



## UNIT 10



## Facts and Figures

## A-Vocabulary

Egyptian	مصري	ancient	قديم
lighthouse	منارة	tall	طويل
papyrus	ورق بردي	structure	بناء
toothpaste	معجون أسنان	BC	قبل الميلاد
invent	يخترع	follow	يتبع
invention	اختراع	dress	يرتدي
probably	من المحتمل	stars	نجوم
immediately	فورا	carefully	بحرص
beautifully	بجمال	salt	ملح
beads	عقد / خرز	plants	نباتات
accurately	بدقة	calendar	تقويم
stopwatch	ساعة إيقاف	useful	مفيد
measure	يقيس	history	تاريخ
measurement	قياس	internet	انترنت
skyscraper	ناطحة سحاب	ink	حبر
centimetre	سنتيمتر	find out	يكتشف
kilogram	كيلو جرام	earth	الأرض
fact	حقيقة	How tall	كم طول
figure	رقم / شكل	swim	يسبح

## B-Vocabulary

tennis	تنس	world	العالم
another	آخر	safely	بأمان
language	لغة	rules	قواعد
seconds	ثواني	fly	يعطير
count	يعد	wife	زوجة
difficult	صعب	a plane	طائرة
quiet	هادئ	present	هدية
end	ينتهي	a camel	جمل
ruler	مسطرة	point	نقطة
scales	ميزان	an hour	ساعة
clock	ساعة	check	يفحص
hard	بجد	else	أيضا
early	مبكرا	idea	فكرة
website	موقع	irregular	شاذ
tape	شريط	regular	منتظم

## Important Sentences

## جمل هامة

1 – The lighthouse of Alexandria was probably the world's first lighthouse .

منارة الإسكندرية كانت من المحتمل أول منارة في العالم .



# The ..... of Alexandria was probably the world's first one in the world .

- a. lighthouse b. house c. home d. class

2 – The light house of Alexandria was one of the tallest structures on earth .

كانت المنارة اول بناء على الارض .

# The light house of Alexandria was one of the tallest ..... on earth .

- a. structures b. house c. home d. class

3 – The ancient Egyptians made the earliest glass beads in around 1500 B.c

قدماء المصريين صنعوا اول عقد من الخرز في حوالى عام 1500 قبل الميلاد

The ancient Egyptians made the earliest glass ..... in around 1500 B.c

- a. structures b. beads c. home d. class

4 – Toothpaste was another Egyptian invention which was they made from salt and plants .

معجون الاسنان كان اختراعا مصريا اخر وقد صنعوه من الملح و النباتات .

# Toothpaste was another Egyptian ..... which was they made from salt and plants .

- a. beads b. invention c. home d. class

5 – The Ancient Egyptian studied the sun to measure the days in a year .

قدماء المصريين درسوا الشمس لكي يقيسوا الايام فى السنة .

# The Ancient Egyptian studied the sun to ..... the days in a year .

- a. play b. measure c. hear d. eat

6 - The Ancient Egyptian invented the calendar and told the time correctly with a water clock .

قدماء المصريين اخترعوا الساعة واخبروا الوقت بدقة باستخدام الساعة المائية

# The Ancient Egyptian invented the calendar and told the time ..... with a water clock .

- a. badly b. sadly c. accurately d. late

7 – The Egyptians used papyrus for writing and the invented pens and ink .

هم ايضا اخترعوا ورق البردى و كذلك الاقلام و الحبر .

# The Egyptians used ..... for writing and the invented pens and ink .

- a. papyrus b. clock c. book d. ten

8 – We allow bags that are smaller than 55 centimeters long .

نحن نسمح فقط للشنط التي اقل من 55 سنتيمتر طول .

# We ..... bags that are smaller than 55 centimeters long .

- a. hello b. allow c. paw d. now

9 – We 'll get to Aswan quite quickly then .

اذا نحن سوف نصل الى اسوان بسرعة الى حد ما .

