a) confused b) ignored c) understood d) mistaken

452- Fishing and cycling are.....activities.

- a) indoors b) indoor c) outdoors d) outdoor

453- When he was on holiday, he always.....a lot of photographs.

- a) take b) takes c) took d) taking

454- The boat.....did their best to save the passengers.

- a) crew b) staff c) team d) employers

455- This is the.....film I have ever watched.

- a) most b) worst c) more d) less

456- Besides being an international champion. Abu Heif was famous for his.....

- a) bounty b) money c) generosity d) generous

457- The light went out while..... this story.

- a) was reading b) read c) had read d) reading

458- There was so much smoke in the room that I could hardly.....

- a) breathe b) breath c) swallow d) breathing

459- It was the most difficult quiz I have ever

- a) do b) make c) made d) done

460- People like those who do Things.

- a) hero b) heroic c) heroine d) heron

461- The fish smelt.....

- a) nicely b) well c) bad d) badly

462- Where since the bell rang?

a) *have you been* b) *were you* c) *had you been* d) *will you be*
463- Don't worry. I will just..... around the shops for half an hour.

a) *wonder* b) *want* c) *wander* d) *fight*
464- Parents should set a good for their children to follow.

a) *sample* b) *simple* c) *example* d) *symbol*
465- You smoke at school.

a) *shouldn't* b) *should* c) *must* d) *mustn't*
466-1..... school until I had written the lessons.

a) *won't leave* b) *am not leaving* c) *left* d) *didn't leave*
467- Mr.Ali is So most students like him.

a) *careless* b) *modest* c) *lazy* d) *hard*
468-1 don" like the of this food.

a) *look* b) *sound* c) *taste* d) *touch*

468- You should be of your bad behavior,

a) *excited* b) *pleased* c) *shy* d) *ashame*

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give

1- No girl is more beautiful than Mona in our family. (the most)

2- He has taught in this school for seven years. (since)

3- I didn't have your mobile number so I didn't phone you. (If)

4- First, Omar finished his homework. Then, he watched a DVD (After)

5- Are they going to buy a car? (DO)

6- Ahmed is as tall as Asmaa. (the)

7 - I have not seen Amir for a long time. (since)

8- The ocean is terribly deep. (terrible)

9. He didn't play football until he had done his homework. (Having)

10. The plane crashed because of the bad weather. (If)

11. I've arranged to give a birthday party next Friday. (giving)

12. My friend has a height of two metres. (extremely)

13- February is colder than March. (as...as)

14- Because Osama came home late, his lunch was cold. (If...)

15- I last swam in the sea a month ago. (since)

16- We've met before, but I can't remember your name. (Although...)

17- Does the shark have sharp teeth? Yes, it does. (use: Has)

18- You didn't have a map, so we lost our way . (If)

19- Mona says she's happy to stay with the children . (mind)

20- He started to watch T.V 3 hours ago. He is still watching it.(for)

21 - *He was so late that he missed the bus . (too ...to)*

22 - *It is the most interesting story I have ever read . (never)*

23 - *He no longer goes to work on foot because he has a car . (used to)*

24 - *She failed because of her carelessness (been)*

25- A plane is faster than a train. (fast)

26- I advise you to sleep eight hours a night. (should)

27- I had my breakfast, before that I took some exercise. (As soon as)

28- We were having supper and suddenly the doorbell rang. (While)

29. They didn't go to school because of the heavy rain. (heavily)

30. Are you going to share him the project? (intend)

31. No river in the world is longer than the Nile. (longest)

32. It's necessary to obey your teacher. (must)

33-Shakespeare wrote Hamlet . (by)

34-His habit in the past was sleeping early but now he doesn't. (used)

35-The nurse is unhappy to have night shifts. (like)

36- John Baird invented the television . (by)

37-His habit in the past was riding horses but now he doesn't. (used)

38-The nurse is unhappy to have night shifts. (keen)

39- My brother plans to travel abroad. (going)

40-I read a story and then I went to bed. (After)

41-Zamalek didn't play well so they were beaten by Al-Ahly . (If)

42- No school in Sinai is better than our school. (best

43-Some people laughed during the film , but I found it terrifying . (very)

44- The Nile is the longest river in the world . (There ..)

45- He wouldn't have gone to hospital if he hadn't been injured. (because)

46- I have just finished my homework . (ago)

47- A lot of people are interested in football . (interest)

48- Enas last time met Marian was in 2009. (for)

49- You have to wear a uniform at school. (necessary)

50- G.Bell invented the telephone. (inventor)

51-Mrs Heba was cooking and suddenly the gas ran out. (While)

52- I last saw my uncle when I was in Alex. (I haven't)

- 53- He can't buy the car because he doesn't have money. (If)
- 54- Ali played the match, then he went home. (Ali didn't)
- 55- I'm not a doctor, so I can't help you. (If)
- 56- During his stay in Egypt, he saw the pyramids. (While)
- 57- I finished my homework and then I watched a DVD. (After)
- 58- I was so extremely tired that I slept for twelve hours. (exhausted)
- 59- Leila can't find her school bag. (lost)
- 60- There isn't a longer river in the world than the Nile. (longest)
61. I finished my homework and then I went out. (After)
62. He's a bad writer. (badly)
64. No one in the family is taller than Ali. (tallest)
65. I'm not rich, so I can't buy a new car. (If)
66. I advise you not to work hard. (should)
67. I like to eat apple. (enjoy)
68. I advise you to take some rest. (ought)
69. I've done my homework. (finish)
70. You mustn't park your car here. (It is)
71. Would you mind opening the door? (want)
- 72- You should read more to improve your vocabulary; that's what I'd do. (were)
- 73- Her baby will be born in October. (is)
- 74- How long is it since they graduated from college? (ago)
- 75- Can't you drive any faster than that? (fastest)
- 76- You should read more to improve your vocabulary; that's what I'd do. (were)
- 77- No student in the class is taller than Asmaa. (tallest)
- 78- The Egyptians own the greatest civilization in the world. (owners)
- 79- I can't find my glasses. (lost)

- 80-Before I went to school, I had cleaned my room. (As soon as)
- 81- Maha is the oldest member in the family. (No one)
- 82- The ambulance took him to hospital a moment ago. (was)
- 83- I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive)
- 84- He was watching a film and he fell asleep suddenly. (When)
- 85 - It is not a good idea to make noise in class. (It is better to avoid.)
- 86- The river Nile is the longest river in the world. (longer)
- 87- I haven't gone to the cinema for a long time. (It is)
- 88- After I had excused my fathers, I went to the cinema. (I didn't)
89. When did this story happen. (place)
- 90- He gets up late and as a result, he may miss the train. (If)
- 91- He is able to run. (running)
- 92- I really did all my jobs. (already)
- 93-Are they going to buy a car? (Do)
- 94-Ahmed is as tall as Asmaa. (the)
- 95- have not seen Ayman for a long time . (since)
- 96 – The ocean is terribly deep . (terrible)
- 97-If you study hard, you will succeed. (In case of)
- 98-Unless you studied hard, you wouldn't succeed. (Without)
- 99-While Ali was playing, he fell down. (During)
- 100- When did you last meet Adel? (When was)
- 101-He watched TV but before that he revised for the exams. (until)
- 102- You mustn't come late otherwise I will punish you. (If)
- 103- I last saw Ali in 2012. (ago)
- 104- During the match, I fell asleep. (While)
- 105- He never speaks on the radio and television. (doesn't)

- 106- She helped other women to succeed in education. (used to)
- 107- I always go to bed late. (never)
- 108- When did you start learning English? (How long)
- 109- Steam condenses by cooling. (If)
- (110) I advise you to study for the exam. (better)
- (111) When did you watch this program? (ago)
- (112) He slept but first he had his dinner (as soon as)
- 113- The mother infected the baby with the flu . (catch)
- 114- Mona's marks aren't good. She probably didn't get ready for the exam. (can't)
- 115- They've built a new villa, haven't they? (been)
- 116-My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. (owner)
- 117-No one in the family is older than Maha. (oldest)
- 118-If I had enough money, I'd buy a car. (as)
- 119-She said that she hadn't stolen the books. (denied)
- 120- We've met before, but I can't remember your name. (Although)
- 121- I was so extremely tired that I slept for twelve hours. (exhausted)
- 122- Do you have any interest in sports? (interested)
- 123- I wonder if you could open the window. (mind)
- 124- I'm used to getting up early. (usually)
- 125- It is not necessary for her to buy a laptop. (have to)
- 126- Perhaps my father will come tomorrow. (may)
- 127- It is said that the tickets are expensive. (The tickets)
- 128- "Have you got any homework, Amr?" (Amr's mother asked...)
- 129 - Is a crocodile able to swim? (Can)
- 130- He isn't a bird, so he can't fly. (If)
- 131- If you have a good goal, you will do your best to reach it. (Unless)

132- If you got up late, you wouldn't be at school on time. (In case of)

133- Cooling water to 0 C turns it into ice . (If)

134-If he didn't eat bad food, he would be healthy. (because)

135-It's necessary fro children to obey their parents. (must)

136-I haven't met Mr. Saad for five months. (It's)

137-Omm Kalthoum sang beautifully. (beautiful)

138- I last ate fish a week ago. (for)

139- Although we've met before, I can't remember your name. (but)

140- Cairo is bigger than Alexandria. (as.....as)

141- Because Ayman arrived late, he missed the start of the lesson. (If...)

142-It is necessary for students to revise the answers well. (must)

143- After Mrs. Heba had checked prices, she bought the dress. (until)

144-Mr Mustafa teaches well. (good)

145- No one in the family is taller than Soha. (tallst)

146-First he wrote the letter, then he posted it. (till)

137-While Ali was playing, he fell down. (During)

148-If I felt ill, I'd go to see my doctor. (to feel)

149-If it is fine, I'll go shopping. (be)

150- He never comes late. (doesn't)

151- She lived in Mansura when she was young. (used to)

152- It's his habit to get up early. (usually)

153- Safy is a secondary student. (goes)

154-Aliaa and Eman are the same age. (as...as)

155-I finished doing the ironing just now. (already)

156-Do you intend to learn swimming? (going)

157-He is a very careful writer. (writes)

- 158- I played tennis with my friend then I went home. (after)
- 159- Ramy won the world junior championship at the age of 16. (when)
- 160- we were in Cairo two years ago . (since)
- 161- I can't find my book so I can't give it back to you. (If)
- 162- Samir is a good boy. He always helps me. (who)
- 163- They answered the questions. (were)
- 164- Modern inventions enable us to live in comfort. (capable)
- 165- It is necessary to do your best. (must)
- 166- Would you hold this for me? (mind)
- 167- Abu-Heif won the Egyptian swimming competition at the age of ten. (when)
- 168- My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. (owner)
- 169- You look very ill. I advise you to see a doctor at once. (should)
- 170- No one in the family is older than Maha. (oldest)
- 171- No country was as great as Egypt in architecture. (greatest)
- 172- After they had collected enough information, they wrote a report about pollution. (until)
- 173- He has lived in London for ten years. (since)
- 174- You aren't allowed to cross the road if the traffic light is red. (mustn't)
- 175- My uncle owns a very famous bookshop. [owner]
- 176- Sameh let Huda play with his ball. [allowed]
- 177- You must eat healthy food. [It...]
- 178- If she had studied hard, she would have passed the exam. [because]
- 179- He never speaks on the radio and television. (doesn't)
- 180- After he had finished his homework , he went to bed. (until)
- 181- It's still her habit to visit old friends. (used to)
- 182- She watched the film after she had done her homework. (watching)
183. There isn't a longer river in the world than the Nile . (longest)

184. He never speaks on the radio and television . (doesn't)
185. Ahmed missed the train because he got up late . (If)
186. I won't go with such a fast driver . (refuse)
187. I 'd like you to lend me your book . (Would you mind)
- 188- I last ate fish a week ago. (for)
- 189- Although we've met before, I can't remember your name. (but)
- 190- Cairo is bigger than Alexandria. (as.....as)
- 191- Because Ayman arrived late, he missed the start of the lesson. (If...)
- 192- I was having a shower when the light went out. (While)
- 193- She has studied abroad since 2012. (for)
- 194- The Nile is the longest river in the world. (longer)
- 195- He had saved enough money before he bought a new flat. (until)
- 196- I plan to build a new house next year. (going)
- 197- Maha is the oldest member in the family. (No one)
- 198- The ambulance took him to hospital a moment ago. (was)
- 199- I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive)
- 200- He was watching a film and he fell asleep suddenly. (When)
- 201.If I won a lottery , I'd buy a car. (What)
202. With your permission , I will join the army. (If)
203. I 've never been so happy. (I am happier)
204. Nabil went to Paris and he is still there. (gone)
205. My boss is friendly to me. (treats)
206. France is colder than Egypt. (as hot as)
207. We decided quickly to have a meal (decision)
- 208- I've just finished my work (ago)
- 209- I've never read such an interesting story. (the most)

