

Mr. Gawad – ليلة الامتحان

3 ث 2017

Situations

Respond to each of the following situations:

(1)

Practice Test (1)

1. Someone says they think magazines are a waste of money. Disagree, giving a reason.
2. A friend from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.
3. One of your friends watched a football match on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.
4. You hear someone use a word you do not understand. The word is energy.

Practice Test (2)

1. A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him/her what to do first.
2. Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.
3. A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.
4. A friend wants a job to help poor people. Advise him or her.

Practice Test (3)

1. You do not understand why it goes dark at night. Ask someone to explain it.
2. A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.
3. A friend suggests that you join a squash club together. Suggest something else.
4. Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time. You are almost certain he is on holiday.

Practice Test (4)

1. Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.
- 2- Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.
3. An English friend asks you how you celebrate Sham El-Nessim.
4. You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/she gave you.

Practice Test (5)

1. Your friend starts to cross a road when you see a car coming. Warn your friend.
2. Someone asks if you think people will ~till have cars in 50 years.
3. You hear the word magnet on the radio. Ask a friend what it means.
4. A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.

Practice Test (6)

1. You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.
2. Your friend looks like he/she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him/her.
3. An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give reason.
4. You do not understand what distance learning is. Ask a friend.

المواقف التي وردت في امتحانات سابقة

1) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your younger brother is very busy. You would like to help him.
- 2- A classmate asks you why you enjoy playing sports. Name one reason.
- 3- Someone asks you the time of the next train to Aswan.
- 4- Your sister asks you your opinion about the importance of e-books.

2) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A tourist wants to visit some places of interest in Egypt.
- 2- A friend asks about your plans for the next holiday.
- 3- Your father wants to know your opinion about the TV serials.
- 4- The teacher asks Samia which language skill she would like to improve.

3. Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A friend says: "You look very cheerful today." Tell him/her why.
- 2- A person is using his mobile while crossing the highway. Warn him.
- 3- Your cousin is going out with you in a small boat. Advise him to wear a lifejacket.
- 4- You are on a crowded train, and there's only one empty seat. What do you ask the person sitting next to it?

4. Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Your brother is preparing to leave for the airport. Offer to give him a hand.

- 2- A friend is worried about an interview tomorrow. Suggest a way to make him/her feel better.
- 3- Your neighbour has been in hospital for a week. Express regret for not visiting him/her.
- 4- You arrive late for an appointment with your manager. Apologise and give a reason.

5) Respond to each of the following situations

- 1- Give advice to your friend who is going out while it is raining outside.
- 2- Your uncle was very sick last week, You regret not visiting him.
- 3- One of your sisters looks upset. You want to know if she has a problem.
- 4- A friend suggests that you go to the book fair next Friday. Suggest something else.

6) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile. You have two reasons.
- 2- Persuade your brother to go to Alexandria to spend the summer vacations.
- 3- An American friend asks you how to celebrate Sham El-Nessim in Egypt.
- 4- Apologize to a friend who invited you to a birthday party you didn't go to.

7- Respond to each of the following situations:

1. Your classmate asks your opinion about *The Prisoner of Zenda*.
2. You see a blind woman trying to cross the street. Offer to help her.
3. A taxi driver is using his mobile phone while driving. Warn him.
4. Your friend, who complained about the difficulty of the exam, got high marks. Express surprise

8- Respond to each of the following situations:

1. A friend asks you about the sort of sports you like most.
2. Your friend suggests going to the stadium to watch a football match. Suggest something else.
3. You got up late yesterday. You regret missing the early train to Alexandria.
4. One of your friends watched a movie on TV and found it boring. You have a different opinion.

9) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Nour says that manual work is an exercise in itself. You think she's right.
- 2- Menna asks you about today's songs. What do you think?
- 3- You are asked, "Why were you absent yesterday?"
- 4- Your friend asks you how to make boiled eggs.

10- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A farmer asks you what life is like in the desert.
- 2- Someone asks for advice about how to help the poor.
- 3- Warn your younger sister before she touches a hot plate.
- 4- Your teacher asks for your opinion about what will happen if the storm reaches your area.

11) Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Someone said that smart cars are expensive. Agree and say why.
- 2- Your friend said that Shakespeare wrote more than one hundred works. You are not surprised.
- 3- Your brother asks for your opinion about Hi-Tech mobile phones.
- 4- A friend is looking anxious. You want to know why.

12- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- Someone asks what you think about films which describe the lives of real people.
- 2- Your friend seems not to be sleeping well. Advise him / her.
- 3- A friend wants to know the advantages of using the underground.
- 4- Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.

13- Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1- A friend asks you what sort of music you enjoy.
- 2- You want to warn someone on Facebook that his page is hacked into.
- 3- You did not watch the match yesterday. Show regret.
- 4- You ask your friend about his/her opinion of e-books.

السؤال الثاني في الامتحان**Mention the place, the speakers in each of -1 (2):the following two mini-dialogues**

- 1- A: Well, your application has been accepted.
B: Wow! That's great! When can I start?
A: Next Sunday. You'll be working at the Garden City branch.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 2- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please. B: Sure. Just fill in this form.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 1- A: What do you think this word means? B: Generous? A: Well done.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 2- A: How much is this cream? B: Only L.E. 12.
A: Here you are. How often should I use it? B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 1- A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.
B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?
A: Let me see the gold collection.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 2- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?
B: The waves are getting higher and higher.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
4. Mention the place, the speakers in each of the following two mini-dialogues:
1- A: I'm tired of just sitting here!
B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 2- A: What do you think of the essay I wrote? B: The first draft was not well-written.
A: What about the second draft? B: It's much better.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :
- 1- A: Excuse me. I need an encyclopedia about Egyptian novelists
B: You can find this on the shelf over there.
A: Thank you. Can I take it out? B: I'm afraid you can't.
P..... SA.....SB: Function :

2-A: Does this tooth ache? B: Not the upper tooth, but the lower one.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1- A: Well, we're pleased with your application. Speaker
B: Thank you so much. When will I start? Speaker
A: First of August at Beni Sweif branch.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2- A: May I be of any help to you? B: Could you give these notebooks to your classmates?

A: With pleasure. Are these our homework notebooks? B:
That's right. Yours was excellent.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1- A: I need to get in shape.

B: Here are our exercise training programmes. Choose whatever you like.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2- A: Excuse me, the computer is not responding. It is not sending the e-mail I've written. Can I use another one? B:
OK, go ahead.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1- A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please? B: OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?

A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2- A: Can you turn the TV on, Mona? B: OK, Dad. What's on?

A: Football World Cup Report from Brazil. B:
Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1-A: How many litres, sir? B: Only fifteen.

A: The tank, please. B: How much? A: Thirty- nine pounds

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2-A: Do you have any previous experience in accounting?

B: Yes, I have worked for two years in "The Integrated Company". A: Leave your phone number and we'll contact you.

B: Certainly. Thank you, sir
P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1-A: Excuse me. I need to find out about medical research in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on medicine is on the first floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

B: Yes, just bring them to the front desk.
P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2-A: Why do you want to work for us?

B: The salary is good and I am well qualified for this kind of work.

A: We will examine your application and let you know.

B: I am sure you will be satisfied.
P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1- A: What time is the next train to Alex? B: At 10.50 A. Which platform? B: Platform 5.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2- A: What is the matter? B: My car has been stolen.

A: When and where did this take place? B: Yesterday in Zamalek.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1-A: Excuse me, madam. Please return to your seat and fasten your seat belt.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon? A: Yes, in about ten minutes.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

2-A: What's wrong? B: My eyes are sore and I can't see well.

A: How long have you been suffering? B: Just three days.

P:..... SA:.....SB: Function :

1)A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started? B: Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a

poetry competition. When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine

A: And now its your full time job? B: That's right my second novel was published last year.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

2)A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?

B: Ok, mum. Where shall I put it? A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment. B: ok, mum

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

3)A: At last we are here. What time does our flight leave, dad? B: At midday. We have still got lots of time.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

4) A: So, for homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighborhood.

B: Shall we just write the names of the plants? A: No, write the names and a short description.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

5) A: Excuse me Sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon? A: Yes, in about fifteen minutes.

6) A:- How can I help you? B:- I'd like a pair of shoes A:- What size?

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

7) A:- Excuse me. I'd like to send this letter by Express Mail, please. B:- Where to?

A:- London. B:- You have to pay L.E. 32.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

8) A:- Show me the names of customers who phoned. B:- Here they are.

A:- O.K. type this letter and send it now.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

9) A:- Please, have a look at our pamphlet. Which tour do you prefer? B:- It's all the same to me.

A:- I recommend Sharm El Sheikh.
P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

10) A:- Are you being served, sir? B:- No, nobody has come to serve me.

A:- Oh! Sorry sir. What would you like to have B:- I'd like to have a cup of tea.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

11) A:- I see from your C.V. that you have graduate from university in 2001. B:- Yes, that's right.

A:- How long have you been working in marketing. B:- For 3 years.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

12) A:- May I help you? B:- Yes, I have a 7:00 appointment with Mr. Ahmed.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

13) A:- Can you answer the question on the board? It's too difficult for us, sir. B:- Try again.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

14) A:- Can I help you B:- Of course, I'd like a pair of jeans, please.