# We 'll ..... to Aswan quite quickly then .

- a. play b. get c. hear d. eat

10 - Ink is a coloured liquid that people use for writing .

الحبر هو سائل ملون يستخدمه الناس فى الكتابة .

# ..... is a coloured liquid that people use for writing .

- a. structures b. Ink c. home d. class

11 - We use the ruler to draw lines and measure the width

نستخدم المسطرة لرسم الخطوط و لقياس الطول .

# We use the ..... to draw lines and measure the width

- a. structures b. Ink c. ruler d. class

12 - We know the weight by using the scales\_.

نعرف الوزن باستخدام الموازين .

# We know the weight by using the .....

- a. scales b. Ink c. ruler d. class

13 - The tape measure is used to measure the length or the width .





نستخدم شريط القياس لقياس الطول أو العرض .

# The .....is used to measure the length or the width .

- a. measure tape b. Ink c. ruler d. class

14 -The skyscraper is 828 metres tall

ناطحة السحاب طولها 828 متر .

14 -The ..... is 828 metres tall

- a. structures b. skyscraper c. home d. class

### Important prepositions

happy about	سعيد بـ
spend a week on	يقضي اسبوعا
use it for	يستخدم في
quick at	سريع في
write about	يكتب عن
get to	يصل الي
on the internet	على الانترنت
on the plane	على الطائرة
do well in the exam	يؤدي جيدا
What else ?	ماذا ايضا



### Exercises

A - Choose the correct answer

- 1 - We can find information .... The internet .  
a. on b. in c. at d. of
- 2 - You must ..... well in the exam .  
a. make b. feel c. fit d. do
- 3 - There are 1000 passengers .... the plane .  
a. on b. in c. at d. of
- 4 - What ..... Do you use for writing ?  
a. else b. also c. false d. so
- 5 - She was happy ..... Her new present .  
a. on b. about c. at d. of

## Vocabulary Homework

A - Choose the correct answer

- 1 - The ..... of Alexandria was probably the world's first one in the world .  
a. lighthouse b. house c. home d. class
- 2 - The light house of Alexandria was one of the tallest ..... on earth .  
a. structures b. house c. home d. class
- 3 - The ancient Egyptians made the earliest glass ..... in around 1500 B.c  
a. structures b. beads c. home d. class
- 4 - Toothpaste was another Egyptian ..... which was they made from salt and plants .  
a. beads b. invention c. home d. class
- 5 - The Ancient Egyptian studied the sun to ..... the days in a year .  
a. play b. measure c. hear d. eat
- 6 - The Ancient Egyptian invented the calendar and told the time ..... with a water clock .  
a. badly b. sadly c. accurately d. late
- 7 - The Egyptians used ..... for writing and the invented pens and ink .  
a. papyrus b. clock c. book d. ten
- 8 - We ..... bags that are smaller than 55 centimeters long .  
a. hello b. allow c. paw d. now
- 9 - We 'll ..... to Aswan quite quickly then .  
a. play b. get c. hear d. eat
- 10 - ..... is a coloured liquid that people use for writing .  
a. structures b. Ink c. home d. class
- 11 - We use the ..... to draw lines and measure the width  
a. structures b. Ink c. ruler d. class
- 12 - We know the weight by using the .....  
a. scales b. Ink c. ruler d. class
- 13 - The .....is used to measure the length or the width .



a. measure tape b. Ink c. ruler d. class

14 -The ..... is 828 metres tall

a. structures b. skyscraper c. home d. class

## Grammar and structures

قواعد وبناء لغوي

Adjective	Adverb
الصفة	الظرف
تصف الاسم و غالبا قبله	تصف الفعل و غالبا بعده
bad player	plays badly
لا حظ عدم وجود <b>ly</b>	لا حظ وجود <b>ly</b>
easy	easily
لا حظ ال <b>y</b> قبلها ساكن	لا حظ ال <b>y</b> تحول الى <b>ily</b>
hard	hard
fast	fast
late	late
good	well
الحالات السابقة حالات شاذة و تحتفظ بسرعه للشطار فقط	