- 210- Without concentration, you wouldn't have understood the lesson. (If)
- 211- When did your father buy his new car? (How long)
212. There is no longer river in the world than the Nile. (longest)
213. It is not good for you to eat a lot of chocolate. (shouldn't)
214. Kareen has lost his school bag. (find)
215. Ali usually have a shower before leaving for work. (is used to)
216. Its two years since I met my friend. (for)
- 217- You mustn't come late otherwise I will punish you. (If)
- 218- I last saw Ali in 2012. (ago)
- 220- During the match, I fell asleep. (While)
- 221-He used to smoke 20 cigarettes. (no longer)
- 222- We use Computers for storing information. (enable)
- 223- The painter painted the flat in a week. (It took)
- 224- Soha is the best girl in her class. (good)
- 225- If he had followed my advice, he wouldn't have lost his way. (because)
- 226- We didn't watch the match till we 'd finished doing our homework. (Having)
227. Nada didn't go out until she had done her homework. (Having)
228. The plane crashed because of the bad weather. (If)
229. I've arranged to give a birthday party next Friday. (giving)
230. Pollution has a bad effect on our health. (affects)
231. He said that he hadn't stolen the car . (denied)
- 232-You must listen carefully to your teacher or you won't understand well. (If)
- 233- I watched the new film but first I finished all my homework. (As soon as)
- 234-He hurried to the station so as not to miss the train. (avoid)
- 235- He last ate fish a week ago. (for)
- 236- When did you arrive in London ? (How long)

237- My brother had eaten lunch before he slept .	(eating)
238- I didn't go to school until I had had breakfast .	(No sooner)
239- During the film , the light went out .	(While)
240 – The Nile is the longest river in the world.	(isn't)
241 – She bought the dress and then she left the shop.	(didn't)
242 – He is a man of few words.	(much)
243-During the match, the light went out.	(While I....)
244-Kareem had a shower after he had played a football match.	{until}
245-We last met Mr.Yousry when we were in Assiut.	{since}
246-Oliver Twist is the most interesting story I've ever read.	{as.....as}
247-He is used to coming to school late	{always}
248 – Emad wasn't at the meeting, so he didn't know about the results.	(if)

❶ In January 2007, Egypt's internationally famous ...(1).. player, Ramy Ashour, won an important ...(2).... in Canada. But what do we know about this young man? Ramy was ...(3).. in Cairo in September, 1987. At the age of 16, he became the(4).... player to win the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. In 2006, he won the championship again. In the Hong Kong 2006 Championship, he was second. He ...(5).... to another Egyptian player, Amr Shabana. Ramy's older brother, Hisham Ashour, is also an ...(6)... squash player

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

❷ William Shakespeare was a great British playwright. He was....(1)....on April 23, 1564 in Stratford in the Midlands of England. His father was a.....(2)....maker. Shakespeare went to school when he was 7 but he had to leave at the.....(3).... of 14 because his family had financial problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare.....(4)...a farmer's daughter called Anne Hathway. William and Anne had three children. After.....(5)... no one is sure what Shakespeare did but, in 1592, he left his family and went to London to become an ...(6).....

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

❸ Nabawiya Musa is a famous Egyptian. She was the first Egyptian to join secondary school. She played an part in girls' education. She helped women to learn and jobs. She wrote a famous about girls' education in 1908. She also became the.....of a girls' school in Cairo. She really loved Egypt very much and helped Egyptian girlsin education and work

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

❹ Cleanliness is extremely important in protecting us from infections.(1).... (your own cleanliness) and....(2)..... (public cleanliness) are both important. Germs can(3).... from one child's hands to another if children do not wash hands often. That is why you should always wash your hands before a meal and....(4).... after you come home. You should....(5).... more often in hot weather or if you have been exercising. Never leave pieces of food lying around because they....(6)... flies.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

❺ Abu Heif was a great athlete. He spent a lot of time ...(1).... in the sea. His father was a primary(2).... teacher. At the age of ten, Abu Heif ...(3)..... the Egyptian primary school swimming championship. He ...(4).... to Cairo. There, he ...(5).... at Al-Ahli club. He ...(6).... in April 2008

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

❻ *To park a car is a problem . Parking problems usually ..1... between 8 and 9 a. m . Driving cars in ..2... hours is very difficult . We should3 ... traffic in the city centre . Parks should ..4 .. outside the city centre . People can leave their cars...5...and catch the bus to their offices . Another ..6.. is to build multiple storey garage*

1-	2-	3-
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4-	5-	6-
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7-Ramy Ashour is a famous squash player. He was in Cairo in 1987. At the of 16, he became the youngest player to the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. He the championship again in 2006. But in the Hong Kong 2006 championship, he to another Egyptian player. Ramy's older brother is also an squash player.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

8-Nabawiya Musa is a famous Egyptian. She was the(1) Egyptian girl to join secondary school. She played an important(2) in girls' education. She helped women to learn and(3) jobs. She wrote a famous book about girls'(4) in 1908 she became the (5) of a girls' school. She went into many battles for the(6) of the Egyptian women

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

9-Dolphins live in water but they are not fish. They need air to....(1)... . They can stay under the water for many minutes but then must come up to the....(2).... . Dolphins....(3)....in the sea or in rivers. They jump out of the water again and....(4).... . They like warm water. Sometimes, Dolphins....(5).....close to ships. They can....(6).....very quickly up to 60 KM an hour

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

10-Scientists have discovered that cars can run on vegetable oil, which mean that farmers will be able to grow(1)..... in their fields. And now engineers are working(2)..... a new type of car battery which makes energy(3)..... of hydrogen and oxygen.(4)..... believe that we may be able to buy(5)..... using these batteries in the next ten years. As oil is going to run out, we need to find a replacement for petrol as(6)..... as possible.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

11-Cairo is the capital of Egypt. About twenty percent of the populations of the country live there, so it is (1)..... It is Egypt's main business(2) ..., and it has ...3.....which is fast and cheap. Streets are ...4...of traffic, so it has some of the worst pollution in Africa. Cairo has the headquarters5.... The Arab League .It has many beautiful...6.....where people can spend free time

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

12-Man has been suffering from pollution nowadays. Rivers have become ...(1)... as a result of throwing...(2)...material from factories into them. Air has become polluted by ...(3)...coming from factories and caused by car fumes. Fertilizers and ...(4)... are used in agriculture. Crops are ...(5)...to kill insects and pests. Above all, atomic and nuclear radiation is destructive and has had ...(6)... on our health.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

13-There are certain rules of hygiene. You should always(a)...your hands before a meal. You should bathe more often in(b)...weather. you should be careful(c)...the food you eat or the water you(d).... . Make(e)...that flies and other insects do not(f)...on your food

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

14-Mr. Ramy told us to revise new words. He said we should (1)..... them daily. Without doing so, we will(2)..... them. We must revise the whole week's(3)..... at the end of the(4)..... The month's word list is at the(5)..... of the month. If we do so, we will become(6).....in English

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

15-Mr.Sameer Ahmed Shereef was a teacher of English. He... (1)...born in 1943.He... (2)...AlexandriaUniversity, where he graduated. He became a.... (3)..... known teacher. He taught English... (4)...more than twenty years. Then, he worked as a supervisor. He was... (5)...successful. He died... (6)...Friday 28th December 2008.We'll never forget him

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

16-Tokyo is the capital of Japan. About seven percent of the population of the country live there, so it is very(1)..... . It is Japan's main business(2)....., and Like New York, has skyscrapers and fast, wide(3)..... These are always filled with traffic, so Tokyo has some of the worst(4)..... in the world. Tokyo is the home of Japan's(5)....., whose palace(6)..... in a beautiful park in the centre of the city

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

17-The Great Pyramid is one of the seven ...(1)... of the Ancient World. It was . . . (2)...at Giza some time around 2560 BC. It is.... (3)... largest single thing made.... (4)... stone. It originally rose to a.... (5)... of 147 metres above the desert sand, but later it lost ten metres of..... (6)... pointed top.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

18-From 1967 to 1973, Dr Farouk El-Baz worked on the American Apollo space project, which landed men - - - (1)- - - the moon. He - - - (2)- - - advice where the astronauts should land, and told them how - - - (3)- - - collect rocks - - - (4)- - -soil on the moon. Dr El-Baz - - - (5)- - - born in Zagazig in 1938 and was educated -- (6)- - - Ain Shams University.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

19-One day, there will be no oil left. Everyone - - - (1)- - - that, but more and more - - - (2)- - - are travelling by plane. This is because - - - (3)- - - travel is cheaper than ever before. It is sometimes cheaper to - - - (4)- - - to another country than to travel a hundred kilometers

on a train. As well as using fuel, planes produce air - - - (5)- - - . We can't stop air travel but we should - - - (6)- - - carefully before we decide to fly

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

20-Scientists have discovered that c a r s.....(1)..- on vegetable oil which means that farmers will be able to.....(2)....fuel in their fields. Engineers now are w orking....(3).....a new type of car batteries which make energy out of hydrogen a n d(4)..... In the future there will be no.....(5)...so we need to find a(6)....for petrol as soon as possible.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

21-The most common use of satellites is communication. Sat-nav, which is short for - - - (1)- - - , is an electronic - - - (2)- - - which can help car drivers and pilots to know exactly where they are. If you have sat-nav in your car, it can tell you your best route and help you to avoid - - - (3)- - - jams. Satellites have also made it easier to - - - (4)- - - the weather and to - - - (5)- - - people of forest - - - (6)- - - or floods

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

22-People suffer a lot from air pollution. Their lungs are filled with (1).....gases from lorries , buses and cars. These gases can (2).....the lungs .This may have a bad (3).....on children. In the future all means of transport will (4).....on unleaded petrol.(5).....have developed new engines .These engines run on (6).....gas

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

23-Be careful where you eat in order to prevent diseases. Choose restaurants that are careful about.....1..... and which cover food to keep off2....and other insects. Dirty things are covered3.....germs which you cannot see but which can give you an4..... in the stomach. If you have pain in your body, you should see a5..... .You should also follow the rules of hygiene and6.....

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

24-Hi I'm Rana. I'm....(1),.. Cairo and I'm studying Chinese at the university here. My brother Mohamed is also at the university here. He's(2).... architecture. When he is older, he would like to.....(3) a *new* government building in Cairo After I. ..(4)....., I want to work as an(5) . . I would like to translate people's speeches immediately. If I can't do that, I 'd like to work in television-perhaps.....(6).....a news programme

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

25-It only rains every 20–50 years in the Western Desert. ...(1)...., two million years ago, very heavy rain....(2).... there and a huge (3)... of water collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water and the(4)... we have to thank for(5)... it is one of Egypt's(6) ...famous men, Dr Farouk El-Baz

1-	2-	3-
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4-	5-	6-
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26-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million(1)..... ago, very heavy ... (2).... fell there and a huge quantity of (3) collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most(4) men, for fining it. He is a space scientist and a(5)..... and the world's greatest expert in(6)..... sensing

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

27-As my train wasn't due(1)....leave for another hour . I had plenty of(2).... to spare. After buying some magazines to(3)... .on the journey, I made my(4)..... to the luggage office to collect the heavy suit-case I had left.. ..(5).. ..three days before but the receipt didn't seem to be(6),... I had left it

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

28-There are some rules that you should follow to protect yourself from diseases.(1)..... your hands before you eat. You should also.....(2)..... more often in hot weather. You shouldn't leave dirty dishes.....(3)..... around.(4)..... food so that flies don't land on it.(5).....tap water before drinking it. If you follow these rules, you won't.... (6)..... any disease

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

29-Cairo is one of the most overcrowded cities in the world. You can feel..... (1) all around you. There is also a (f)" Of noise Public means of (3) are slow,(4) the underground is clean and fast. On the other hand, it "it is one of the ..(5) important cities in the Middle East. It also : (6) Tourists from all over the world.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

30-Dr Farouk El Baz is a famous scientist. He was.....1.....in Zagazig. *He is a geologist and2.....scientist. He is the greatest.....3.....in remote.....4..... He.....5.....in Apollo Project from 1967 to 1973.He taught6....how to collect soil and rocks from the moon*

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

31-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million... (1)..... ago, very heavy... (2).... fell there and a huge quantity of... (3) ...collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most..... (4).... men, for fining it. He is a space scientist and a..... (5).... and the world's greatest expert in...(6)..... sensing