A:- What size are you looking for, sir?
P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

15) A:- What's wrong? B:- I couldn't start it.

A:- What about the battery? B:- It's new. A:- I'll check and see.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

16) A:- Excuse me, madam. May I have a look inside your handbag, please? B:- What for?

A:- It's only security measures before boarding a plane.

B:- Well. Go ahead.

P:..... SA:..... SB :..... Function.....

17) A:- What kind of vegetables would you prefer, sir? B:- I'll have carrots and green beans.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

18) A:- I want you to build me a house. B:- tell me a about its area.

A:- It's 100 meters wide and 200 meters long.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

19) A:- can I see your driving license, please B:- Why for?

A:- You have parked in a no-parking area.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

20) A:- Welcome back, have you got anything that should be taxed? B:- I've got this video camera. How much should I pay? A:- 150 pounds.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

21) A:- Oh! Dear. It's 11 P.M. we must take a taxi.

B:- O.K. That's one is free. Let's wave to it.

A:- I hope it will stop for us. Our children are all alone at home.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

22) A:- I'd like to know what is on today. B:- It's an action film.

A:- When does the last performance start B:- At 12 P.M

A:- O.K. Book me a seat, please.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

23) A:- What's the matter? B:- I can't sleep well and I have difficulty going up or down the stairs.

A:- Do you smoke? B:- Yes. About 20 cigarettes a day.

A:- That's terrible. Let me examine your chest.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

24) A:- Where to? B:- The airport, please. Terminal 2. A:- O.K.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

25) A:- Good morning. Can I help you? B:- Yes, please. I'd like to extend my visa to stay in Cairo for another week. A:- Is your passport valid? B:- Yes, it is.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

26) A:- How would you like to pay for it, sir? B:- By credit card. A:- Well. Shall I put it in a bag for you, sir?

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

27) A:- Thank you for finding me a seat. B:- You're welcome, sir. A:- When will the play start? B:- In a few minutes.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

28) A:- Can I help you, sir?

B:- Yes, please. I'd like to have these pants cleaned and pressed. A:- O.K. We can have them ready for you tomorrow.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

29) A:- How much petrol do you need? B:- Twenty liters, please.

A:- That will be 26 pounds.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

30) A:- I've come to report the theft of my car.

B:- How did this happen?

A:- I left it in a side street and went shopping. When I came back, I didn't find it.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

31) A:- What's the matter with you? B:- My eyes get tired quickly.

A:- Let me examine your eyes. You need a pair of glasses.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

32) A:- Can I have this prescription with you? B:- Who gave it to you?

A:- It's Dr. Ahmed, but when can I come back to take the medicine?

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

33) A:- It's nice to see you. I wish you speedy recovery. B:- Thanks a lot. It's kind of you to visit me.

A:- When will you leave?

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

34) A:- Good morning, can I help you B:- Yes, please. I'd like to change these English pounds.

A:- How many pounds have you got? B:- I have got three hundred pounds.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

35) A:- What's wrong with this television?

B:- I spilled a cup of tea on it and it went up in smoke. Then it stopped working.

A:- I think it will need a lot of repair. Let me check it first.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

36) A:- Wow! Look at that dinosaur. And here are its eggs. They're huge!

B:- Don't touch the exhibits, please.

A:- Oh, sorry. Can you tell me where the insect exhibition is, please?

B:- Yes, you go through the next room and it's on the right, next to the fossils.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

37) A:- What do you think of this car, sir? B:- It's a new Opel, made in Germany.

A:- How much is it? B:- It's 140.000 pounds.

A:- Oh! It's too expensive. Let me have a look at another cheaper make.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

38) A:- Have a seat, please? B:- Thank you.

A:- look towards me. Smile! Smile! Smile more, a little more! O.K.

B:- Thanks you! I hope I can get them developed in a short time.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

39) A:- Your ticket, please. B:- Here you are.

A:- Seat R8. B:- Thank you. When does the film start? A:- At 9.00.

P:..... SA :..... SB :..... Function.....

Places & Speakers

1. A: Good morning. Can I help you?

B: Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.

P:..... A.....B..... F.....

2. A: Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?

B: OK, Mum. What's on?

A: The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon.

B: Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

P:..... A.....B..... F.....

3. A: Excuse me. Do you speak English?

B: Yes, I do. How can I help you?

A: Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?

B: Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

P:..... A.....B..... F.....

4. A: We have to give our English homework in today.

B: I know, but I don't know where my book is.

A: Isn't it in your school bag?

B: No, I think I must have left it at home.

P:..... A.....B..... F.....

5. A: Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?

B: Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.

P:..... A.....B..... F.....

6. A: Hello and welcome to the History Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions?

B: Yes. I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

7. A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?

B: Certainly. It was when I was seven. I won first prize in a poetry competition. When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

8. A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?

B: OK, Mum. Where shall I put it?

A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

9. A: At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?

B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.

A: Are you sure we have everything we need?

B: Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Ali!

P..... A..... B..... F.....

10. A: So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.

B: Shall we just write the names of the plants?

P..... A..... B..... F.....

11. A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.

B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?

A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

12. A: Have you seen Tarek?

B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.

A: Isn't he there now?

B: No, maybe he's gone home already.

A: He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

13. A: Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?

B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?

A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?

B: Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

14. A: Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.

B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.

A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?

B: Yes. Just bring them to the desk near the entrance.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

15. A: Do you remember what happened?

B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.

A: How do you feel now?

B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?

P..... A..... B..... F.....

16. A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?

B: Because your university has a good reputation.

A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?

B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

17- A: Are you in your first year?

B: Yes. I'm studying English. but it's only my third week. A:

My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it? B: Yes, definitely.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

20- A: I'd like to deposit this sum, please.

B: Sure. Just fill in this form.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

21- A: What do you think this word means?

B: Generous? A: Well done.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

22- A: How much is this cream? B: Only LE. 12.

A: Here you are. How often should I use it?

B: Once before bedtime and once more in the morning.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

23-A: I'd like to try on some rings, please.

B: Do you prefer gold or diamond rings?

A: Let me see the gold collection.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

24- A: Why are you getting out of water so quickly?

B: The waves are getting higher and higher.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

25- A: I'm tired of just sitting here!

B: Relax. The flight will depart within 40 minutes.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

26- A: What do you think of the essay I wrote?

B: The first draft was not well-written.

A: What about the second draft?

B: It's much better.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

29- A: Look at this chart.

Can you see A & B?

B: No, I can't. A: You need a pair of glasses for reading.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

30- A: Do you have anything to declare? :

B: I have some gifts for my relatives.

A: Please open your case. Speaker B: Ok, sir.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

31- A: Excuse me. I need an encyclopedia about Egyptian novelists

B: You can find this on the shelf over there.

A: Thank you. Can I take it out? B: I'm afraid you can't.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

32-A: Does this tooth ache?

B: Not the upper tooth, but the lower one.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

33- A: Well, we're pleased with your application.

B: Thank you so much. When will I start?

A: First of August at Beni Sweif branch.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

34- A: May I be of any help to you?

B: Could you give these notebooks to your classmates?

A: With pleasure. Are these our homework notebooks?

B: That's right. Yours was excellent.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

35- A- I'd like to deposit 20,000 pounds into my account, please. B-Ok. First fill in this form.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

36- A: Is there anything I can do to help?

B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?

A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week? B: Yes, That's right. Your homework was very good.

P..... A..... B..... F.....

Units 1-3

currently	leak
gravity	mission
gymnastics	secret
side effect	system
spin	classics
spoke	debate
distance	escapism
weightless	fictional
examine	publication
launch	well educated

alike	renewable
attend	waste
castle	wind turbine
coronation	atom
the right to	liquid
occasion	molten
wealthy	nuclear
fossil fuel	pipe
generate	power station
hydroelectric	pressure