## Exercises

A - Choose the correct answer

1- Maha swims in the sea -----

a) slows b) slower c) slowly d) slowest

2- It rained ----- yesterday.

a) heavier b) heaviest c) heavy d) heavily

3- Merna studies ----- to succeed.

a) harden b) hardly c) hard d) hardy

4- Omar landed ----- on the ground.

a) save b) safely c) safe d) safety

5- He played tennis -----.

a) worse b) well c) good d) safety

6 - The Ancient Egyptian taught us to tell the time .....

a) accurate b) accurately c) bad d) safety

7 - The Ancient Egyptian liked to dress .....

.....

a) beautiful b) beautifully c) bad d) good

8 - Try to answer ..... next time .

a) good b) well c) bad d) will

B- Correct the underlined words :-

1 - The students will sit down quiet .

2 - She plays music good .

3 - Nabil is a fast runner . He runs faster .

4 - Try to answer good next time .



COMPARATIVE		SUPERLATIVE	
مقارنة الصفات		تفضيل الصفات	
قصيرة	طويلة	قصيرة	طويلة
fast	beautiful	fast	beautiful
er ...than	more ...than	the .. est	the most ...
faster than	more beautiful than	the fastest	the most beautiful
يمكن مقارنة الظرف بوضعه بين more ..... than			

## Exercises

A - Choose the correct answer

1 - The lighthouse was one of the ..... building in the ancient times .

a) tall b) tallest c) taller d) fast

2 - She is the ..... beautiful girl in class.

a) more b) most c) little d) less

3 - This car is ..... than the bike .

a) fast b) faster c) speed d) fastest

4 - Maths is ..... difficult than English .

a) more b) most c) little d) less

5 - Amira painted ..... carefully than Sara

a) more b) most c) little d) less

6 - Nagy drives .....dangerously than Mohi.

a) more b) most c) little d) less



How	
How many	كم العدد
How fast	كم السرعه
How heavy	كم الوزن
How high	كم الارتفاع
How tall	كم الطول
How long	كم العدة / الطول

# Exercises

Mini - dialogue : -

Nagy : How tall was the light house of Alexandria ?

Ali : It was about 84 meters .....

Nagy : That's wonderful .

Sara : .....?

Noha : **It's 55 kilograms .**

Sara : **Please put it on the scale .**



A - Correct the underlined words :-

- 1- Ahmed is old than Sara
- 2- The ancient Egyptian discovered the glass beads.
- 3 - lighthouse was used for writing .

B - Choose the correct answer

- 1- Maha swims in the sea -----  
a) slows b) slower c) slowly d) slowest
- 2- It rained ----- yesterday.  
a) heavier b) heaviest c) heavy d) heavily
- 3- Merna studies ----- to succeed.  
a) harden b) hardly c) hard d) hardy
- 4- Omar landed ----- on the ground.

- a) save b) safely c) safe d) safety
- 5- He played tennis -----.  
a) well b) bad c) worse d) good
- 6- The ancient Egyptians were the first -----  
----- many things.  
a) invents b) invent c) invented d) inventing
- 7- The lighthouse of Alexandria was -----  
the first lighthouse in the world  
a) probably b) probable  
c) probability d) improbable.
- 8- The lighthouse was about 130 metres -----  
a) long b) high c) tall d) short
- 9- The lighthouse was one of the .....  
structures on earth.  
a) longest b) highest c) tallest d) shortest
- 10- People worked ----- to build the  
lighthouse.  
a) hard b) hardly c) more hardly
- 11- The lighthouse ----- in about 283 BCE.  
a) open b) opens c) opening d) opened
- 12- The ancient Egyptians liked to -----  
beautifully.  
a) put on b) wear c) dress d) dressing
- 13- They ----- the earliest glass  
beads in around 1500 BCE.  
a) made b) making c) make d) to make
- 14- Toothpaste was another Egyptian -----  
a) discovery b) invention  
c) invent d) discover
- 15- We should train our children to use .....  
to clean their teeth  
a) beads b) cream  
c) toothpaste d) soap
- 16- The ancient Egyptian used ----- and  
plants to make toothpaste.  
a) sugar b) glass c) water d) salt
- 17- We add salt to most of our -----  
a) tea b) coffee c) food d) juice
- 18- The sky at night is full of many .....  
a) stars b) sun c) moon d) cloud
- 19- My friends like to dress .....