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

32-I recently learned ...(1)... to use a computer, and I have many friends ...(2)... play computer games at home. Once people ...(3)... to write and think using their brains, but

now many people have become accustomed to -----(4)----- machine that they can't do anything ...(5)... them. There are many people who ...(6)...on electronic gadgets completely

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

33-Have you heard of Charles Dickens? After Shakespeare he is probably the most1.... writer in the English language. He is the best known for his ...2..... about life in nineteenth – century Britain. Dickens was ...3..... in 1812. When he was still a young boy, his father went to ...4..... in 1824, because he had got into5..... . He saw how hard life was for poor people and many of the ideas for the stories of his novels and6..... in them came from this time

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

34-Nabil was very happy during his journey to Italy .He thought he would(1)seeing Places of interests he had heard about. On the contrary , when he arrived in Rome, he found the(2)..... So high that he felt he couldn't.....(3)..... for a month as he had planned. To.....(4)..... money , he went to places on foot than by bus. However,,.....(5)..... out of money in two weeks. There, he met his friend Ali who.....(6)..... him the money needed

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

35-A years from now I think my country will be a fantastic place . Every family will own a..... and all thewe need will he from the sun . Every home ill have a computer . and everyone will talk to his friend on the We will drive cars with special batteries and ourwill be cleaner and quieter. Planes will beand cheaper . Perhaps we'llto the moon

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

36-Shakespeare is the most well-known playwright all over the world. One of his most famous ----- (1) ----- is King Lear. It is about an old king who decided to give his ----- (2) ----- to his daughters. He asked them to tell him how much they ----- (3) ----- him. The two old daughters told their father that they loved him more than they really did. The third girl couldn't ----- (4) ----- her love to her father so he was very ----- (5) ----- with her. At last, when Lear and his third daughter were ----- (6) ----- and sent to prison, he could know that his third daughter loved him more than any one else.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

37-A young boy is ill in hospital after a cut on his finger became{l} The boy's family said that their son's bed was not(2).....clean. Doctors and nurses said they were very(3).....by the news.They promised to...(4)...the hospital and equip it.. (5)... The following week, they invited the boy's family to...(6)...the hospital

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

38-The human brain is more than the most powerful computer. With it, you can see and smell flowers, remember holidays, feel and hear your favourite singer's..... . Your brain receives messages from your, analyses them and sends messages back. Your brain also stores past memories and this makes..... and remembering possible. At the same time, your brain controls your breathing, your heart, your body..... and your digestion

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

39-There are various reasons behind the continuous rise in the prices of most goods. Because of the ever(1).....population, the cultivable land is.....(2).... into building and houses. In this way, our agricultural(3).....decrease. This makes us.....(4).....the basic crops from(5)..... countries in hard currency. This, in turn, negatively affects our economy. Therefore, the.....(6).....rise continuously

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

40-Some years ago ,the government took decisive measures against buying meat from England because of the foot and mouth disease .It is an1..... disease that is carried from one person to another . Strict ...2....were followed in order to3..... sure that the disease will not spread in Egypt .Mass4..... launched campaigns to warn the private sector from dealing5..... such foods. Now the public are aware6..... such diseases

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

41-One day, there will be no oil left. Everyone -----(1)----- that, but more and more -----(2)----- are travelling by planes. This is because -----(3)----- travel is cheaper than ever before. It is sometimes cheaper to -----(4)----- to another country than to travel a hundred kilometers on a train. As well as using fuel, planes produce air -----(5)----- . We can't stop air travel, but we should -----(6)----- carefully before we decide to fly .

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

42- If you need to make water safe to drink, this is what to do, start by -----(1)----- a kettle with -----(2)----- from the cold tap . Next -----(3)----- the water in the kettle until it boils, it should boil for ten -----(4)----- After that, leave the water to -----(5)----- then put it into a jug in the fridge to get it really cold. Finally , you can -----(6)----- the water .

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

43-Taha Hussein was one of the best Egyptian writers. He was... ..in Minia in 1889. When he was young , he.....a disease that made him blind. He learnt..(3).....A1- Azhar university. He became the .. of Education. He considered educationto man aswater .and air. Al- Aiam was his most famous..... which was made a TV series. He died in 1973.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

44-There are some rules that you should follow to protect yourself from diseases.(1)..... your hands before you eat. You should also.....(2)..... more often in hot weather. You shouldn't leave dirty dishes.....(3)..... around.(4)..... food so that flies don't land on it.(5).....tap water before drinking it. If you follow these rules, you won't..... (6)..... any disease

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

45-These are some rules of hygiene. Wash your hands before a - - (1)- - Be very careful about the food - - - (2)- - - eat. Make sure that - - (3)- - and other insects don't land - - - (4)- - - your food. You should boil tap - - - (5)- - - before you drink - - - (6)- - -

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

46-I think life will be different in thirty years ' time . Cars will!.. . on fuel cell batteries . We ' ll.2. . . more as planes will be faster and ...3... "(Perhaps "planes will travel to the moon . The solar energy will provide all . . . 4. . . energy we need . Nobody ' ll . . . 5. . . the telephone any more . We ' ll see people ' sface 6. ... the computer scre

Getting a good job is not easy nowadays. Mona, one of my friends applied(!)..... a job with a small business company. She was{2}..... by one of the directors. She read the(3).... In one of the daily newspapers. My friend was so clever that the interviewer was(4)...., by her fine answers. Mona was happy where she knew that she got the(5)..... She said, She was ready to work both Egypt and ...(6).....

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

47-Naguib Mahfouz was a great Egyptian novelist . He many wonderful novels . He is popular all readers in the Arab area . Some of his were made films . He the Nobel Prize for literature . He was sick in for some time . The Egyptians were sad when he

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

48-Some athletes take drugs to improve their performance. This can help them achieve (1).....This is considered (2)..... and is(3)..... to the athletes' health. Therefore, athletes are regularly.....(4)..... for drugs. Some athletes were stripped of their(5)..... for using drugs. Athletes are advised to keep away from taking drugs or they will lose their(6)..... and may be their health

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

49-William Shakespeare was born...(1)...23rd April, 1564. He went to school when he was 7, but he had to leave at the age of 14 because his family had...(2)...problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare...(3)...Anne Heathway. In 1592, he left his family and went to London to

become....(4)...actor. If he hadn't found a...(5)...at this time, he wouldn't have become a famous writer. He wrote and performed....(6)...a theatre group called The King's Men

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

50-It only rains every 20 - 50 years in the Western Desert. However, two million(1)..... ago, very heavy ...(2)... fell there and a huge quantity of ... (3) collected under the desert sand. Today, we need this water. We have to thank Dr Farouk El-Baz, one of Egypt's most....(4) men, for finding it. He is a space scientist and a(5)... and the world's greatest expert in(6)..... sensing.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

51-Ahmed and Ayman have been friends for a long time. They are the ...(1).... age. When they were(2)....., they used to play together. They like doing the same things. They(3)..... athletics and swimming. Their families sometimes go on(4)..... together, so they spend a lot of their free time together. Their ...(5).... are not the same. Ahmed is a(6)....., relaxed person while Ayman gets excited very easily

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

52-Ramy Ashour is a well-known sportsman. In January 2007, Egypt's internationally famous ...(1).. player, Ramy Ashour, won an important ...(2)... in Canada. But what do we know about this young man? Ramy was ...(3).. in Cairo in September, 1987. At the age of 16, he became the(4)... player to win the Men's World Junior Squash Championship. In 2006, he won the championship again. In the Hong Kong 2006 Championship, he was second. He ...(5)... to another Egyptian player, Amr Shabana. Ramy's older brother, Hisham Ashour, is also an ...(6)... squash player

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

53-A dictionary is very important for all...(1)...of English. It gives them the different.....(2).... of a word. Most dictionaries help them.....(3)...pronounce a word correctly ...(4)... using pronunciation symbols. Moreover, it shows the learner.....(5)... to use the word by giving him(6)..... in sentences.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

54-Shakespeare is the most well-known playwright all over the world. One of his most famous ----- (1) ----- is King Lear. It is about an old king who decided to give his ----- (2) ----- to his daughters. He asked them to tell him how much they ----- (3) ----- him. The two old daughters told their father that they loved him more than they really did. The third girl couldn't ----- (4) ----- her love to her father so he was very ----- (5) ----- with her. At last, when Lear and his third daughter were ----- (6) ----- and sent to prison, he could know that his third daughter loved him more than any one else

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

55-The brain information from your senses and analyses it. It also..... past memories and this learning and remembering .At the same time it every thing you do

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

4)- Correct the underlined mistakes in the following paragraph:(4 Marks)

1) I'd like to tell you about my best friend Hind. I've know him all my life. We used to play together. When we was very young, we go to the same school and spending most of our free time together. If I have a problem of any kind, he always help me.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

2-Pete is British but he left England when he was a young man. He lived in Australia since 1989. He and his wife, Christine, has two children. Their daughter has been at university since three years, so she will finish in one more year. Their son studying now to be a pilot.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

3-Naguib Mahfouz was born in Cairo in 1911. He was youngest child in his family. He said he has a happy childhood. He was greatly interested with reading the works of great authors. His writings reveal the social conditions in Egypt who he lived.

1-	.....	2-	.....	3-	.....
4-	.....	5-	.....	6-	.....

Answer Only Four (4) of the following questions

Review A

- 1- Why did Oliver Twist run away to London?
.....
- 2- Who did Oliver work with in London?
.....
- 3- Do you think Fagin is a good or bad person? Give a reason.
.....
- 4- How did Mr. Brownlow help Oliver?
.....
- 5- How do you think Oliver felt when he discovered that Monks was his half brother? Give a reason.
.....
- 6- Do you think the rest of Oliver's life was happy or not? Give a reason.
.....

Review B

- 1- What was the old man's job in "The old man and the sea" ?
.....
- 2- Why couldn't the old man pull the fish to the boat?
.....
- 3- Why couldn't the old man sell the fish he had caught?
.....
- 4- Do you think it was a good idea for the old man to go fishing alone? Why? Why not
.....
- 5- Why do you think Manolin was worried about the old man after he returned from the sea?
.....
- 6- How do you think the old man and Manolin felt at the end of the story?
.....

Practice Test 1

- 1- What is a photographic memory?
.....
- 2 - Mention two functions of the brain ?
.....
- 3- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?
.....
- 4- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. Farouk El- Baz? Give a reason ?
.....
- 5- Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or disagree?
.....
- 6- Mention two reasons why children grow up on the streets?
.....

Practice Test 2

- 1- How will farmers be able to "grow fuel" in their fields?
.....
- 2- Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?
.....
- 3- How is Frederic's life in A Farewell to Arms like Ernest Hemingway's life?
.....

4-Do you think Egyptians should have honoured Abu-Heif more in his old age? How

5- Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not ?Give a reason ?

6 - What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

Practice Test 3

1- What must you do if you come in contact with a bird infected with bird flu ?

2- Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?

3- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

4- "Cordelia should have left her father and not tried to save him. " Do you agree? Why or why not?

5- How do you think Lear feels when Cordelia tries to help him?

6- Drivers have to pay to drive into the centre of London during working hours. Do you think such a plan could work in Cairo? Why or why not?

Exercises from Exams

1-What is the photographic memory?

2-What is the capital of Japan?

3-Do you think Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone? Give a reason.

4-Why do you think we should be grateful to our scientists?

5-In your opinion, how will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

6-What does the human brain control?

7- What was the old man's job in the Old Man and The Sea?

8- What did King Lear decide to do?

9. How should we avoid illness?

10. Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or not?

11. Mention two functions of the brain.

12. Do you think Egyptians should have honored Abu-Heif more in his old age?

13- How do polar bears catch their prey?

- 14- What did Robinson Crusoe save from the ship?
.....
- 15- What does a flight attendant do?
.....
- 16- Name some of the wonders of the modern world?
.....
- 17- Give two disadvantages of the telephone?
.....
- 18- What qualities would you need to get a job?
.....
- 19- How can scientists influence their society?
.....
- 20-How does the brain control senses?
.....
- 21- Why is it so important for us to find a replacement for petrol soon?
.....
- 22-What is remote sensing?
.....
- 23-How did Egypt show its pride in Abu Heif?
.....
- 24- Why is cleanliness important?- How does the brain control senses?
.....
25. Why is cleanliness important?
.....
26. Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for your answer.
.....
27. Why is it difficult to taste different fruits if you hold your nose and close your eyes?
.....
28. What will all cars use in the future?
.....
30. In the future cars will use vegetable oil. What is your opinion?
.....
31. Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?
.....
32. What qualities do people need to learn from their mistakes?
.....
33. Why mustn't we leave dirty dishes lying around?
.....
- 34 What qualities are needed by people who want to do dangerous jobs?
.....
35. What is the difference between hygiene and sanitation?
.....
36. What kind of work do people do without being paid?
.....
- 37- How important is Remote Sensing?
.....
- 38-Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for

your answer.