Choose the correct answer

- 1) Some people keep on destroying the environment by throwing factory.....in rivers and seas.
a. waist b. waste c. paste d. haste
- 2) The plane to Brazil..... off tomorrow at 6: 00 a.m.
a. is taking b. takes c. will take d. is going to take
- 3) People in space are almost.....; it must be very difficult to stand still out there.
a) weighty b) weightless c) heavy d) heavily
- 4)..... is the force produced when two things push against each other.
a) Power b) Energy c) Pressure d) Tension
- 5) Rami has two sisters;of them are older than him.
a) neither b) none c) both d) each
- 6) The astronauts are going to a space station in space.
a) build b) invent c) analyze d) arrest
- 7) A/An is a ceremony in which somebody officially becomes a king.
a) occasion b) debate c) organization d) coronation
- 8) I want to buy a new villa, so I ... save a lot of money.
a) am going to b) will c) going to d) will be
- 9) The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called
a) megalomania b) insomnia c) amnesia d) phobia
- 10)..... is the entertainment that helps people to forget about their worries.
a) Euphemism b) Escapism c) Publication d) Presentation
- 11) July 2010 was the 41st of man's first landing on the moon.
a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory
- 12) I think one day every new book as an e-book.
a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing
- 13) The kids' bedroom upstairs on the second floor.
a) it is b) are c) there are d) is
- 14) Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best
a) root b) routine c) route d) rout
- 15) Five litres of petrol..... not enough for the trip from Cairo to Alexandria.
a) is b) are c) were d) had
- 16) Coal, oil, and gas are.....fuels, which have been formed under the ground millions of years ago.
a) energy b) electricity c) fossil d) waste
- 17) The astronauts went on a space.....to replace a broken fuel pump
a) tour b) suit c) station d) walk
- 18) He a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan.
a) will become b) is going to become c) is becoming d) becomes
- 19) Most furniture of wood.
a) are made b) make c) is made d) makes
- 20) The space station resembles a huge wheel with
a. spots b. spears c. spikes d. spokes
- 21) Movies are a form of..... for many people because they can get them away from the worries of lives.
a. classicism b. escapism c. criticism d. enthusiasm
- 22) People in space are almost.....; it must be very difficult to stand still out there.
a) weighty b) weightless c) heavy d) heavily
- 23) Petrol (lights – breaks- lacks- leaks) through a hole.
- 24) The (release- launch-shoot-lunch) of the rockets has been delayed.
- 25) The police (examined-covered-burnt-tore) her passport carefully and found out that it was forged.
- 26) Most his works are (escape-escort-escapism-escapist)
- 27) Their latest (combination-publication-destination-education) is a magazine for health enthusiasts.
- 28) Feasts are good (permissions-situations-locations-occasions) to see relatives and friends.
- 29) Hot rocks below the earth's surface produce (geometric-geology-geothermal-geographic) energy.
- 30) A lot of household (wastes-valuables-treasures-waists) can be recycled and reused.
- 31) Many presidents and leaders attended the (publication-establishment-escapism-coronation) of the new king.
- 32) She (would have met-will meet-is met-would meet) them as soon as they arrive at the station.
- 33) My dad (would be-is going to be-will be-has been) fifty years old next week.
- 34) After a long argument, the family decided (have sold-selling-to sell-sell) the old house.
- 35) Two hours (were-had-are-was) a long time to wait for you.
- 36) She never (had watched-watches-watch-watching) comic films.
- 37) (Is-Has-Does-Can) this table made by a clever carpenter?

- 38)Millions of people watched the rocket (start-launch-set off-beginning) on TV.
- 39)This medicine I'm taking is wonderful. it has no side(results-damage-effects-problems)
- 40)My brother and I are not twins, but we are very (alike-same-like-correct).
- 41)Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil (petrol-gas-energy-fuels).
- 42)Electricity is produced in (bas-railway-power-energy) station.
- 43)Rubbish is a cheap source of (nuclear-non_smoking-non_renewable - renewable) energy.
- 44)For some people, reading and watching films are forms of(escapism-ecotourism-fiction-waste)
- 45)Space cruisers will probably (wander-orbit-move-fly) the earth at a height of 320 kilometers.
- 46)I think it (is going to rain-will rain-is raining-rains) rain. The sky's looking very dark.
- 47)I expect I ('m going to see-'m seeing-'ll see-see)you at the weekend.
- 48)The film (is going to start-will start-is starting-starts)at 7.30 this evening.
- 49)How (many-much-lots-different) times have you seen that film?
- 50)The distance from here to Cairo (are-has been-is-is being) two kilometers.
- 51)Politics (was-were-is-are) my best subject when I was at university.
- 52)I can't help you tonight. I (am going to work-will work-am working-work) on a science project.
- 53)I don't like (orange-an orange-some oranges-oranges) I prefer red.
- 54)Have you ever seen a space shuttle at its (way- system-space walk- launch) ?
- 55)When I get home , I (am going to watch- have watched- am watching- watch) the news .
- 56)Going to the cinema is a form of (escape- escapism-escapist – custom (
- 57)There are now treatments for most side (affect- effects-affection- illness) .
- 58)Twenty litres of petrol (fills – fill – is filled- full) my car tank .
- 59)July 2009 was the 40th (university- anniversary - birthday - annual) of man first walking on the moon.
- 60)The astronaut is travelling to a secretand is going into space to repair the International Space Station.
a- position b-location c- station d- agent
- 61) People will beto book their holidays in space.
a- rowing b- moving c-queuing d- kneeling
- 62)The novel was ready for.....a few months after Anthony Hope thought of the idea.
a- establishment b- punishment c- publication d- spread
- 63) Novels are usually works of.....,but they are often based on real life.
a- fear b- worry c-fiction d-fictional
- 64) Anthony Hope's first novel wasin 1890.
a- punished b- spread c- published d- broken
- 65)Modern are tall towers which are built where there is a lot of wind.
a- windswept b- windsurfing c- wind turbines d- landscape
- 66)Many countries are now using more forms of..... energy from the sun and wind.
a- old fashion b- renewable c- ancient d- non- renewable
- 67)Wind and wave power are types ofenergy.

- a- new b- waste c- renewable d- cheap
- 68)One of the fun things about going into space is that you become
- a-waitless b-weightless c- zero gravity- d- a pilot
- 69)The information (coming – come – comes – have come) from an internet website.
- 70)I've decide that I (am spending – will be spending- am going to spend- spend) my holiday in Hurghada.

Find the mistakes

- 1)Long-term weightless can cause muscle atrophy and deterioration of the skeleton .
- 2)The double were married later that year
- 3)The prisoner of Zenda is one of those books you just can't cut down .
- 4)Instantly communication by satellite technology is a good thing.
- 5)What kind of person do you think Michael is?
- 6)Novels are usually works of fiction , but they are often based in real life.
- 7)Astronauts are good trained to do space walks.
- 8)I can't see you this evening. I doing my homework.
- 9)I go to the airport in a minute. I've arranged everything
- 10)The public still enjoys reading it today.
- 11) A :Tutankhamun became Pharaoh when he was only nine years old. B: Does he?
- 12)The home team are winning the match.
- 13)The team is travelling tonight to their next match.
- 14)The police is chasing the suspect
- 15)Three one-pound coins is on the desk
- 16)How much seconds are in an hour?
- 17)My wife raises chicken on the roof .
- 18)Geothermal energy is produced by hot rocks above the earth's surface.
- 19)This is known as geothermal energy. "Geo" means land and "thermal" means heat.
- 20)We need modern technology to help solve problems like climate charge and global warming.
- 21)They will fly by rocket to a space station which will be orbiting the Earth at a high of 320 kilometres
- 22)Anthony Hope was born in the 1860 .
- 23)The steam then pipe to a power station where it is connected to machines which produce electricity.
- 24) He looks interesting, well education, self-confident, and smart.
- 25)Pedal is one of the thin metal bars which connect the ring around the outside of a wheel to the centre
- 26)In the initial hours of weightless, people often have nausea, vomiting, and dizziness .
- 27)After finishing school, he went to Oxford University, where he studied classical.
- 28)The Prisoner of zenda is a very exciting adventure story which takes place in a fiction European country .
- 29)The moon has more gravity than the Earth, so you could jump much higher there.
- 30)Rubbish is used to generate hydroelectric power.
- 31)His new novel was polished two months ago.
- 32)The USA lunched a space shuttle.
- 33)I think it is raining . There are many dark clouds.
- 34)Mathematics are the most enjoyable subject.
- 35)I will travel to London tomorrow. Everything is arranged.
- 36)It's really a good film. I'm sure you enjoy it .

- 37) Millions of cars produce in Japan every year .
 38) In many countries women take the right to vote in the elections.
 39) Electricity is producing in power stations.
 40) Many things can take wrong with a car engine.
 41) Atomic energy is created by spitting atoms.
 42) How many petrol does your car need?

competition	law
old fashioned	pioneer
routine	style
midday	transmitter
publisher	amnesia
attachment	excavation
custom	murder
develop	poison
district	shy
establish	mousetrap

- 43) Wood burns to heat people's homes.
 44) Fifty degrees are a very high temperature.
 45) My five-year-old child will start a school tomorrow.
 46) How long is the launch between the Earth and the moon?
 47) The water pumped to the surface heats again to make steam.