- a) beauty                      b) beautiful
- c) beautifully                d) nice
- 20- How did the ancient Egyptian use to ----- the days in a year?  
a) measure                      b) measurement
- c) measuring                    d) measures
- 21- They invented the ----- and taught us to tell the time.  
a) days      b) time   c) calendar      d) years
- 22- They taught us to tell the time -----  
a) accurate                      b) accurately
- c) accuracy                      d) correct
- 23-The ----- invented paper in 140 BCE.  
a) Japanese                      b) Egyptians
- c) Chinese                        d) Turkish
- 24- The ancient Egyptians used ---for writing.  
a) linen      b) papyrus    c) silk      d) cotton
- 25-The ancient Egyptians invented pens and -  
-----  
a) water      b) ink      c) tea      d) coffee
- 26 - We use the ----- to draw lines and measure things  
a) scales    b) glasses    c) ruler    d) stop watch
- 27- The scales are used to measure ----  
a) length    b) width    c) height    d) weight
- 28- The lighthouse shines a light to --- at sea  
a) ships    b) cars    c) planes    d) lorries
- 29- I bought my sister some ..... beads .  
a) beautifully                  b) more beautiful
- c) beautiful                      d) most beautiful
- 30- In the past , people used water clocks to know what ----- it was.  
a) weight    b) time    c) distance    d) measure
- 31- Have you got ink for my -----  
a) car    b) pencil    c) ruler      d) pen



# Unit 10 Dialogue



## Father and a clerk

**Clerk** : Are you flying to Aswan at 11 o'clock ?

**Father** : .....

**Clerk** : ..... ?

**Father** : Three bags .

**Clerk** : ..... ?

**Father** : My bag is 44 cm. tall.

**Clerk** : o.k



# Unit 10 Paragraph



Write four sentences about  
 ( The Ancient Egyptians )  
 ( invented – ink – papyrus – built – lighthouse )

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# Unit 10 Dictation



# Unit 10 Dictation



Egyptian	.....
lighthouse	.....
papyrus	.....
toothpaste	.....
invent	.....
invention	.....
probably	.....
immediately	.....
beautifully	.....
beads	.....
accurately	.....
stopwatch	.....
measure	.....
measurement	.....
skyscraper	.....
centimetre	.....
kilogram	.....
fact	.....
figure	.....

tennis	.....
another	.....
language	.....
seconds	.....
count	.....
difficult	.....
quiet	.....
end	.....
ruler	.....
scales	.....
clock	.....
hard	.....
early	.....
website	.....
tape	.....

.....	قديم
.....	طويل
.....	بناء
.....	قبل الميلاد
.....	يتبع
.....	يرتدي
.....	نجوم
.....	بحرص
.....	ملح
.....	نباتات
.....	تقويم
.....	مفيد
.....	تاريخ
.....	انترنت
.....	حبر
.....	يكشف
.....	الأرض
.....	كم طول
.....	يسبح
.....	العالم
.....	بأمان
.....	تواعد
.....	يطير
.....	زوجة
.....	طائرة
.....	هدية
.....	جمل
.....	نقمة
.....	ساعة
.....	يفحص
.....	أيضا
.....	نكرة
.....	شاة



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