39- Was King Lear right to be angry with his daughter Cordelia? Why?

40-Mention two functions of the brain.

41- How did you know that Abu-Heif loved president Nasser ?

42- What will happen if you sit in a traffic jam in Cairo?

43-How can people protect themselves from bird flu?

44-Who was Nabwaya Mousa?

45-Give an example to show that Mr.Brownlow was kind.?

46-What do you think of Abu Heif?

47-What is remote sensing ?

48-What are the five senses?

49- What is sanitation?

50- How did Egypt show it was proud of Abu-Heif?

51- Why couldn't Santiago pull the fish to the boat?

52- Mention two functions of the brain.?

53- Why didn't king Lear give any money or land to Cordelia?

54- Why are today's cars engines better than in the past?

55-Who is Dr Zahi Hawas?

56-Why was Oliver grown up in a workhouse?

57-What is a photographic memory?

58-How will farmers be able to "grow fuel" in their fields?

59-What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

60- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

61- Prove that Abu Heif was a great swimmer?.

62- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

63- Why is it dangerous if a child has dirty hands?

64- Both Tokyo and New York are similar, why?

65- Who, do you think, is to blame for pollution?

66- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

67- What will happen if you eat food that smells bad?

68- Why did Abu-Heif become a national hero?

69- What was the old man's job in "The Old Man and the Sea"?

70- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

71-Why do you think King Lear was angry with his daughter Cordelia?

72 - *"What did Dr. El Baz advise astronauts on ?*

73 - *"How does Lear punish Cordelia?*

74 –*Who did Abo Heif give his prize money to?*

75- *"Why couldn't the oldman sell the fish he had caught?*

76- *Mention two functions of the brain?*

77- *Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad*

78- Where did Oliver Twist grow up? Why?

79- What are the functions of the brain? Mention two.

80- Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

81- Why do you think, the old man went fishing alone?

82- What do you think we should thank Dr. El-Baz for?

83- Do you think Cordelia loved her father? Give a reason

84- Prove that Abu Heif was a great swimmer.

85- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

86- Why is it dangerous if a child has dirty hands?

87- Both Tokyo and New York are similar, why?

88- What do you think you should do if you are not sure whether food bad or not?

89- Why do you think Manolin stayed with the old man?

90- How does the discovery of the femto second help scientists?

91- Where did Oliver have to grow up after his mother's death?

92- What makes a city like Cairo more beautiful?

93- Which place, in your opinion, in Paris appeals to you?

94- Why did Shakespeare go to London?

95- In your opinion how did Dr. El-Baz help Egypt?

96. Manolin refused to work with another fisherman. Give a reason

97. What is a photographic memory?

98. How will farmers grow fuel in their field?

99. Why was King Lear angry with Cordelia?

100. What must you do if you come in contact with a bird infected with bird flu?

101. What do you think Ramy Ashur did to become such a good squash player?

102- What do you think Dr Zahi Hawass does to restore Egypt's glory?

103- How does your brain control what you do?

104-- Give an example to show that Abu Heif-was generous.

105- What's your opinion of the old man's character?

106- Mention two rules of hygiene.

107- In your opinion, is it important for cities to have symbols like the Eiffel Tower? Why?

108 – *What are the sanitary rules?*

109 – How does industry affect the environment?

110 – What mistake did King Lear make before his death ?

111 - Why do some readers admire Cordellia ?

112 – What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

113 – Hemingway's personal life is mirrored in A farewell to Arms . " Explain

114) why did Oliver Twist leave the workhouse?

115) How was underground water found in the western desert?

116) Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

117) Mention two functions of the brain?

118) How will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

119) How was Abu-Heif a generous person?

120- Why couldn't the old man sell the fish he had caught?

2- Mention two functions of the brain. ?

121- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?

122- What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

123- How will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?

124- Why shouldn't you eat food that smells bad?

125- What can we do with our brain?

126- Why do you think people forgot Abu-Heif?

127- Where does the air pollution in big cities come from?

128- When tourists go to cities, what kind of places do they like to visit?

129- Give two main rules of cleanliness?

130- What is remote sensing?

131. Why was King Lear Angry with his daughter Cordelia?

132. Why did Oliver grow up in a workhouse?

133. Mention two functions of the brain?.

134. How are the engines in today's cars better than in the past?

135. Why is cleanliness important?

136. Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or not?

137- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

139- What do you think makes a beautiful city?

140- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

141- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

142- Why do you think Abu-Heif became a national hero?

143- When did heavy rain fall in the western desert?

144- What do you know about Dr Samera Musa?

145- Why did Dr Zewail win the Benjamin Franklin Medal?

146- What's Dr Zahi Hawass?

147- What did Ramy Ashour win in Canada in 2007?

148- What do you know about Nabawiya Musa?

149-What is remote sensing ?

150- What terrible mistake did "King Lear make?

151- What five sense does the brain receive information from?

152- When did Abu Heif become internationally famous?

153- Mr. Brown low was kind to Oliver explain ?

154- How much does your brain weigh ?

155-Why mustn't you leave dirty dishes lying around?

156-How does Abu Heif break the record?

157-Where was Oliver brought up?

158-How many daughters did king Lear have?

159-Do you think Cordelia and king Lear deserve that sad end? Why? why not?

160-King Lear was wrong when he decided to divide his kingdom among his daughters .Do you agree with this statement or not?

161. How is Frederic Henry's life in " A Farewell to Arms " like Ernest Hemingway's life?

162. What do you think Lear learns from the mistake he has done?

163. What is the thing in common between New York and Tokyo?

164. Crossing the English Channel by Abu-Heif for the second time is a great event. Give a reason.

165. Mention two functions of the brain.

166. What advice did Dr, El-Baz give to the Apollo astronauts?

167- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a work house?

168- What will happen if you eat food that smells bad?

169- Why did Abu-Heif become a national hero?

170- What was the old man's job in "The Old Man and the Sea"?

171- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr. El-Baz? Why?

172-Why do you think King Lear was angry with his daughter Cordelia?

173- Why did Oliver Twist grow up in a workhouse?

174- Mention two functions of the brain.

175- How did Ramy Ashour become famous at the age of 16?

-
- 176- Do you think we should be grateful to Dr Farouk El-Baz? Give a reason for your answer.
-
- 178- Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or disagree?
-
- 179- How do you think Oliver Twist felt when he learned that Rose was his mother's sister? Why?
-
- 180- How dangerous is out-of-date food ?
-
- 181- Do you think engine's in today's cars are better than in the past ?
-
- 182- What happened to the marlin which the old man pulled it ?
-
- 183- Would you like to be a famous swimmer ? Give a reason for your answer
-
- 184- What does the brain control ?
-
- 185- Who adopted Oliver and where did they live ?
-
- 186-Discuss Abu-Heif was generous
-
- 187- What do you think of Dr Zewail ?
-
- 188- What is remote sensing ?
-
- 189- How heavy is the brain ?
-
- 190-Discuss Oliver had a hard life .
-
- 191- Why didn't Abu Heif retire at the first time ?
-
- 192- What is Dr. El-Baz ? Where does he work ?
-
- 193- What is the moral of Oliver Twist ?
-
- 194- How can we help people who have lost one of their senses ?
-
- 195- How did Abu Heif prove he was generous ?
-
- 196- What do you think the young man learns from Santiago ?
-
- 197- What can we do about the problem of pollution
-
- 198-Why should we be grateful to Dr El-Baz?
-
- 199-Why was Nabawia Musa famous?

200-Where does our brain receive the information from?

201-Where did Abou Heif train in Cairo?

202-Why did Oliver Twist grow in a work house? 6- How was Abou Heif honoured in Egypt?

203- How does the discovery of the femtosecond help scientists?

2204- Where did Oliver have to grow up after his mother's death?

205- What makes a city like Cairo more beautiful?

206- Which place ,in your opinion, in Paris appeals to you?

207- Why did Shakespeare go to London?

208- In your opinion how did Dr. El-Baz help Egypt?

209- Why was Dr Zewail awarded the Benjamin Franklin Prize?

210- Why-did Dickens go to London?

211- What makes learning and remembering possible?

212-Prove that Abu-Heif was a great swimmer.

213-Is the old man happy or unhappy at the end? Give your reasons.

214- Why is air pollution a big problem?

215. What five senses does the brain receive messages from?

216. What happens if you put your hand in hot water?

217-. How heavy is the brain?

218. How would your life be different without any of the senses?

219. Which of the five senses is the most important? Why?

220. Why do our brains think light comes downwards?

221-Why is cleanliness important ?

222-What do you know about Charles Dickens?

223-What sort of animals and birds that can catch bird flu?

-
- 224-How can people protect themselves from bird flu?
-
- 225-How do some vehicles use petrol and batteries together?
-
- 226-Why is an air bag beneficial?
-
- 227-Why couldn't Santiago pull the marlin to the boat ?
-
- 228-Who is Manolin in The old man and the Sea?
-
- 229-How did Abu-Heif become internationally famous?
-
- 230- When did heavy rain fall in the Western Desert?
-
- 231- Why did people use to find water under the desert?
-
- 232- Do you think remote sensing so important in Egypt and other countries nowadays?
-
- 233- Where did Oliver grow up and why?
-
- 234- Why did Oliver leave the workhouse and go to London?
-
- 235- What do you think of Mr. Brownlow?
-
- 236- What, do you think, makes the polar bear survive in the cold and ice of the North Pole?
-
- 237- What would have happened to Crusoe if it hadn't been for the things he saved from the ship?
-
- 238- What do kangaroos and camels have in common?
-
- 239- Why did Fog and his companions get to New York too late to catch the boat to Liverpool?
-
- 240- How can satellites contribute to the agricultural produce?
-
- 241- Why, do you think, the Egyptian Tortoise is in danger?
-
242. How is Frederic Henry's life in " A Farewell to Arms " like Ernest Hemingway's life?
-
243. What do you think Lear learns from the mistake he has done?
-
244. What is the thing in common between New York and Tokyo?
-

245. Crossing the English Channel by Abu-Heif for the second time is a great event. Give a reason.

246. Mention two functions of the brain.

247. What advice did Dr. El-Baz give to the Apollo astronauts?

248- Do you think Santiago was a brave fisherman? Why?

249-How does the brain help us to learn and remember?

250- Why should we be grateful to Dr EI-BAZ?

251- What qualities did Abu-Heif have that made him such a great man?

252- Why is it important to keep public places clean and healthy?

253-Nabawiya Musa played an important part in education. Do you agree or disagree?

254-Do you think Egyptians should have honoured Abu Heif more in his old age? How?

255-Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone. Do you agree or not? Give a reason for your answer.

256-Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

257- How will farmers be able to “grow fuel” in their fields?

258 -Why are exhaust fumes so harmful?

259- How is Frederic Henry’s life in A Farewell to Arms like Ernest Hemingway’s life?

260- What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?

The novel

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1- What did Noah Claypole say about Oliver's mother that made Oliver so angry ?
.....
- 2- What is the setting (time and place) of Oliver Twist?
.....
- 3- Why did Oliver cry when Mr. Bumble took him to Mr. Sowerberry?
.....
- 4- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny?
.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was. "

- 1- Who said these words?
.....
- 2- Who is the beautiful woman?
.....
- 3- Why will they never know who she was?
.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Mr. Sowerberry complained that Oliver was very big.
.....
- 2- Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry's cellar.
.....

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1- Who took Oliver as an apprentice ?
.....
- 2- When the policeman took Oliver, What did Charley and the Artful do ?
.....
- 3- Why didn't the magistrate send Oliver to prison ?
.....
- 4- What was the game that Fagin played with the boys ?
.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" Well , I know a man who will give you work and a room for nothing."

- 1- Who said this ?
- 2- To whom was it said ?
- 3- What kind of work will Oliver do for this man ?
.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Bill Sikes was sent to look for Oliver and bring him back.
.....
- 2- Mr. Grimwig is Mr. Brownlow's servant.
.....

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1- Where is the house that Sikes and Crackit want to robe ?
.....
- 2- Why do they need Oliver to help them ?
.....

3- What happened when Oliver went inside the house ?

4- Did Oliver want to help them rob the house ? Explain.

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" He 's run away from home. I 'm taking him back to his mother and father. "

1- Who said this ?

2- To whom was it said ?

3- Where was the speaker really taking " him " to ?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Jack Dawkins's friends call him " The Skillful Dodger ".

2- Mr. Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

What did Fagin and the other boys do for a living?

What plan did Mr Fagin have for Oliver?

What three places did Oliver live in before going to London?