Units 4 : 6

headquarters	instrument
identity	products
innocent	rubber
invasion	sap
secret agent	toothpaste
spy	turpentine
suspect	bark
calculate	harden
width	ring
cardboard	tube

Choose the correct answer

- 1) Every year, the cells under the bark of a tree (harden - widen - strengthen- shorten) and become new wood.
 2) There is a special ... in our kitchen for cutting vegetables.
 a) budget b) bracelet c) gadget d) saw
 3) Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an in chemistry.
 a) investor b) explorer c) pioneer d) politician
 4) Injuries to the head, caused by accidents, can lead to ...
 a. amnesty b. anemia c. memory d. amnesia
 5) No sooner the noise than we rushed to the spot.
 a. had we heard b. did we hear c. we had heard d. we did hear
 6) When she was at secondary school; Vero won a poetry writing
 a. race b. competition c. game d. article
 7) The student did not do anything wrong. He is.....
 a. innocent b. suspect c. guilty d. sensible
 8) out! A bus is coming.
 a. Put b. Set c. Watch d. Bring
 9) I don't like..... at.
 a. people laughing b. having laughed c. being laughed d. people laughed
 10) A is someone who produces books, newspapers and magazines.
 a) lawyer b) publisher c) pioneer d) driver
 11) The medical condition of not being able to remember anything is called (megalomania – insomnia- amnesia- phobia)
 12) That film is so popular that the queues to see it (strengthen -shorten - sharpen - lengthen)every day
 13) The spy was (touched-captured-awarded-appreciated)and locked in a prison cell.
 14) The(camping-negotiation-internet-excavation)site should be guarded so that thieves can not reach it and steal the ancient remains.
- 15) She is very (shame-ashamed-shy-shameful) with strangers. She cannot overcome this habit.
 16) What made me sympathize with him was that I was sure he was(guilty-innocent-murderer-criminal)
 17) The emperor ordered building a wall around the city to protect it from any (invasion-explosion-intrusion-location)
 18) Father asked me to buy some (sap-oil-turpentine-petrol) to remove paint from my clothes.
 19) If I have a car, I (drive-will drive-would drive-have driven) it .
 20) Iron expands if it (heated-was heated-heating-is heated)
 21) He is believed (to have got promotion-promote-promoting-to promotion) in a short time.
 22) My essay (checked-has been checked-had checked-has checked) by the teacher.
 23) While (was going-had gone-goes-going) to school, he fell off his bike.
 24) The tailor didn't cut the material until he (took-had taken-has taken-will taken) my measurements.
 25) She (has lived-had lived-was lived-is lived) in Alexandria since 1998.
 26) Early black and white photos show people in(fixed-old-fashioned-mixed-bleached) clothes
 27) The sun is at its strongest at(heat-eclipse-unusual weather-midday)
 28) I don't really have a (school-lifestyle-routine-custom) during the holidays.
 29) My friends and I are going to enter an athletic (completion-condition-competition-composition)we all hope win something.
 30) I sent an e-mail with two (downloads-persons-additions-attachments)they were photos of my friends.
 31) I really enjoyed the book. it is written in a very simple(style-copy-system-design)
 32) Yehia Haqqi came from a poor(people-group-district-part)of Cairo
 33) Turpentine, which is used as a paint remover, is made from the(sap – soap-soup- sib) of trees

- 34) In my grandfather's village, traditional(habits-farmers-routines-customs)must be respected and followed.
- 35) Scientists are paid(to have-to give-to develop-to recycle) new medicines every year to help people.
- 36) Many children are (shy-innocent-afraid-embarrassing) about talking to their teacher when they first go to school.
- 37) All the fish in the river have died. Someone must put (murder-pollution-waste-poison)in the water.
- 38) He's been found dead in the road. The police think that it was an accident, not(deliberate-victim-murder-killed)
- 39) He banged his head and is now suffering from(shock-headquarters-process-amnesia)
- 40) I put a (chemical-catcher-poison-mousetrap) in the kitchen, but the mouse hasn't been caught yet.
- 41) Archaeologists are planning a new (process-invasion-discovery-excavation) near Luxor.
- 42) Police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main (suspect-guilty-thief-murderer)is a man in his forties.
- 43) They are using a very powerful (spacecraft-transmitter-space rocket-transistor)to send signals to the astronauts.
- 44) Working as a (spy-secret police-agent-secretive) in a foreign country can be very dangerous.
- 45) If there is a lot of rain in a year, the rings in a tree (have been-are-will be-were)quite wide.
- 46) In my country, it's the (habit-costume-custom-customary) for women to get married in white.
- 47) My uncle (is-has been-is being-had been) at university for three years.
- 48) As soon as the photograph (has taken-took-had taken-had been taken) it was shown to his friend.
- 49) Dr Zewail is more than just a Nobel prize winner. He's a/an (investor-explorer-pioneer-politician)in chemistry.
- 50) The play is suggested to(being cancelled-cancel-have cancelled-be cancelled)because the leading actor is ill.
- 51) The glass window(is breaking-was breaking- was broken-had broken) when the boy hit it with the ball.
- 52) All the Egyptians should cooperate to save the country from any(evaluation-invasion-excavation-exploration)
- 53) In some countries, people use a passport instead of(an identity-a personal-a national-an individual)card
- 54) I collect postcards which I keep in a (paper-card-cardboard-wood)box
- 55) The river can be used by many ships because of its (wide-width-widening-widened)
- 56) If I have any free time tomorrow, I (went-go-'d go-'ll go) for a walk in the park.
- 57) We can tell the age of a tree by counting the rings in the (leaf-bark-trunk-trunk)
- 58) If I (will read-had read-would read-read)for too long, I get a headache.
- 59) I heard him come in while we(were having-had-had had-has had)dinner
- 60) Sameh was on trial because he was(suspected-supposed-transmitted-invaded)of spying.
- 5) Leaves carry water from tree's roots to its leaves.
- 6) Branches are the parts of trees that grow under the ground and take in water from soil.
- 7) Soap is the liquid that carries food and is used to produce turpentine.
- 8) The world's tallest tree is nearly 84 metres high.
- 9) The more rain there is in a year, the narrow the tree rings are.
- 10) The wide of the ring depends on the climate .
- 11) When a thin piece of wood is removed from a tree, few damage is done to the tree.
- 12) If the bark badly damages, the tree dies.
- 13) If there's a lot of rain during the year, the rings will be quite wide.
- 14) If it was a dry year, the rings are narrower.
- 15) If those goats eat the bark on my trees, the trees dies .
- 16) If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he irrigates them.
- 17) If you leave now, you catch your train
- 18) My sister refused to take part in the reading completion.
- 19) I have a ten-minutes break for coffee at midday.
- 20) The publisher insists that the writer sends everything as an e-mail attachment
- 21) While I was finishing one story, I have thought of the next one .
- 22) As soon as we arrived at school, the first lesson begun.
- 23) I've written stories and poems since as long as I can remember.
- 24) Sport equipment and musical instruments are made from trees.
- 25) It is believed that the spies' headquarters are a small hotel in the coast .
- 26) Yesterday evening, we revised for our English test when all the lights went out
- 27) Agatha Christie never went to school. Instead she teach at home by her mother .
- 28) A secret agent is someone whose job is to find out secret information about a country or organisation .
- 29) A spy is someone who works for a government and tries to get secret information about another country or organisation
- 30) He was found not guilty of the crime . He was guilty .
- 31) How is it possible to count the age of a tree?
- 32) The wide of the ring depends on the climate .
- 33) it's especially important to keep animals way from young trees.
- 34) Police are looking for someone who stole a car yesterday. The main suspicion is a man in his forties.
- 35) Agatha Christie deeply affected by the death of her mother.
- 36) How is it possible to calculate the age of a tree by counting its roots, without cutting the tree out?
- 37) Wide is the distance from one side of something to the other .
- 38) On the way back to his hotel, he was captured and locking in a room.
- 39) Every year, the cells under the bark of a tree tighten and become new wood.
- 40) I finished most short stories quickly .As soon as I finish one story, I'd start the next one.
- 41) She thinks to have suffered from amnesia.
- 42) Since then, the play is performed without a break
- 43) Leila , who is an arachnologist will lead the excavation .
- 44) Being a suspicion . he was arrested to be investigated .

: Find the mistake

- 1) Rings are produced by some trees every year. They grow on a tree and have seeds inside.
- 2) Fruits are the flat green parts at the ends of branches of a tree. They take in light from the sun.
- 3) The trunk is like our skin. It protects the living part of the tree.
- 4) Roots grow out from the trunk and support the leaves.

- 45) Metals expand if they will be heated .
 46) I asked the tailor to short my trousers as they are too long .
 47) Headquarters is the place from which a company, organisation, or military action is controlled
 48) In all she wrote eighty criminal stories, many of which were turned into films or theatre plays.
 49) Travelling by plane sometimes makes me a headache
 50) The novel was wrote by Anthony Hope .
 51) We saw a lot of photos but we couldn't identity the killer
 52) Many of Agatha Christie's stories turned into films and TV programmes.

- 53) It has reported that a new pyramid has been found by archaeologists at Saqqara.
 54) If you will call me , I will give you the address .
 55) Wood has always been used as a fool for cooking .
 56) Our car is repairing now .
 57) In some Arab countries it is the routine to eat without a spoon .
 58) Early black and white photos show people in old-fashion clothes.