Why did Mr Grimwig think Oliver wouldn't return?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"please, sir, I want some more".

1. Who said these words? To whom?

2. Why did this person say it?

3. What was the result of this request?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

Oliver walked 7 miles to London (.....)

Nancy and Charley took Oliver back to Fagin. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

1. What plans did Fagin have to Oliver?

2. What do Fagin and the boys do for a living?

3. How does Mr. Monks feel about Oliver being used in the robbery attempt?

4. Where was Oliver born?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"It wasn't that boy! It was two other boys. He was with them, but he didn't take anything".

1. Who said that?

2. Who is "that boy" and "two boys"?

3. What happened as a result of these words?
.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Oliver was strong enough to run away. (.....)
2. Mr. Brownlow trusted Oliver but Mr. Girmwing thought Oliver would never run away with the money. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

1. Why did Mr. Grimwig think that Oliver wouldn't return ?
.....
2. Why was Mr. Sowerberry displeased with Oliver on seeing him ?
.....
3. What did Fagin take out of a wooden box ?
.....
4. How was Oliver kidnapped back to Fagin ?
.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"But Where's the boy?"

1. Who said this ? To whom?
2. What happened to the boy?
3. Where was the boy left? Why?
.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1. Sikes blamed Fagin for their failure as that was not planned. (.....)
2. Jack Dawkins is also called " The skillful Dodger" . (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1- How did Oliver get involved in a crime he didn't commit?
.....
- 2- What made Oliver disappointed when he reached London?
.....
- 3- Give one example to show that Nancy was a deceitful girl.
.....
- 4- What secret did Nurse Sally hide?
.....

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"This was not well planned"

- 1- Who was the speaker? To whom?
- 2- How was the speaker when he said these words?
- 3- What did the speaker refer to? Was it successful?
.....

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Mrs Bedwin treated Oliver cruelly. (.....)
- 2- Without Mrs Sowerberry's help, Rose would have suffered a lot. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

1. How did Oliver get involved in a crime he didn't commit ?
.....
2. Why was the nurse sympathetic with the baby's mother ?
.....
3. What did the manager of the work house do to get rid of Oliver ?
.....

4. Show that Mr. Brownlow was a kind - hearted gentleman ?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" He's run away from his house "

- a. Who said this quotation?
- b. With Whom was the speaker ?
- c. This phrase to true or false . explain if you take true or false

"I heard that if she hadn't died, they would have punished her,"

- 1- Who said this sentence to whom? What does the pronoun "She" refer to?
- 2- What was the reaction of the listener towards the speaker after telling him that?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- Mrs. Mann complained that it would cost money to feed Oliver. (.....)
- 2- The master was furious when Oliver asked for more money. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1-What did Oliver think about Fagin? Why?
- 2-Where did Oliver grow up after he was born?
- 3-What do you think about Mr. Brownlow? Why?
- 4-Nancy was a thief, but she appeared to be kind-hearted towards Oliver. Explain

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here."

- 1-Who said this to whom?
- 2-Why was the addressed person crying?
- 3-Was the addressed person really lucky? Why? Why not?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1-Sally, who lived with Mrs. Maylie, was a pretty girl of seventeen years old. (.....)
- 2-Monks, Oliver's cousin, blamed Fagin for not keeping Oliver with the gang. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

- 1- How did Mrs Mann treat Oliver ?
- 2- What was a workhouse ?
- 3- What's the setting (time and place) of Oliver Twist ?
- 4- How was Oliver punished when he asked for more food ?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

" She was ill and weak when she came ."

- a) Who was the speaker? To whom?
- b) Who were they talking about?

c) Where were they then ?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Oliver was sad to leave Mrs Mann . (.....)

2- Mrs Sowerberry gave Noah better lunch than Oliver. (.....)

8)A) Answer the following questions: (8M)

1- How did Mr. Bumble account for Oliver's violence towards Noah?

2- Give an example to show that Mrs.Sowerberry was unkind to Oliver.

3- Why did Oliver beg Fagin to take the books back to Mr. Brownlow?

4- Why did Rose think that Oliver was lucky?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions

"Now, get some sleep. You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? "

a- Who said this to whom?

b- Why did the speaker treat the addressed person in this way?

c- What do you think of the speaker's character?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- It took Oliver ten days to reach London. (.....)

2- Mr. Grimwig was Oliver's friend. (.....)

8 – (A)-Answer the following questions:

1 - "Who was DrLosberne ?

2 - Who was Monks ? Why did he come to see Fagin ?

3 - Why wasn't the robbery successful?

4 - What did the police officer told Nancy about Oliver ?

(B) Read the fottowing quotation and answer the questions:

"I will have this five pounds for our troubles"

1 - "Who said this quotation?

2 - 'Where did the speaker find this five pound note ?

3 - "What was this five pound note for ?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it

a) The gang neededOliver as they were going to change into a house. (.....)

b) Oliver's bed was comfortable and the food was never enough . (.....)

8- A) Answer the following questions :

1. Why did Oliver start to hit Noah hard?

2. What advice did Mr. Bumble give to Mrs Sowerberry?

3. Why did Oliver think that Fagin was a miser ?
.....
4. How did breaking into the country house end in failure ?
.....
5. Why did Rose say that she was lucky ?
.....
6. What did Monks blame fagin for ?
.....
7. Why did Mr. Grimwig doubt that Oliver would come back to Mr. Brownlow?
.....
8. Why did Mrs Sowerberry object to Oliver's being very small?
.....
9. Why was the master furious with Oliver at the workhouse?
.....
10. What did the magistrate decide after the testimony of the bookshop owner?
.....
11. What did Mr. Bumble blame Mrs Sowerberry for?
.....
12. How did Dr. Losberne explain that a young boy can be a criminal?
.....
- 13-Who was Mr Bumble?
.....
- 14-What did Oliver's mother want before she died? What did she do?
.....
- 15-What health problem did Oliver face when he was born?
.....
- 16- Whose house did Sikes and Crackit want to rob?
.....
- 17- What did Charley and the Artful Dodger do when the policeman took Oliver?
.....
- 18- Why did the magistrate set Oliver free?
.....
- 19- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny?

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the following questions :

" I 'll be a good boy , but I have no "

- Who said this ? To whom ?
- What didn't that boy have ?
- Where were they going at the time of this conversation ?
.....

" He is small, but he 'll grow "

- Who said this ? To whom ?
- What was the person they were talking about going to work ?
.....
- Why did the speaker get rid of the person they were talking about ?
.....

" I understand the problem. You have given him too much meat "

- Who said these words ? To whom?

- Who does the pronoun "him " refer to?
- What problem did the speaker mean?

" It wasn't that boy . It was two other boys"

- Who said this ? To whom ?
- Who were those two boys ?
- How were these words very helpful to an innocent person?

" How can such a young boy be a criminal ?"

- Who said this ? To whom ?
- What reply did the speaker get to this question ?
- Was that boy really a criminal? State why?

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."

- 1-Who said this to whom,?
- 2-Which woman are they talking about?
- 3-What happened to this woman?

C) Find the mistake in each of sentences and correct it :

- 1-Fagin decided to take the five pounds in Oliver's pocket.
.....
- 2-Mr Sowerberry, manager of the workhouse, decided that he needed an apprentice
.....
- 3-Oliver was alone in a strange, dark room, surrounded by unfinished clothes.
.....
- 4-Oliver was taken inside and there he saw Fagin, Noah and the Artful Dodger.
.....
- 5-All the boys ate at the workhouse was thick soup.
.....
- 6-Mr Sowerberry, the shoe maker, took Oliver as an apprentice.
.....
- 7-Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry cellar.
.....
- 8-Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.
.....

6- Translation

achieve	يحقق-ينجز	natural resources	موارد طبيعية	consumption	الاستهلاك
achievement	تحقيق-انجاز	make best use of	يحسن استغلال	poverty	الفقر
culture	الثقافة	shortage	نقص	security	الأمن
agriculture	الزراعة	In all fields	في كل مجالات	conflict	الصراع
industry	الصناعة	hard currency	العملة الصعبة	dispute	النزاع
trade	التجارة	devote	يكرس	construction	البناء
economy	اقتصاد	efforts	جهود	housing	الإسكان
tourism	سياحة	prevent	يقي-يحمي	Pros and cons	مميزات و عيوب
The progress	التقدم	Youth	الشباب	advantages	مزايا
invest	يستثمر	overcome	يتغلب علي	disadvantages	عيوب
investor	مستثمر	hinder	يعوق - عائق	conference	مؤتمر
investment	استثمار	issue	قضية	traditions	تقاليد
prosperity	الرخاء	increase	يزود- زيادة	religion	دين
welfare	الرفاهية	decrease-reduce	يقلل	Morals	أخلاق
flourishing	الأددهار	backbone	عمود فقري	nations	امم
national income	الدخل القومي	Citizens	مواطنين	outstanding	بارز
Peace	السلام	Unite	يتحد	resources	موارد
rationalize	ترشيد	terrorism	الارهاب	Traffic jam	ازدحام المرور
a source of	مصدر ل	safety	الامن	useful	مفيد
reform	إصلاح	loyalty	الولاء	efforts	جهود
improve - develop	يحسن/يطور	tolerance	التسامح	The state	الدولة
solve	يحل	rights	حقوق	contribute for	يساهم في
Suitable for	مناسب ل	society	مجتمع	means	وسائل
attract	يجذب	education	التعليم	wars	حروب
environment	البيئة	Ignorance	الجهل	self sufficiency	اكتفاء ذاتي
planet	كوكب	civilization	حضارة	self-reliance	الاعتماد على النفس
pollution	التلوث	charming	جذاب - جلاب	illiteracy	الأمية
birth control	تنظيم النسل	involve	يشمل - يتضمن	monuments	آثار
crisis	أزمة	project	مشروع	treaty	معاهدة
stimulate	تنشيط	media	وسائل الاعلام	characteristics	خصائص- سمات
awareness	الوعي	The Suez Canal	قناة السويس	Citizens	المواطنون
unemployment	البطالة	transfer	ينقل	President	رئيس
protected from	يحمي من	global	عالمي	Minister	وزير
seek to	يسعي الي	services	خدمات	current events	الأحداث الجارية
vital role	دور حيوي	Set up	ينشأ- يعد - يؤسس	disputes	نزاعات- خلافات
over population	الزيادة السكانية	lifelong learning	التعلم مدى الحياة	inland	داخلي
encourage	يشجع	patience	الصبر		
co-operate	يتعاون	solidarity	التضامن		
co-operation	التعاون	production	الإنتاج		
corruption	الفساد	independence	الاستقلال		
eliminate	يقضي علي	justice	العدل		
get rid of	يتخلص من	injustice	الظلم		
stability	الاستقرار	skill	المهارة		
Social	اجتماعي	good	الخير		
share	يشارك- حصص	evil	الشر		
prove	يثبت - يبرهن	inspire	ملهم - اوحى		
globalization	العولمة	adore	يعشق		
manufacture	تصنيع - يصنع	famine	مجاعة		
mass media	وسائل الإعلام	become	يصبح - اصبح		
support	يساند - يؤيد-	valuable	قيم		

عليك اتباع التعليمات التالية:

1. الترجمة ليست مجرد نقل كلمة او لفظ بل نقل معني لذا يمكننا الاضافة او الحذف للجمل المراد ترجمتها دون الاخلال بالمعني .
2. لابد ان تقرأ النص كله لكي تفهم المعني العام و ان وجدت بعض الكلمات الصعبة فحاول تخمين معناها من السياق العام.
3. لابد من عمل مسودة في ورقة الاجابة خاص بالترجمة للكتاب و التعديل.
4. صياغة المعني بلغة بسيطة وواضحة وليس ترجمة حرفية لكل كلمة علي حدة
5. عند الترجمة من اللغة العربية الي الانجليزية حاول اولاً ان تترجم من عربي الي عربي اي تفسير الكلمات بلغة بسيطة مثل كلمة (يقوم ب- ينفذ- يعمل يؤدي) كل تلك الكلمات نفس كلمة يفع او كلمة (do)
6. حاول تبسيط الكلمة من كلمة لا تعرف ترجمتها الي اقرب كلمة اليها مثل كلمة يسعى الي (seek to) يمكننا تبسيطها الي اقرب كلمة و هي يريد (want) وهكذا مع الكثير من الكلمات
7. حسن خطك قدر الإمكان لا تقم بالشطب نهائياً و راعي علامات الترقيم.
8. الجملة العربية جملة فعلية اي ان عندما نترجم من اللغة الانجليزية الي العربية نبدأ بالفعل والعكس في اللغة الانجليزية و التي تبدأ باسم.
9. الكلمة الواحدة قد يكون لها اكثر من معني لذا يتم اختيار المعني المناسب لسياق الكلام مثل كلمة (catch) لا يمكننا ترجمتها خارج سياق الكلام لما تحتويه من معاني مختلفة مثل (يمسك - يقبض علي - يصاب ب - يصطاد -).
10. لابد من تحديد اجزاء الجملة اولاً (فاعل- فعل - مفعول) وبعد ذلك تحديد زمن الجملة ثم تحديد ما سوف تبدأ به الترجمة .
11. الترجمة مهارة لا يمكنك اكتسابها دون كثرة التدريب لذا اكثر من الحل.

Practice Test 1

1- Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

2- Neil Armstrong was the first person to step on the moon.

1- كنت ضمن المشاركين في المؤتمر الأسبوع الماضي.

Practice Test 2

Using computers in all fields enables us to cope with the advanced countries.

1- لقد لعبت نبوية موسى دورا هاما في تعليم البنات في مصر.

1- Abu Heif, Crocodile of the Nile, was one of the best Egyptian athletes.

2- Thanks to the Internet, it has become easy to communicate with our friends abroad.

ينبغي أن تغسل أسنانك بالفرشاة قبل النوم كل يوم

1- Storing past memories makes learning process possible.

2- People dream of leading a peaceful, quiet and comfortable life.

تعد القراءة طريقة جيدة لقضاء أوقات فراغنا

1- If you don't use your memory for sometimes, it'll become weak.

2- Thousand of tourists come to Egypt every year in winter.

-يؤثر تلوث الهواء على صحتنا بدرجة كبيرة

تعتبر نبوية موسى أول امرأة مصرية تلتحق بالمدارس الثانوية.

لقد لعبت نبوية موسى دورا هاما في تعليم البنات في مصر

1- Tourism is one of the most important bases of the Egyptian economy.

2- Working hard helps us to increase our income and enjoy a high standard of living

تشج الحكومت مشروعات عملاقة لتوفير فرص عمل للشباب وزيادة الدخل القومي

1- The benefits of living in a large modern city are so many : employment, a range of shops and good transport .

2- A piece of useful advice to avoid road accidents is to wear a seat belt even if you are not going very far

1- لقد أنهيت عملي بالأمس قبل السفر إلى الخارج .

2- كيف نستطيع مساعدة السياح على الاستمتاع بزيارتهم بمصر

1. Do people pay to drive in London in the evenings?

2-Tourism is an important industry in many countries.

من المهم ان نعطف الفقراء ونقدم لهم يد العون

Every year, writers, thinkers and scientists are awarded valuable prizes in a big ceremony

يقوم رواد الفضاء بعمل تجارب علمية في الفضاء.

1-Egypt is the gift of the Nile. It is full of a lot of monuments.

2-Ahmed Zewail is an expert in the field of laser technology.

الكتاب خير صديق عندما يكون الإنسان وحيدا

1- The old man and the sea "is a story of Man's fight against nature.

2- The human brain is more complex than the most powerful computer.

رامي عاشور لاعب اسكواش مصري مشهور

Libraries play an important role in spreading awareness among citizens as they contain a lot of books in all fields and branches of knowledge

سوف تظل مصر على الدوام بلداً آمناً مهما يحدث

Schools give due care to school activities and setting up camps so that students can practise their different hobbies

إن الإقلاع عن العادات السيئة يتطلب عزيمة قوية

1-Modern countries need industry, but industry leads to pollution.

Shakespeare's family had financial problems, so he left school at the age of 14

المخ يتسلم المعلومات من الحواس ثم يحللها.

1- The Arabs must unite and forget their disputes through discussions and peaceful means

2- The international co-operation is a must to solve the problems in the Middle East region

القراءة هي مفتاح المعرفة والعمل الجاد هو الطريق الى السعادة .

1-The government must exert efforts to find work for the unemployed. The problem of unemployment is a serious one.

2-Television is a great invention. It is a good means of culture, knowledge and entertainment

لقد أفزع العمل الإجرامي الذي وقع في الإسكندرية مؤخراً جميع المصريين

1- Egypt works hard for peace in the Middle East area.

2- Thousands of tourists come to Egypt every year as Egypt is rich in tourist destinations

القاهرة أهم مدينة في العالم العربي وأكثرها سكانا

The government should do its Best to reclaim Sinai

2- Dialogue and discussion help people to reach their goals

لقد أثرت الاحداث الجارية في مصر علي السياحة تأثيرا سلبيا

1- A person's character is usually affected by his friends.

2- Abo-Heif won the best swimmer prize in the 20th century.

يمتلك الإنسان خمس حواس هي البصر والسمع واللمس والشم والتذوق

1- We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

2- Increasing the production has become a national duty

تنفذ الحكومة الكثير من المشروعات العظيمة التي تهدف إلى زيادة الإنتاج ورفع مستوى المعيشة

Punctuality is the root of every success.

The more we use oil .the faster it runs out.

* يعاني سكان المدن الكبرى من ارتفاع تكاليف المعيشة.

1- Humans have different remembering abilities.

2- If a child's hands are dirty, they will be covered with millions of invisible germs.

لا يُسمح للمدخنين بالتدخين في الأماكن العامة

1 I was one of the participants in the conference last week.

2. Water is the origin of life so we mustn't pollute the Nile water.

لن تتقدم مصر الا اذا عمل شبابها بجد واخلاص

1- Conferences are held every now and then to think of ways to eliminate pollution.

2- Authorities in Egypt imposed tight security around the churches across the country, in the wake of a suicide bombing outside a church in Alexandria .

لقد هز الحادث الإرهابي في لحظة غادرة فرحة المصريين بحلول عيد رأس السنة .

1- Only the individuals themselves can develop their given potentialities .

2- We can make use of distance learning in all fields.

1) Man should do his best to achieve his dreams.

2) Sport teaches us co-operation and patience.

أحب استعارة كتاب مفيد لكي اقرأه وقت الفراغ

1- Street children are a timing bomb that may affect the future of our country.

2- We should respect policemen because they protect us.

لقد حققنا الكثير في بعض المجالات

1- English is the most widely spoken language all over the world.

2- People now need to know English to be able to use the internet.

عليك ان تعمل أكثر وأكثر من أجل مصر

We're proud that education is the first national project in Egypt.

إن تعلم اللغات الأجنبية يمكننا من قراءة الصحف العالمية.

Every year, a lot of tourists visit Egypt to watch its ancient monument.

لقد ساعد العلم الإنسان على أن يحيا حياة مريحة.

We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

..... In
creasing the production has become a national duty.

تتمتع مصر بالعديد من عناصر الجذب السياحي غير الآثار مثل الشواطئ والطبيعة

1. Dr.Taha Hussein was a professor at Cairo University

2. Do you brush your teeth after every meal?

هل يمكنك التعامل مع التكنولوجيا الحديثة؟

Scientists help improve people's life and solve many problems all over the world.

لعبت نبوية موسى دورا هاما في مساعدة غيرها من النساء على النجاح في التعليم والعمل.

Hard work and patience lead to success

1- Many people think that Paris is the most beautiful city in the world.

2- Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit.

تعمل مصر من اجل السلام في الشرق الأوسط.

1- If any man works hard , he will increase his income and enjoy a high standard of living

2- Air pollution is a problem that worries people everywhere .

نصحني الطبيب بالامتناع عن التدخين لأنه ضار بالصحة.

Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player who won an important championship in Canada in 2007

2- Cleanliness protects us from infections includes both hygiene and sanitation

منح الدكتور زويل نوبل ف الكيمياء وهو الان يساعد ف صنع ادويه جديده

1-I thanked my father for the nice present he gave to me.

2-What are the countries of Africa famous for?

تكرم مصر كل عام الكثر من العلماء في شتى فروع العلم والمعرفة

1. Thanks to Dr. Farouk El-Baz, we were able to use the underground water in the Western Desert and Sinai to reclaim more desert areas.

2. The twentieth century was full of great achievements and dangerous disasters.

يجب ان نشجع الاطفال على القراءة والذهاب الى المكتبات أثناء أوقات فراغهم

1- Egypt works hard for peace in the Middle East area.

2- Thousands of tourists come to Egypt every year as Egypt is rich in tourist destinations.

- القاهرة أهم مدينة في العالم العربي و أكثرها سكانا.

1 Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

2- Visitors from all over the world come to see buildings from the time of the ancient Egyptians, especially the Pyramids.

لقد طور العلماء نوع جديد من السيارات والتي تعمل بالكهرباء

1- So as to avoid catching serious infectious diseases , we should all take the necessary healthy precautions as prevention is better than cure .

2- President Mubarak gave his instructions to establish the technological university suggested by Professor Zewail.

احتفلت وزارة التربية والتعليم ونقابة المعلمين بالعيد السابع والثلاثين للمعلم

1- The internet is one of the most modern inventions today.

2- To live a happy life, we should solve the problem of pollution.

* يجب أن يبحث العلماء عن بدائل للبترو

1- The honored teachers in the thirty-seventh anniversary showed happiness with this honor, which came under the auspices of President Mubarak.

2- The development of education is the cornerstone of reform, development and construction of the Renaissance.

يأمل المصريون في انتزاع اللقب السابع في انجولا 2010.

In some countries, people can't eat all the food they produce so, they export what they don't need

سوف يشتري الناس حاجياتهم باستخدام كمبيوتر المدارس

1- In one of his revolutionary speeches to the Nation, President Mubarak called for the reorganization of our country with a view to establishing a modern state based on science and faith .

2- A successful leader should be intelligent, strict, broad-minded, far-sighted and an example worthy to be followed

اتفق الخبراء والمتخصصون أن تطبيق اللامركزية في التعليم ضرورة لإنجاح الإدارة المدرسية

1)Keep your city clean and don't throw rubbish in the streets.

2)The Egyptians have made a lot of progress in a lot of fields.

يعاني العديد من الناس في المدن الكبيرة من تلوث الماء و الهواء

1- Humans have different remembering abilities.

2- If a child's hands are dirty, they will be covered with millions of invisible germs.

لا يُسَمَّح للمدخنين بالتدخين في الأماكن العامة.

Millions of people are suffering very badly from hunger in the poorer countries of the world. The world produces enough food to feed everyone, but it does not reach all those who need it.

تتخذ الحكومة كثيراً من المشروعات العظيمة التي تهدف إلى زيادة الانتاج ورفع مستوى المعيشة

I-Ramy Ashour is a famous Egyptian squash player.

2 -The Arabs had a great civilization in the past

من المهم اكل الخضروات الطازجة

Punctuality is the root of every success in life.

The rich should give a hand to the poor to satisfy their needs

يجب ان نفخر جميعاً بأبطالنا الذين حققوا كثيراً من الانجازات في جميع المجالات

1-The internet is used for many different purposes.

2-Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit

تسمى أصغر الأجزاء في الحيوانات والنباتات بالخلايا

We should use modern technology in all fields of production.

يجب ان تقلع عن التدخين لأنه عادة سيئه

الصفات الخاصة التي يجب أن يتحلى بها الانسان هي الصبر والقوة والعمل الجاد .

Invading space was a dream but later it became true. Today, satellites have been launched into space. They are of great benefits.

2- Peace is the hope of all people. We all hate war because it prevents people from enjoying their lives.

* تحاول الحكومة جاهدة أن تجد حلاً عاجلاً وفعالاً لمشكلة ارتفاع الأسعار في مصر.

1- Armstrong was the first person to walk on the moon and collect rocks and soil.

If it weren't for hope, there would be no life

They work for an Egret Conservation Society

لقد لفظ الجندي انفاسته الاخيرة وعلى وجه ابتسامته رضا

The establishment of many libraries for children is considered an important step towards enriching the child's culture

لقد اتخذت مصر خطوات واسعة نحو تحقيق الاصلاح الاقتصادي والديمقراطى

1- Efforts are exerted to overcome the problem of illiteracy to push the wheel of development.

2- Violence is rejected in schools so that pupils can have a healthy educational climate.

لقد أصبح تطوير التعليم واحدا من أهم الأهداف التي تسعى الحكومة جاهدة لتحقيقها.

We boast that education is the first national project in Egypt.

Increasing the production has become a national duty.

تتمتع مصر بالعديد من عناصر الجذب السياحي غير الآثار مثل الشواطئ والطبيعة.

Ibrahim thinks the human brain is incredible.

Amal couldn't travel to London because she was ill.

لقد أنهيت عملي بالأمس قبل السفر الى الخارج

1- Many people think that Paris is the most beautiful city in the world.

2- Most doctors advise smokers to give up smoking as it is a harmful habit.

True friendship doesn't know private interests.

2- A person's character is usually influenced by his friends.

لابد وان تتوافر صفات مشتركة بين الاصدقاء

يقوم رواد الفضاء بعمل تجارب علمية فى الفضاء.