Units 7 – 9

base	engineering
carve	investment
cliff	massive
illuminate	absorb
monument	cause
positioned	drought
raise	lightning
rays	northern
unthinkable	occur
commuter	phenomenon
diameter	rainfall

southern	recuperate
geyser	respectable
sight	appearance
ultraviolet rays	blackmail
eclipse	colleague
harmful	commit a crime
admit	human nature
biography	in conflict
knock	personality
permanently	will
profession	

Choose the correct answer

- 1) Mona promised that she home tomorrow.
 a) will be b) would have been c) will have been d) be
 2) All the Egyptians should co-operate to save the country from any foreign
 a) evaluation b) invasion c) excavation d) exploration
 3) Samia asked Hala she was doing anything the next day.
 a) unless b) whether c) without d) except
 4) Had it rained so heavily, we floods.
 a) wouldn't have had b) would have c) would have had d) may have
 5) Monira has just told Amira that they ... to their friend's wedding tonight.
 a) would go b) have gone c) were going d) are going
 6) Lightning is a natural, but dangerous
 a) sight b) view c) phenomenon d) eclipse
 7) I traveled by train, but I by car.
 a) might have travelled b) could travel c) could have travelled d) can travel
 8) not only study storms but they also follow and understand them.
 a) Wind followers b) Storm chasers c) Weather forecasters d) Climate researchers
 9) Samy has a broken arm; he..... off his bicycle in the race.
 a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen
 10) Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone whatsaid.
 a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have

- 11) The teachingrequires good education and training.
 12) a) proficient b) profile e) procession d) profession
 13) If Mona had come ten minutes earlier, she ... her boss.
 a) would meet b) would have met c) will meet d) meets
 14) At the beach, people's skin can become darker because they are exposed to rays.
 a) electromagnetic b) ultraviolet c) heat d) laser
 15)occurs when the moon disappears, and passes between the sun and the earth.
 a) An eclipse b) Wind c) Thunder d) Lightning
 16) Someone who travels daily to work from one place to another is a ...
 a) consumer b) commuter c) competitor d) coordinator
 17) If you had come five minutes later, I
 a) would leave b) would have left c) leave d) will leave
 18) You the door. It was open when I got home.
 a. can lock b. can't have locked
 c. can have locked d. can't lock
 19) Sara wanted to know if brought my grandmother a present.
 a. I have b. I had c. had I d. have I
 20) Just as mother was cooking in the kitchen, father ... the newspaper in his room.
 a- has been reading b- was reading c- is reading d- reads
 21) An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural.....
 a. superstition b. phenomenon c. tradition d. custom
 22) Unless he me, I wouldn't have been able to finish the work quickly and accurately.
 a. had helped b. has helped c. helped d. helps
 23) Winning the first prize last year Ali very happy.

- a) will have made b) must have made c) can't make
d) mustn't make
- 24) Ahmed promised that he me as soon as the plane landed.
a) will phone b) would phone c) phoned d) phones
- 25) Noha phoned me while the dinner
a) was cooking b) cooked c) cooks d) was being cooked
- 26) Some people long distances while others work close to home.
a-communicate b- commute c- complain d- compete
- 27) The first line of the Paris Metro system in 1900.
a- started b- opened c- destroyed d- made
- 28) Education is a/an in the future of a country and its young people.
a- investment b- wish c- desire d- demand
- 29) That tunnel has a of 7 metres.
a-size b- diameter c- weight d- price
- 30) The height of the is 25 metres
a- street b- stiff c- staff d- cliff
- 31) At night, bright lights always .. the front of the palace.
a- illuminate b- eliminate c- contaminate d- originate
- 32) The Sphinx is near the Pyramids at Giza.
a- postponed b- possessed c- preceded d- positioned
- 33) The statue is built on a hard made of concrete.
a- basic b- base c- case d- brass
- 34) The Great Pyramid is about 150 metres
a-height b- weight c- high d- low.
- 35) It was that Egypt should lose one of its most important monuments.
a- unattainable b- uncontrollable c- unthinkable d- uncountable
- 36) The metro must have people a lot of money and improved the journeys to work.
a- rescued b- saved c- provided d- supplied
- 37) A- He's only been in the laboratory for ten minutes.
B Surely he have finished his experiment already.
a- can't b- must c- mustn't d- might
- 38) What a pity! He's bleeding terribly. He ... an accident.
a-can't have had b-may have had
c-must have had d-should have had
- 39) He ill as he was absent last week.
a-must be b-won't be c-must have been d-can't have been
- 40) The streets are covered in sand, therea sandstorm last night.
a-must be b- can't be c- might have been d-must have been
- 41) There are branches all over the ground, it...windy yesterday.
a- can't be b- might be c- must be d- must have been
- 42) My uncle visited Aswan but now he has decided to live there
a- temporary b-permanently c- by chance d- fantastically
- 43) Doctors and nurses belong to medical.....
a- confession b- decision c- transition d- profession
- 44) All my friends come from very families.
a- respectable b- evil c- devil d- unrespectable
- 45) My grandfather is..... at the moment after along illness.
a- recuperating b- recuperate
c- recuperates d- recuperated
- 46) I am reading the of Shakespeare.
a- geography b- autograph c- biology d- biography
- 47) He has worked in different places . Now , he would like a more.... job.
a- permanent b- temporary c- enjoyable d- profitable
- 48) You should behave
a- professional b- profession
c- Professionals d- professionally
- 49) .. means to take something from someone for silence.
a-Blackmail b-Borrow c-Lend d-Laugh
- 50) I'd rather English .
a- to study b- to studying c- study d- to have studied
- 51) He he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.
a-said b- asked c- wondered d- wanted to know
- 52) I asked him what
a-was he reading b- is he reading
c- he is reading d- he was reading.
- 53) He asked me where.....
a -I have been b- have I been c - had I been d- I had been.
- 54) He asked me if ... the book he had lent me the week before. a-had I finished b- did I finish
c - I had finished d - I have finished
- 55) The best thing about our holiday to Iceland was our visit to see the.....
a-geyser b - gear c- grease d- goose
- 56) When there is a/an, of the sun, everything goes dark and the birds stop singing.
a-tips b - eclipse c- lips d - drips
- 57) You cannot see ultraviolet....., but they can still damage your skin.
a- pays b - trays c - rays d - lays
- 58) She does not need to wear glasses. There is nothing wrong with her.....
a-sight b - hearing c - feeling d- head.
- 59) Scientists are not sure what causes volcanoes to.....
a-adapt b - adopt c- erupt d- corrupt.
- 60) An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural.....
a-phenomenon b- photocopy c - photocell d - phobia.
- 61) Storms can at any time and in any place.
a- behave b- favour c- disturb d- occur
- 62) It has not rained here for five months. It is the longest anyone can remember.
a- doubt b- draught c- drought d - drift
- 63) When I was a child, I used to be afraid of storms. I covered my eyes so that I could not see the.....
a-tightening b - sighting c- lighting d - lightning.
- 64) Alexandria is in the of Egypt.
a- north b- northern c- northerly d - westerly
- 65) Electrical storms are a common..... in our part of the country.
a-assurance b- clearance c - occurrence d- disappearance
- 66) These trees have grown tall in the last two years.
a- centrally b- phenomenally
c- classically d - critically
- 67) A is something unusual that happens.
a-phrase b - phase c - phenomenon d - praise
- 68)rays means light which can make people's skin go darker.
a- Ultrasonic b- Ultraviolet c- extra violet d - violet
- 69) .. is a long period of dry weather without enough water
a- Drought b-Draught c-Flood d-Flight.

: Find the mistake

- 1-A competitor is someone who regularly travels to work, especially a long distance .
- 2-Investigation is something that you buy because it will be valuable or useful later .

- 3-They used a passive drilling machine called Nefertiti
- 4-Tunnelling under the Nile must have been easy.
- 5-There might have been a sandstorm. The streets are covered in sand.
- 6-I think the Suez Canal must have built so people could travel more quickly .
- 7-His watch mustn't have cost a lot of money. It's made of plastic.
- 8-It was thinking that Egypt should lose one of its most important monuments .
- 9-The statues were raised over 60 metres up the cliff, where they were attached to a concrete base.
- 10-All six lines might be opening by 2022 .
- 11-The Great Wall of China was built to keep the attackers down.
- 12-Eventually, the wall reached a long of 6,400 km.
- 13-The underground can't have made travelling around Cairo easier, especially for commuters.
- 14-My parents always punish me as I don't tell them the true .
- 15-There was draught as it didn't rain at all .
- 16-He published his biography which he wrote it himself.
- 17-She looks very sad. she must have passed her test.
- 18-If he arrived early , he will meet us.
- 19-Should he left early , he would catch the bus.
- 20-Were he to arrive early , he will meet us .
- 21-If I am you , I would study hard.
- 22-If Ramadan had played the match , he will score a goal
- 23-Had he play well, he would have won .
- 24-If I didn't go to bed late last night. I will get up early.
- 25-He decided to live on Samoa apparently.
- 26- To cooperate is to spend time getting better after an illness, or injury.
- 27-Ali wasn't badly injured in the accident, but his recuperate took longer than we thought.
- 28-I've worked in a lot of different places. Now I'd like a more permanently job.
- 29- You can find biography information about many writers on the internet.
- 30-When he said sorry, it was an admit that he had been wrong.
- 31- I respectable people who are honest and work hard.

achieve	invisible	
cancer	release	
cure	finances	
diabetes	historical	
gradually	lecturer	
result	object to	
specialise	accuse	
theory	envious	
amount	fiancée	recognise

: Choose the correct answer

- 1)Arab countries shouldn't be in as they face the same challenges.
a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d) conflict
- 2)Most creatures have some features.

- 32-If you are a doctor, it's very important to behave profession towards your patients.
- 33-She promised that she will be home the next day.
- 34- Nadia wanted to know if was I doing anything interesting at the weekend .
- 35-He asked me where I have been.
- 36-If he hadn't looked at the sun, he wouldn't damage his sight.
- 37-If it doesn't rain so heavily, we wouldn't have had floods.
- 38-If you take the temperature at its centre, you'd find it was 15 million degrees.
- 39-You cannot see ultraviolet trays, but they can still damage your skin.
- 40-Greece and Spain are in south Europe.
- 41-An eclipse of the sun is a strange natural phenomena .
- 42-A pond is a hole in the earth from which hot water can rise.
- 43-A drought occurs when the sun or moon seems to disappear,
- 44-Why on floor are you shouting at me?
- 45-These trees have grown phenomena tall in the last two years.
- 46-The interview from the hotel window is very fantastic.
- 47-The new laws strength the position of women in the workplace
- 48-Dubai has the tallest construction in the world.
- 49-If he run faster, he'd have to win the race.
- 50-If the storm had reached our city, houses and shops would have destroyed
- 51-Tarek is really hungry. He mustn't have had enough breakfast.
- 52-Ball thunder is a ball of light which floats around in the sky.
- 53-Is your life be happier if your parents were wealthy?
- 54-When the moon is shining, part of the earth is well-eliminated.
- 55-If he to get up early, he'd catch the 6: 15 train.
- 56-Total eclipses of the sun are a rare occurs.
- 57-If we don't get heat and light from the sun, there would be no life on earth

Units 10-12

revenge	procession
treason	distinctive
victim	event
celebrate	evolve
drum	folk
fireworks	responsibility
landmark	vary
mark	
position	

- a) common b) comment c) complain d) insulated
- 3)Mr. Ali is very He wants to have a company of his own.
a) ambitious b) grateful c) graceful d) sociable
- 4)In 1954, the government decided the High Dam.
a) built b) building c) to build d) had built

- 5) I wish I my time last weekend.
a) didn't waste b) hadn't wasted c) wasted d) had wasted
- 6) Folk songs were made up to describe important events.
a) historian b) historic c) history d) historical
- 7) "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." The motherthat the children are still awake.
a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained
- 8) What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I so.
a) hadn't said b) haven't said c) didn't say d) wouldn't say
- 9) Oliver Twist is acharacter created by Charles Dickens in 1811
a) fictional b) familiar c) historical d) critical
- 10) On my way to the station, I stopped about Fatma.
a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked
- 11) Many people's jobs and businesses were affected by the economic.....
a) impression b) depression c) compression d) submission
- 12) Ali for work for over a year before he finally got a job.
a) has been looking b) had looked c) had been looking d) has looked
- 13) are objects that explode with a coloured light during festivals.
a) Artworks b) Fireworks c) Frameworks d) Glassworks
- 14) The teachingrequires good education and training.
a) proficient b) profile e) procession d) profession
- 15) Military soldiers usually wear uniforms.
a) distinctive b) destructive c) detective d) distributive
- 16) We expect the English test this year.
a) pass b) to passing c) passing d) to pass
- 17) One cannot drive a car without a driving
a) seatbelt b) licence c) leisure d) safeguard
- 18) They suggested for a picnic in the park.
a) to go b) goes c) has gone d) going
- 19) I met the doctor car was stolen last week.
a) who b) whom c) whose d) which
- 20) Mona was tired yesterday because she (revises-had been revising-had revised-will revise) for the test all day.
- 21) I was advised by a doctor, but it was not possible.
a. seeing b. to be seen c. to see d. being seen
- 22) No sooner the noise than we rushed to the spot.
a. had we heard b. did we hear c. we had heard d. we did hear
- 23) As the famous man is illiterate, a journalist is writing his
a. autography b. autobiography c. biography d. biodynamic
- 24) I don't know with about the loan.
a. who I should speak b. whom I should speak c. who should I speak d. whom should I speak
- 25) He was extremely tired because he all the way to school.
a. had been running b- has run c- has been running d- is running
- 27) Some tourists go to Helwan Springs to from skin diseases.
a. recreate b- release c- recuperate d- cover
- 28) Try to avoid spelling mistakes while writing a composition.
a- making b- to make c- to making d- make
- 29) Dalia regrets not finishing her work yesterday. She wishes she.....it.
a. finished b. has finished c. finishes d. had finished
- 30) The (description – principle- theory- attitude) of Freud is still applied in Psychology .
- 31) Their project stopped unwillingly because of the lack of (experiments-finances-decisions-movies)
- 32) He was executed as a result of his charge with (treason-reasoning-treasure-pleasure)
- 33) They always complain of him as they are (delighted-pleased-envious-satisfied)of him.
- 34) Unlike other kinds of music(modern-rock-jazz-folk)music develops in local communities.
- 35) Sham El Nassim (marks-makes-remarks-grades)the beginning of spring.
- 36) I wish I (have been-were-would be-had been)with you last night.
- 37) (Diabetics-Allergenic- Narcotics- Skeptic) are always advised not to eat all kinds of food.
- 38) What will you specialise (in-of-on-by) when you go to university.
- 39) If only the rent (is-has been-would be-were)not so high nowadays.
- 40) It wasn't (before-when-after-until)they had got passports that they booked tickets.
- 41) After(found-had found-finding-finds)a suitable space, he parked his car.
- 42) I can't help(stay-staying-to stay-to staying)alone after this tiring day.
- 43) He denied(insulting-insult-insulted-to insult) the woman in spite of her complaint.
- 44) I'd like to (release-consider-specialise-result)in studying the causes of cancer.
- 45) My brother(achieved-won-got-won)his ambition when he became a doctor.
- 46) His broken leg is the direct(production-theory-release-result)of his own carelessness.
- 47) I wish I (didn't waste-hadn't wasted-wasted-had wasted)my time last weekend.
- 48) If only it were fine, we(will go-would go-will have gone-may go)out for a walk.
- 49) Hanna was so(concerned-envious-victimized-cold)of Farida's new dress that she went out and brought herself one.
- 50) The two people were accused of (greed-treason-revenge-fiancée)and were imprisoned for life.
- 51) When there is a legal system,(concern-review-revenge-a victim)has no place in society.
- 52) Sara fell ill at night because she (had eaten-was eating-eats-has eaten) too much the day before
- 53) After Selma (has gone-goes -go-had gone)to the market, she made a delicious meal for us all.
- 54) The world's ancient wonders are great(cityscapes-landscapes-trademarks-landmarks)about the glory of the past,
- 55) It is your (responsibility-distinction-event-folk) to clean your room and be home on time.
- 56) Amr's voice has a (eventful-involved-distinctive-evolving) sound. you can recognize it anywhere.
- 57) I regret(telling-to tell-have told-am telling)you that Nabil will not be joining the team. I know you wanted him with us.
- 58) Amina admitted not (to be known-known-to know-knowing) how to open the door.

- 59) There were marching bands and politicians in the (position-procession-landmark-stop)
- 60) They didn't (realize-remember-recognise-remind) their old friend. He looked quite different than he used to be
- 61) On my way to work, I found a boy bleeding in the street. He (has cycled-had cycled-cycled-had been cycling) to school and a lorry hit him.
- 62) It's out of (revenge-accusation-envy-treason) that she told my fiancée lies about me.
- 63) I wish I (could attend-attended-had attended-was attended) your wedding. but I was too ill that day.
- 64) Professor Adam is not (a lecture-lectures-a lecturer-lecturing) this term. He's going to have a heart transplant operation.
- 65) Edmond's friend wrote a letter in which they accused him of (envy-revenge-greed-treason)
- 66) Let's have a look in that department store. Prices (go-evolve-reduce-vary) from shop to shop.
- 67) I dislike (to force-being forced-forcing-to be forced) to do something against my will.
- 68) Most of the city roads were blocked to give way to the king's (coronation-situation-landmark-procession) to pass.
- 69) Is there a (recognition-distinction-condition-Variety) between if and if only or they are both used the same?
- 70) I regret (tell-telling-to tell-told) you about it. I should have kept it a secret.
- 71) If only they (could – will – can- should) speak French well .
- 72) Death is an important event, which is (made-caused-marked-attended) by a funeral ceremony of some kinds.
- 73) What do you plan (to do-will do-doing-being done) in the summer?
- 74) The mission was a failure, I regret (say-said-to say-saying) none of the goals have been achieved.
- 75) Once it was (responsible-irresponsible-respectable-unthinkable) for the white Americans that their president would be black.
16. My uncle works as a maths lecture at the university in Alexandria.
17. The scientist said she needed an assist to help her with her experiment.
18. His imprison was on an island in the middle of a river.
19. The children had an argue about who had won the race.
20. When his grandfather was a boy, he worked as a serve for a rich man.
21. Staying late at school was his punish for talking in class.
22. The politicians could not reach an agree on what to do next.
23. After his father has died, she didn't send Alexandre to school.
24. By the time Alexandre was 20, his mother spent all her money.
25. He found work as a secretary to someone who has been a friend of his father's in the army.
26. Before he wrote The Count of Monte Cristo, he became famous as a playwright.
27. They discovered that Dumas has been employing other people to write for him.
28. When he got home, Samy was not at all hungry. He ate chocolate all day .
29. When we got up that morning, there was sand all over the streets. There is a sand storm .
30. He is a ship's captain and he is soon going to be married to his finance.
31. Some of his friends are envious of him and they write a letter accusing him of treaty.
32. After he had been in prison for number of years, his fiancée married another man .
33. After the earthquake, the village was not recognize .
34. Some of his accuses were his best friends.
35. My little brother looked with envious at my new computer game.
36. She is so clever that she is in the envious situation of being able to choose her university.
37. He looked at the old man with no sign of recognize.
38. The accuse against Edmond was false.
39. Trademark is something that helps you recognise where you are, such as a famous building
40. Fire fox can be very dangerous, so they shouldn't be given to young children
41. Sham El-Nessim is a festival to make the beginning of spring .
42. After finished the report, he gave it to the manager.
43. What do you charge this man of?
44. I wish I can marry at an early age.
45. Students can not socialize until they go to the university.
46. Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight.
47. I wish he hasn't made that terrible accident.
48. As he suffers from amnesia, he is having problems with his recognize of faces.
49. After the criminal was arrested, he was sent to prison for death.
50. The firefighters were beautiful, but the loud noise scared some of the children,
51. My parents have invited one of my friends stay for the weekend..
52. He sold his car, and now he wishes he didn't sell it.
53. The oxygen that plants and trees produce is realised into the air.
54. How would you feel if you had sent to prison for a crime you're innocent of?