2- Journalists often interview people before they write their reports

The twentieth century was full of great achievements and dangerous disasters.

يجب ان نشجع الاطفال على القراءة والذهاب الى المكتبات أثناء أوقات فراغهم

Patience, stamina and strong will are virtues parents should bring their children upon.

Unemployment phenomenon threatens social stability in the Arab countries.

كيف تكتب paragraph باللغة الإنجليزية؟! عليك اتباع التعليمات التالية:

1. يخصص نصف ساعة لـ paragraph ولتكن بعد الانتهاء من حل جميع الاسئلة .
2. لابد من عمل مسودة في اخر صفحة من ورقة الاجابة وبدء كتابة كل الجمل التي تستطيع كتابة دون ترتيب او تنسيق مع العلم اننا يمكننا الاستفادة من القطع او الترجمة او باقي الاسئلة في الامتحان في كتابة الموضوع.
3. قم بتسطير الورقة من الأربعة جوانب بالقلم الرصاص.
4. اكتب عنوان الموضوع في منتصف السطر وضع خطأً بالقلم الرصاص تحته.
5. اترك مسافة بادئة indentation في أول سطر من موضوعك ما يعادل خمسة احرف.
6. ابدأ جملتك دائماً بـ capital letter و قم بإنهاء الجملة بـ full stop. والافضل استخدام الروابط بين الجمل
7. اترك مسافة واضحة بين الكلمة والأخرى. و يفضل ترك سطر في الكتابة
8. حسن خطك قدر الإمكان ولا بد أن تكتب ما لا يقل عن 100 كلمة.
9. عندما تنتهي من جملة لا تكتب الجملة التالية في سطر جديد منفصل بل قم بوضع full stop وابدأ جملتك الجديدة في نفس السطر.
10. لا تقم بالشطب نهائياً في موضوعك.
11. حاول الابتعاد قدر الإمكان عن أي تعبيرات أو كلمات صعبة حتى لا تقع في الخطأ. يمكنك كتابة موضوع أنيق بكلمات بسيطة حفظتها أنت جيداً.

يمكنك استخدام هذه الروابط للربط بين الجمل

On one hand	من ناحية	One the other hand	من ناحية أخرى
In addition to that	بالإضافة إلى ذلك	Over and above	مضافاً إلى ذلك
And as a result of this,	ونتيجة لذلك	At the same time	في نفس الوقت
There is no doubt that	مما لا شك فيه	Last but not least	وأخيراً وليس آخراً

With the help of we can realize progress and development and as a result of this, The government must exploit all our natural resources and does its best to encourage..... to raise the standard living of citizens and an important step to improve and develop the society.

بمساعدة يمكننا تحقيق التنمية والتقدم و لذلك يجب ان تستغل الحكومة كل الموارد الطبيعية و بذل قصاري جهدها لتشجيع لرفع مستوي المعيشة للمواطنين و يعتبر خطوة مهمة لتنمية و تطوير المجتمع

3- الخاتمة الإيجابية

الخاتمة ايجابية

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very **important**.

مما ذاكرناه اعلي يمكننا القول ان يجب ان نولي اهتمامنا و نوجهه نحو هذا الموضوع و لا نتجاهله لما له من اهمية كبيرة
- Finally, we can say that, it is quite clear that this topic is really important nowadays.
اخيراً يمكننا القول ان اصبح من الواضح ان هذه الموضوع هام هذه الايام.

الخاتمة سلبية

From what we have mentioned above we can say that due attention must be paid to this matter and never be neglected as it is very **serious**.

7- The writing (the paragraph, the letter and the e- mail

B) The letter By SM : Nassif

رقم المنزل واسم الشارع،

اسم الحي (إذا وجد)

اسم المدينة

Egypt. (للخارج فقط)

Th, Jan, 2013.

Dear اسم المرسل إليه ،

• It gives me a great pleasure to write this letter to you. (مقدمه العادى)

• You can't imagine my happiness (sorrow) when I got your letter (الرد)

• I send this letter to + المصدر ...
(الغرض) ونكتب الجملة مع تحويل الضمانر)
ونحذف الـ ing

{ he-she him-her-them.....you } (You
فاعل I) (you مفعول me) (yourmy)
(his...your)(her + .your.) .موضوع الرسالة.

• I am looking forward to seeing you soon. With my best wishes

Yours ,

اسم الراسل

A) The paragraphs

It is known that العنوان is (are) considered a topic of great importance ,that's why we should give attention to it .First of all , we can say that ...العنوان plays (play) a lively role in our life because سبب الأهمية .As a result of this, we can say that we should do our best to benefit from it by all possible means and this can be done by several ways .For example we can طريقه الأهتمام . Briefly if we follow these steps, we can achieve our goals and enjoy our life. At last not at least, we can say that عنوان needs a great interest from us.

الموضوع السلبي

It is a given fact that العنوان is (are) considered a topic of great importance, that's why we should give attention to it .First of all , we can say that العنوان has a serious effect on us because سبب المشكله As a result of this, we can say that we should do our best to avoid this problem by all possible means and this can be done by several ways .For example ,we must cooperate together and work hard to overcome this serious problem and طريقة أخرى لحل المشكله . Briefly ,if we follow these steps ,we can solve this problem sooner or later .We will also lead a happy life free from problems. At last not at least, we can say that عنوان needs a great interest from us.

From..... اسم وعنوان الراسل

To..... اسم وعنوان المرسل إليه

Date..... التاريخ th, Jan, 2013.

Subject invitation\request الغرض باختصار

Dear اسم المرسل إليه ،

It gives me a great pleasure to write this e - mail to you . I send this e-mail to. مصدر (موضوع الرسالة)

I am looking forward to hearing good news. With my best wishes . Yours,

موضوع المزايا والعيوب

It is known that _____ is a mixed blessing because It has some advantages and some disadvantages. One of its advantages is that it is very useful when we use it in a good way for example.....

On the other hand, it will have some disadvantages if it is used in a wrong way for example, some people use it in a wrong way. Finally, It is advisable to do our best to avoid its disadvantages and we should benefit from its advantages to lead a happy life free from problems

8- Some important paragraphs

1-" The person I admire most " " A man you respect "

In fact, I think Dr Ahmed Zewail is the person I admire (respect) most because he gives back to Egypt much in his field as a great scientist. He was born in 1946. He finished his studies at Alexandria university in 1976. He worked at the California University. He was one of Noble laureate. He got the Noble prize for chemistry in 1999 because he discovered the Femtosecond. Now, he helps scientists to make new medicines. For the previous reasons I admire Dr Zewail most.

2-" The importance of the Computer "

The computer is one of the greatest inventions in our modern life. Computers are widely used in all fields of life. They are capable of doing extremely complicated work in all branches of learning. They can solve the most complex mathematical problems. They can be put to varied uses. They can provide us with information in schools, hospitals ,banks ,airports .etc. Really, we can't do without it.

3-" The importance of sports and games for us "

No one can ignore that games and sports are very important in our life. Everyone must practise sports because they are useful to us for example ,they can make our bodies strong, prevent us from getting too fat and keep us healthy. Games and sports also make people lead a healthy and active life because it is said that a sound mind is in a sound body .In addition ,Sports and games teach our youth discipline, co-operation, the sense of belonging and protect them from deviation and taking drugs. Finally , they can help people enjoy their time and feel happiness.

4-" A day you will never forget "

One day ,I and my friend decided to go fishing in the sea . We hired a fishing boat and some fish equipment .We sailed into the sea but the sea was rough and the waves were high . We couldn't control the boat because the engine of the boat stopped . We had to use the rows. We couldn't return back to the land .Luckily , we saw a big ship passing near us. We waved to its crew who turned to us and threw us a rescue boat . Finally we were saved . I don't forget that day .

5-" The problem of Pollution " " How to keep our environment "

Pollution is one of the greatest dangers of our modern technology. It is caused by the smoke of factories and car fumes. Exhaust gases are very harmful, especially from badly maintained cars . Factories throw their waste products into rivers and we drink this poisons water . This water is very dangerous to us. Overpopulated areas suffer greatly from pollution which has a terrible effect on the people. It causes many dangerous diseases such as cancer, lung diseases and heart diseases. To solve this problem, factories should be built outside cities and cars should be checked regularly. We have to keep our environment clean to live happily.

6-" Life in the future "

I think that life in the future will be different from life nowadays. Every thing will be easier and more comfortable. Computer will be used everywhere. It will be used in houses, shops, offices, banksetc. The information will be easy to get. By using the computer, we can do without libraries. There will be medical progress ,so many organs will be replaced. There will be no money but cards .Many people will live on the moon or Mars. The deserts will be changed into green lands. Means of transport will be developed and planes will be used even in short distances.

7-"How to avoid illness \ How to keep health"

Cleanliness is very important in the prevention of many diseases . If we eat with dirty hands , they will be covered with many germs . Of course ,this will cause many diseases so we should wash our hands before a meal. We should not let flies or insects crawl on our food as they will pass their germs to us We should not eat food that smells bad . In hot weather , we should take a bath at least once a day . To sum up خلاصة القول ,If we follow these instructions التعليمات, we will keep our health and avoid illness .

8-" Advantages and disadvantages of living in big cities"

Some people think that life in a big city like Cairo or London has many advantages. They think that it is enjoyable because it has many historic buildings and many wonderful places to visit like museums, theatres, beautiful shops and big parks .On the other hand other people think that life in a big city has some disadvantages .They say that it is very boring and expensive . Everything costs much .Means of transport are very slow, crowded and dirty.

9-" What are the good and bad points about traveling by public transport?"

Many people are for public transport for many reasons. They think that they are cheap and available because you can travel to any part of the country at any time with little cost. Other people are against public transport because they think they are uncomfortable and they are often overcrowded.

10-" An old man or an old woman you respect"

In fact, I think my grandfather is the person I respect most. He is a great man. He was born in 1940. He worked hard to bring up his children well. He taught all his sons to become good citizens. For the previous reasons I admire him most.

11- "A book I have read recently "

Reading is the only source of knowledge and I want to say that a man without reading is like a river without water .Last week I read Oliver Twist which is the first novel in the English language to centre throughout on a child hero .It is an early example of the social novel . The moral of Oliver Twist is that bad people must be punished and good people live happily.Mr Brownlow, Rose and Oliver symbolize right whereas the gang symbolizes evil. Really, it is a very interesting novel.

12-" A city you visited and admired it"

I've been to London in 2007 and I really enjoyed this visit too much. London is the capital and largest area of both England and the United Kingdom. London's history goes back to its founding by the Romans .London is one of wonderful I liked it so much. The traffic is not as bad as it was before .You had to pay to drive through the middle of London!. I agree that buses in London can be slow, but the underground is quite fast. I like living in London. It's a really safe city.You can express your opinions freely as long as you are in London.

13-"A job I would like"

There is no doubt that choosing the suitable job is very important for man's happiness. One should know his abilities and should love the job, which he may choose. Speaking above myself, I would like to work as a doctor. Although it is a hard job, but I am interested in it as I like to help poor patients. Doctors, should work day and night to help patients. Great efforts are exerted to help doctors to perform their duties for the sake of humanity. From the previous lines, we can see the importance of choosing a suitable job for the man's happiness and welfare.

14-"Man's fight against nature"

We are continuously fighting with the nature and the result is in front of us. Global warming, pollution, many harmful diseases, drought, and floods are all the results of fighting with nature. It is sorrow that we do not understand that this fight will only harm us. Nature has given us many things but what we return to it. It is our duty to save nature not for itself but for ourselves and for our future generation. We have been fighting with nature for many years but I am sure that we can not defeat the nature. Finally, I can say that if we don't keep our nature, this world may be destroyed.

8) Write a paragraph of about seven(7) sentences about

1- What you should do to help improve your country.

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2-Write a paragraph of seven sentences about : " Air pollution ".

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- 3-"Places of interest a tourist can visit in Aswan"

" A day you spent outdoors and the places you enjoyed most."

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4- " Tourism "

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- 5-"The importance of remote sensing"

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-6" Prevention is better than cure."

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7- The job you would like to do in the future.

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8-What we should do to keep our environment clean.

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1-Finish the following dialogue: { 4 marks }

Emad is at the train station to book a ticket to Cairo.

Booking clerk: Can I help you, sir?

Emad :(1).....

Booking clerk: Single or return ticket?

Emad :(2).....

Booking clerk:(3).....?

Emad : Next Monday.

Booking clerk:(4).....?

Emad : First class, please. By the way, how much is it?

Booking clerk: It's 75 pounds.

Emad : Well, here you are.