Find the mistakes

1. A theatre is an explanation for something that has not yet been proved to be true.
2. Diabetic is a disease in which there is too much sugar in your blood
3. I wish I know what I was going to do when I leave school.
4. I wish I do more revision this year.
5. I wish I don't waste my time in the holidays .
6. I'd like to publicize in studying the causes of serious illnesses, like cancer or diabetes .
7. She has been diabetes since she was a child.
8. His greatest achieve was becoming the captain of the national team when he was 16.
9. There was a gradually improvement in her school work.
10. My doctor didn't know what was wrong with me, so he sent me to see a specialize .
11. Theory anyone can travel to the moon.
12. I wish I didn't say those things yesterday. My friend was really upset.
13. If only I haven't forgotten where I put my mobile phone.
14. Leila wishes she can read faster .
15. The Three Musketeers and The Count of Monte Cristo were immediately successes and made Dumas a rich man.

55. Mervat has decided taking part in the reading competition.
 56. The timing of the Chinese New year's day depends on the place of the moon.
 57. I remember to post the letter. I've a good memory .
 58. Ali stopped to talk to his friend. There was disagreement between them .

59. I regret to say that I was tired. I wish I hadn't said it.
 60. I forgot meeting him. I should have met him but I didn't remember to do it

Units 13 – 15

argue for	Personal
degree	Positive
encourage	Role
Inspector	in charge of
adventurous	
conventional	banking
find out	bully
funeral	excitement
lead	influential
lifestyle	regard
spontaneous	storyteller

effective	nursing
flight	solo
impressive	suitable
licence	
available	encyclopedia
download	enthusiastic
gadget	mixture
paperback	press
screen	recycle
bleach	roller
	soak

Choose the correct answer

- 1) Samia asked Hala she was doing anything the next day.
 a) unless b) whether c) without d) except
 2) Mr. Ali is very He wants to have a company of his own.
 a) ambitious b) grateful c) graceful d) sociable
 3) A / An is a set of books dealing with every branch of human knowledge.
 a) encyclopedia b) brochure c) literature d) anti-media
 4) his old age, my uncle is very energetic.
 a) Although b) Despite c) Because of d) In spite
 5) Many teenagers think that they have the to understand life properly.
 a) maturity b) mortality c) majority d) morality
 6) I've felt extremely tired today I went to bed early last night.
 a) because b) however c) although d) so
 7) I think one day every new book as an e-book.
 a) will publish b) is published c) will be published d) is publishing
 8) My cousin made a decision when he decided to give an hour a week to charity.
 a) continuous b) conventional c) conscientious d) confidential
 9) Though different in personality, Henry and his aunt get
 a) out of b) on hard c) away with d) on well
 10) seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
 a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over
 11) A well-known is opening a new gym downtown soon.
 a) celerity b) certification c) celebration d) celebrity

- 12) I'm going to some information about space invasion from the internet.
 a) download b) overload c) upload d) unload
 13) Dr. Aisha used to go with her father to meetings at she learned to read and write.
 a) which b) where c) who d) whom
 14) Yehia Haqqi is one of the most writers in the Egyptian literature
 a) innocent b) influential c) medical d) scientific
 15) It's my mother's birthday, I want to buy her a present.
 a) because b) although c) despite d) so
 16) Being means that when you get a new idea, you go immediately with it and don't stick to the same routine.
 a. conventional b. traditional c. courageous d. spontaneous
 17) After working for 10 hours, I feel as I have
 nothing.
 a. achieved b. launched c. succeeded d. acknowledged
 18) writing his own novels, Yehia Haqqi translated French and Italian literature into Arabic.
 a. As well as b. Because of c. In addition d. In spite of
 19) I always a severe headache if I spend much time on the computer.
 a. will get b. got c. am getting d. get
 20) My intimate friend insisted on helping me he was very exhausted.
 a. despite b- although c- so d- in spite
 21) By the year 2020, many projects set up by the government.
 a. will have been b- will be c- will have d- will
 22) Taqwa has seen an interesting article on the internet which she has onto her computer.
 a- written b- received c- downloaded d- done
 23) I would have taken you to the theatre, you didn't ask me.
 a) despite b) so c) but d) while

- 24) My brother is really about all kinds of books.
He likes reading.
a) enthusiastic b) interested c) keen d) active
- 25) My favourite when I play football is goalkeeper.
a- place b- point c- location d- position
- 26) When you pass your test, you'll get a driving a-
permission b- licence c- paper d- certificate
- 27) He does not want to live a life. He would prefer
excitement and adventure.
a- conventional b- daily c- interesting d- exciting
- 28) Their television is very dirty.
a- window b- glass c- gadget d- screen
- 29) books used to be very cheap.
a- Paper b- Paperback c- Cardboard d- Hard
- 30) My cousin is very She loves meeting and
talking to new people.
- 31) a- well-organised b- conscientious
c- sociable d- ambitious
- 32) People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish,
but I'm not
a- fluent b- ideal c- mature d- qualified
- 33) The school every student with books, so you
don't have to buy any yourself.
a- gives b- trains c- provides d- lends
- 34) I found university work very difficult, but my friends
were always very
a- encouraged b- encouraging c- encourage d- courage
- 35) A 14-year-old Japanese boy has become the youngest
person to complete a ... voyage across the Pacific Ocean.
a- alone b- only c- lonely d- solo
- 36) I didn't think about what I was doing. I just did it ... a-
Spontaneously b- spontaneous
c- spontaneity d- loyalty
- 37) Many people agree that Shakespeare is the most
..... writer in the English language.
a- ignorant b- normal c- tradition d- influential
- 38) Nader is really about all kinds of sport. He loves
playing and watching it.
a) interested b- active c- enthusiastic d- keen
- 39) My cousin believes in He never plans what he's
going to do.
a- immunity b- immortality c- community d- spontaneity
- 40) Ali is really about his university course. He
can't wait for the beginning of the term.
a- enthusiastic b- keen c- eager d- surprised
- 41) I'm going to some information from the internet for
my school project.
a- upload b- download c- load d- redial
- 42) My father is a golf He plays and watches it on TV
whenever he can.
a- enthusiastic b- enemy c- enthusiast d- tourist

Find the mistakes

- 1- Applicants must have a degrade in Engineering.
- 2- The quality of these crops variety from year to year.
- 3- The firefighters were beautiful, but the loud noise scared us.
- 4- There is often no distinct difference between identical twins.
- 5- My parents have invited my friends stay for the weekend.
- 6- She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
- 7- The father refused giving his son any more money.
- 8- There is a very strong argue for taking action against the build-up of greenhouse gases.
- 9- The police are now inspector the crime scene.
- 10- Female nursing nowadays wear trousers as well as dresses.
- 11- Florence Nightingale, which changed the way hospital care was given, opened a school of nursing.
- 12- Cairo University is the university in where Eman studies medicine.
- 13- Dr Aisha, who work took up much of her time, was a professor of Arabic.
- 14- I recommend this book. It has an influential on my thinking.
- 15- Smoking can lid to lung cancer and other diseases.
- 16- Magdy dressed conventional in a dark blue suit.
- 17- Although her low grades, Ghada did well on her project.
- 18- The traffic jam was ten kilometres long, while we decided to take another road.
- 19- Tarek was having a great time despite we were waiting for him.
- 20- He has a lot of paperbacks as well as hardbacks in her library at home.
- 21- Tariq peaches his white shirts so the collars don't look grey.
- 22- For my pottery, I have a mix of water, clay, and a little dried grass.
- 23- By the time Dad gets home, the children will have being fed.
- 24- All the police cars will have been wash by noon today.
- 25- By 2016, the bridge will has been completed.
- 26- I finish this job by 10 p.m. tomorrow
- 27- By the time the firemen arrive, the fire destroys the building.
- 28- More cities will build in the desert by the year 2020.
- 29- You'll be received an e-mail giving full details next Monday.
- 30- The building will complete by next year.