2-Write what you would say in each of the following situations: (4 Ms)

- 1-You want to know your friend's opinion of "Oliver Twist".
- 2-Your teacher asks you to tell him some information about Dr.Zewail.
- 3-You can't hear what your teacher is saying.
- 4-Your friend invites you to have dinner with him, but you refuse politely.

3-Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d: (5 marks)

- 1-If metals are heated, they.....
a)would have expanded b)would expand c)will expand d)expand
- 2-.....are the smallest parts of animals and plants.
a)Hearts b)Brains c)Cells d)Senses
- 3-Mustafa looks tired because he.....all day.
a)had worked b)worked c)has been working d)works
- 4-My sister..... an infection while she was on holiday.
a)caught b)did c)found d)picked
- 5-My father works for an oil company and.....3000£ a month.
a)earns b)gains c)wins d)beats
- 6-An important rule of personal.....is to wash your hands before eating.
a)sanitation b)cleanliness c)infection d)germs
- 7-My grandmother is so ill. I think she.....
a)will die b)is going to die c)is dying d)dies
- 8-It's normal for most students to feel worried.....their exam results.
a)on b)of c)for d)about
- 9-A / An.....is someone who studies the history of rocks.
a)biologist b)novelist c)geologist d)archaeologist
- 10-You.....to smoke here. You're in a hospital.
a)mustn't b)shouldn't c)can't d)aren't allowed

4-Rewrite the following sentences using (word)s in brackets to give the same meaning: Answer Only Four (4)

- 1-During the match, the light went out. {While I...}
- 2-Kareem had a shower after he had played a football match. {until}
- 3-We last met Mr.Yousry when we were in Assiut. {since}
- 4-Oliver Twist is the most interesting story I've ever read. {as.....as}
- 5-He is used to coming to school late. {always}

5-Read the text below, then write the word which best fits each space: (3 Ms)

William Shakespeare was born...(1)...23rd April, 1564. He went to school when he was 7, but he had to leave at the age of 14 because his family had...(2)...problems. When he was 18, Shakespeare...(3)...Anne Hathway. In 1592, he left his family and went to London to become...(4)...actor. If he hadn't found a...(5)...at this time, he wouldn't have become a famous writer. He wrote and performed...(6)...a theatre group called The King's Men.

6-Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (6 marks)

Many people look forward to ways to lose weight. But natural weight loss is something that experts recommend everywhere! A healthy diet and regular exercise are just the most important ways to control weight. There are many other ideas that can help you to lose weight fast. Healthy habits will surely put you on the right path. You need to ask your doctor's advice before you start weight loss programs. We all love celebrating birthdays and occasions with lots of desserts. In that case, don't eat too many of them. A healthy diet will help you to control your weight. Begin with a soup or salad as a starter. Soup and salad can help you to keep your stomach full. Have small meals around 4-5 times in a day.

You put on more calories by having meals at restaurants. There, you choose food rich in calories and eat larger portions. Eat homemade food instead. Fresh fruits and vegetables have fewer calories that make you lose weight faster. Exercise is the obvious solution for all weight problems. A home exercise routine will help you to lose weight quickly.

A) Answer the following questions:

- 1-What are the most important ways to control weight?
- 2-Whose advice do you have to ask before starting a weight loss program?
- 3-Do you think having meals in restaurants is good or bad? Why?
- 4-What do experts recommend everywhere?

B) Choose the correct answers:

5- The writer prefers.....meals.

- a- heavy b- big c- large d- small

6- The underlined word "them" refers to.....

- a- birthdays b- occasions c- desserts d- a healthy diet

7-Answer Only Four (4) of the following questions: (4 marks)

- 1-What is the photographic memory?
- 2-What is the capital of Japan?
- 3-Do you think Santiago was foolish to go to sea alone? Give a reason.
- 4-Why do you think we should be grateful to our scientists?
- 5-In your opinion, how will farmers be able to grow fuel in their fields?
- 6-What does the human brain control?

D)The Novel "Oliver Twist" { 8 marks }

8-A) Answer the following questions: (4 marks)

- 1-What did Oliver think about Fagin? Why?
- 2-Where did Oliver grow up after he was born?
- 3-What do you think about Mr. Brownlow? Why?
- 4-Nancy was a thief, but she appeared to be kind-hearted towards Oliver. Explain

الصفحة الثالثة

B)Read the following quotation, then answer the questions below: (3 marks)

"Why are you crying? You're very lucky to work here."

- 1-Who said this to whom?
- 2-Why was the addressed person crying?
- 3-Was the addressed person really lucky? Why? Why not?

C)Find the mistake in each sentence, and correct it: (1 mark)

- 1-Sally, who lived with Mrs. Maylie, was a pretty girl of seventeen years old.
- 2-Monks, Oliver's cousin, blamed Fagin for not keeping Oliver with the gang.

9-Write a paragraph of about Seven sentences about Only One (1) of the following:

- 1-The job you would like to do in the future.
- 2-What we should do to keep our environment clean.

10-A) Translate into Arabic: (2 marks)

- 1-Abu Heif, Crocodile of the Nile, was one of the best Egyptian athletes.
- 2-Thanks to the Internet, it has become easy to communicate with our friends abroad.

B)Translate into English: (2 marks)

* ينبغي أن تغسل أسنانك بالفرشاة قبل النوم كل يوم.

6) Read the following passage then answer the questions:

Once, I invited some of my friends to have a light meal and some drinks. They agreed to my idea as all of us were hungry. We went into the first cafeteria on the way. Each of us had some sandwiches and a cool drink. Then came the time of payment. To my astonishment, I found no money in my pockets, I had changed my trousers and forgot to take the money. My face turned red, I didn't know what to do. I asked my friends if they have money, but the money they had wasn't enough to pay the bill. The waiter became angry and wanted to take us to the police. To our good luck, my cousin came in to have coffee. I told him about our bad situation. He smiled and paid the waiter who thought that we were thieves.

A) Answer the following situation:

- 1- Why did the writer and his friends get into the cafeteria?
- 2- How did the writer find himself without money?
- 3- How did the cousin help them?
- 4- What does the underlined word "They" refer to?

B) Choose the correct answer:

- 5- The waiter wanted to take them to the police because they
- a) ate sandwiches b) were thieves
c) had a cool drink d) didn't pay for the sandwiches and the .

-6- The writer's cousin came into the cafeteria to

- a) help his cousin b) catch the thieves c) have coffee d) meet his cousin

7) Answer ONLY four (4) of the following questions:

- 1- How can scientists influence their society?
- 2- How does the brain control senses?
- 3- Why is it so important for us to find a replacement for petrol soon?
- 4- What is remote sensing?
- 5- How did Egypt show its pride in Abu Heif?
- 6- Why is cleanliness important?

D) The Novel

8) A) Answer the following questions:

- 1- How did Mr. Bumble account for Oliver's violence towards Noah?
- 2- Give an example to show that Mrs. Sowerberry was unkind to Oliver.
- 3- Why did Oliver beg Fagin to take the books back to Mr. Brownlow?
- 4- Why did Rose think that Oliver was lucky?

B) Read the following quotation then answer the questions:

" Now, Get some sleep. You don't mind sleeping down in the shop, do you? " a- Who said this to whom?

- b- Why did the speaker treat the addressed person in this way?
c- What do you think of the speaker's character?

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1- It took Oliver ten days to reach London.
- 2- Mr. Grimwig was Oliver's friend..

9) Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about:

" The role of science In improving our lives "

10) A) Translate into Arabic:

- 1- Tourism is one of the most important bases of the Egyptian economy.
- 2- Working hard helps us to increase our income and enjoy a high standard of living.

تنشئ الحكومة مشروعات عملاقة لتوفير فرص عمل للشباب و زيادة الدخل القومي .

1- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue(4 marks).

Finish the following dialogue: between Rody and Hagar

Rody: You are wearing a nice dress, Hager.....(1.....)?

Hagar: I bought it last Friday.

Rody:(2.....)?

Hagar: From Mustafa Mall in Assuit.

Rody:(3.....)?

Hagar: It cost me about 200 pounds.

Rody: Would you like to come with me to buy one?

Hagar:(4.....)

2. Write what you would say in each of the following situations (4 marks):

1- Someone asks your opinion about a film you have watched. What do you say?

2- Someone asks you what famous Egyptian you admire. What do you say?

3- Your friend asks for some advice on how to study.

4- Your friend is ill and needs to see a doctor.

3- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d (5 marks)

1-The Statue of Liberty in New York is a..... of freedom.

a- sign b- sample c- symbol d- signal

2-There's a new of bird flu in Egypt.

a- breakout b- infection c- outbreak d- disease

3- This is an easy exam! The answer is

a- done b- made c- public d- obvious

4- Big cities are often crowded and have air

a- environment b- condensation c- traffic d- pollution

5- Hazam enjoys cartoon on TV.

a- watching b- to watch c- watches d- watch

6- I forgot to do homework so my teacher was.....

a- terrifying b- furious c- relaxed d- incredible

7-While Sarah was sleeping, her mother wasup.

a- washing b-washed c- was washing d- is washing

8- If I enough money, I would buy new car.

a-have b- will have c- would have d- had

9-Reham has lived in Assuit 2004.

a-since b-in c-for d-ago

10-Mr Ahmed put.....weight because he eats much fats.

a. in b-off c-out d-on

4- Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets (4 marks):

1-It is necessary for students to revise the answers well. (must)

2- After Mrs. Heba had checked prices, she bought the dress. (until)

3-Mr Mustafa teaches well. (good)

4 No one in the family is taller than Soha. (tallest)

5 Read the text below, then write the word which best fits each space (3 marks)

Dr Farouk El Baz is a famous scientist. He was.....1.....in Zagazig. He is a geologist and

.....2.....scientist. He is the greatest.....3.....in remote.....4.....

He.....5.....in Apollo Project from 1967 to 1973.He taught6.....how to collect soil and rocks from the moon

6- Read the following passage and then answer the questions (6 marks):

Mexico City is one of the most polluted cities in the world. There are mountains all round the city and there isn't much wind, so the pollution is not blown away. The people of Mexico City have tried many things to cut the pollution, but nothing has made a difference. They have moved factories from the centre of the city to land outside. They have planted trees along the roads, because trees produce oxygen and help to keep the air clean. There are new traffic rules so that there are fewer cars on the city's roads. The government put signs of seven different colours on all Mexican cars. So

people with green signs could not drive their cars in the city on Mondays. People with blue signs could not drive them on Tuesdays, etc. There was a different colour for every day. Unfortunately this system was not successful. Poor people did not go to work on days when they could not drive their cars, and rich people bought another car with a different coloured sign! This increased the traffic and made the problem worse. London used to have a problem like Mexico City. Now, drivers have to pay to drive into the centre of London during working hours on weekdays. This has succeeded in cutting the number of drivers who come into London every day. Many people now use buses and trains. People who live in the centre do not have to pay and nobody has to pay in the evenings or at weekends.

Answer these questions

- 1-Why did people in Mexico City plant trees?
- 2-Why is Mexico City the most polluted city in the world?
- 3-When can people with green colours drive their cars in Mexico City?
- 4-Was the system successful? Why /why not?

Choose the correct answer

- 5-Mexican government put signs of.....colours on cars.
a-seven b-three c-five d-nine
- 6-Mountains in Mexico City made the pollution problem.....
a-better b-worse c-useful d-easy

7- Answer only four of the following questions (4 marks)

- 1-Who is Dr Zahi Hawas?
- 2-Why was Oliver grown up in a workhouse?
- 3-What is a photographic memory?
- 4-How will farmers be able to "grow fuel" in their fields?
- 5-What can you do in your life now to conserve energy?
- 6- Why was King Lear angry with his daughter Cordelia?

8-Novel

A- Answer the following questions(8 marks)

- 1- Whose house did Sikes and Crackit want to rob?
- 2- What did Charley and the Artful Dodger do when the policeman took Oliver?
- 3- Why did the magistrate set Oliver free?
- 4- Oliver agreed that the notebooks were well made. Why did Fagin and the boys find this very funny?

B. Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

"Poor woman. She was so beautiful. We'll never know who she was."

- 5-Who said this to whom,?
- 6-Which woman are they talking about?
- 7-What happened to this woman?

C-Find the mistake and correct it

- 8- Mr. Bumble frightened Oliver when he was locked in Mr. Sowerberry cellar.
- 9-Mr Brownlow is a rich criminal who lives in London.

9-Write a paragraph of ninety (90) words about..... (8 marks)

(The importance of reading)

10- Translate into Arabic (2 marks)

- 1-Modern countries need industry, but industry leads to pollution.
- 2- Shakespeare's family had financial problems, so he left school at the age of 14.

B-Translate into English (2 marks)

1-المخ يتسلم المعلومات من الحواس ثم يحللها.