Units 16-18

ambitious
applicant
conscientious
CV
established
pharmacy

sociable
well-organised
achievement
fluent
module
neighbourhood

skill
trainee
celebrity
civil servant
correspondent
economic depression

diver
force
pearl
publicity
cave
greed

scorpion

celebrity

correspondent

throw away

civil servant

Choose the correct answer

- 1) The doctor recommends that you take two weeks to before going back to work.
a) regain b) recuperate c) restore d) recapture
- 2) Many people's jobs and businesses were affected by the economic.....
a) impression b) depression c) compression d) submission
- 3) Ahmed asked me wherethe day before.
a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go
- 4) I'm going to some information about space invasion from the internet.
a) download b) overload c) upload d) unload
- 5) A well-known is opening a new gym downtown
a) celerity b) certification c) celebration d) celebrity
- 6) To get a....., you have to make outstanding achievements.
a) motion b) mission c) permission d) promotion
- 7) My elder brother is a Nile TV channel whose job is to report news from London.
a) agent b) client c) correspondent d) representative
- 8) He isn't..... for this special task.
a. magnified b. quantified c. liquefied d. qualified
- 9) She was in.....of the company during my absence.
a. role b. charge c. part d. responsibility
- 10) My brother is really about all kinds of books. He likes reading.
a) enthusiastic b) interested c) keen d) active
- 11) I have worked very hard this year, so I'm hoping for a at work.
a) permission b) promotion c) persuasion d) prescription
- 12) Our teachers encourage us to be and hard-working.
a- consecutive b- complicated c- conscientious d- confusing
- 13) Amira has seen an interesting article on the internet which she has onto her computer.
a- written b- received c- downloaded d- done
- 14) Mr George has a (degree-licence-grade-witness) in arts and education from Alexandria University.
- 15) Ali is the most (fluent-sociable-conscientious-lazy) student in the class. He works hard and cares about what he does.
- 16) Our school is very (disorganized-organized-social-friendly). The staff and students are always on time and everyone knows exactly what they have to do.
- 17) Our family has a well-(cooked-detached-drawn-established) business. It was started by my grandfather in 1935.
- 18) You are the most well- (established- organised-behaved-dressed) person I know. You never forget anything and you are never late.
- 19) My uncle was always (conscientious-fluent-greedy-ambitious). He was always looking for a better job.
- 20) The company received over 100 CVs from interested (applicants-employers-applications-managers).
- 21) My brother is more (ambitious-selfish-sociable-unreliable) than me. He gets on with everyone he meets.
- 22) She doubts whether she'll ever be able to fulfill her (ambition-nightmare-score-failure).
- 23) He is a very good man. He always does his work (conscientiously-carelessly-lazily-suddenly).
- 24) She asked him what (had he been doing-he was doing-he had been doing-he is doing) since he left school.
- 25) He asked me why (I want-I wanted-do I want-did I want) to work abroad.
- 26) They asked me if my father (know-are knowing-have known-knew) I was there.
- 27) He asked me (whether-what-how many-how high) I had a driving licence.
- 28) She asked me where (was I living-I were living-I was living-was I living) at that time.
- 29) She asked me why (applied-had I applied-I had applied-did I apply) for that job.
- 30) My grandmother's beautiful (steel-stone-pearl-bronze) necklace was a wedding present from her uncle. It cost him a lot of money.
- 31) People lost their jobs and businesses closed during that year's terrible (depression-debate-decrease-impression).
- 32) I'd like to help my country by working as a civil (service-server-serve-servant).
- 33) Being (sung-rung-stung-drunk) by an insect is very painful.
- 34) You should be careful when you (drive-live-dive-dip) into water if you don't know how deep it is.
- 35) My sister can be very (persuade-persuasion-persuasive-passive). She usually gets what she wants.
- 36) Don't be so (aggressive-cruel-sleepy-greedy). You've eaten enough.
- 37) What's the best (treaty-treat-treatment-heal) for a headache?
- 38) They gave a (stinging-sting-stung-ringing) report about the company's problems.
- 39) The news of his failure (depresses-depressed-depressing-depression) his family.
- 40) I shouldn't have (thrown-done-brought-taken) away the receipt. I need it to return this shirt.
- 41) His mother has advised him to be careful (at-of-to-with) his money.
- 42) After this accident, the government couldn't (persuade-congratulate-concentrate-compensate) people that nuclear power stations are safe.
- 43) He noticed she was wearing a string of (rocks-dust-pearls-peels) about her neck.
- 44) Mona's mother asked her daughter (help-helping-helped-to help) her prepare dinner for the family.
- 45) They are never late, so I expect them (to arrive-arriving-arrive-arrived) in a few minutes.
- 46) Our friends invited us (having-to have-to having-had) tea with them.
- 47) My father has advised me (be-being-to be-been) careful with my money.
- 48) The teacher (warned-hoped-wondered-opposed) the students not to talk during the test.
- 49) The officer ordered the soldiers (attack-attacking-attacked-to attack) the enemy.
- 50) Don't forget (send-sending-to send-sent) me a postcard when you are on holiday.
- 51) They do not allow (smoke-to smoke-smoking-smoked) inside the building.
- 52) If you like, I can teach you (play-playing-to play-played) tennis at the weekend.
- 53) Ali's father warned him (not to spend-not spending-not spent-not to be spent) too much money.

- 54)She's training hard (won-winning-to win-of winning) the race.
- 55)Leila asked Mona whether she could help her (do-to doing-done-to be done) the shopping.
- 56)I recommend (to write-writing-written-write) your feelings down on paper.
- 57)I've always wanted to paint – that's why I've (enrolled-entitled-entered-employed) on an art course.
- 58)Most southern European countries have a (alike-unlike-similar-different) climate: hot in summer and cold in winter.
- 59)My sister wants to be a teacher. She believes teaching is a (reward-rewarding-award-awarding) career.
- 60)Doing things for other people can be a very (worthless-meaningless-worthwhile-useless) experience.
- 61)The largest company in our town has 600 (employs-employees-employers-employment).
- 62)Everyone likes working for Mr Hani. They say he is a very kind (employer-buyer-player-bricklayer).
- 63)In the modern world, most young people must expect (changing-to changing-change-to change) employers several times in their working lives.
- 64)Adel is (doing-running-making-providing) an evening course in Accountancy, paid for by his company.
- 65)I expect he (would-should-will-must) pass his exams easily.
- 66)My cousin used to be a soldier, but now he's (retraining-reworking-redoing-rewriting) to be a teacher.
- 67)Someone that pays people to work for them is called a/an (purchaser-vampire-employer-employed).
- 68) (Involvement-Inclusion-Enrolment-Investment) at this college will take place in September.
- 69)Graduates are finding it more and more difficult to find (employment-disappointment-employees-unemployment).
- 70)I cannot believe that it is (sensible-sensitive-senseless-sense) to spend so much.
- 71)You (doesn't have to-didn't have to-shouldn't-needn't) come if you don't want.
- 72)We (mustn't-don't need to-can't-shouldn't) lock the car. It's safe here.
- 73)You (shouldn't-mustn't-should-ought to) drive. You're too tired.
- 74)This is a really good book. You (should-must-may-might) read it.
- 75)I was very tired yesterday. I (was-must-needn't-had to) go to bed early.
- 76)You (mustn't-couldn't-shouldn't-shouldn't have) telephoned me so late. I was fast asleep.
- 77)We've got plenty of time. We (must-mustn't-needn't-can't) hurry.
- 78)He said I (may-might-should-needn't) try a different kind of job. I think it's good advice.
- 79)I found a course at my local college where I (could-ought-could have-mustn't) train as a teacher.
- 80)If I want to start this year, I (have to-may-might-shall) apply by the end of next week. I have no choice.
- 81)I (ought-should have-am able-can) study at home when I want to.
- 82)I (can't-may not-might not-should) spend all my life studying. It's impossible for me.
- 83)You (shall-could-need to-manage) get more practice if you want to pass your driving test.
- 84)I really (can-must-may-might) go and get some bread before the shop closes. I don't have any bread left at home

- 85)You (can-have to-mustn't-might not) take photographs here. It's against the law.
- 86)You (needn't-mustn't-don't have to-have to) drive fast in the city centre. It's very dangerous.
- 87)You (must-ought-should have-could have) come and stay with us in Arizona sometime.
- Find the mistake in each of the sentences then write them correctly:**
- 1)A farm is a store or a part of a store where medicines are prepared and sold.
 - 2)He asked for an applicant form to fill it in and send it to the company.
 - 3)Getting into university would be my greatest achieve.
 - 4)A train is someone who is being taught to do a particular job.
 - 5)After the interview, she got a work as secretary to the company director.
 - 6)He is so ambition that he is looking forward to becoming the director of the company.
 - 7)To get my degree, I have to complete and pass five of the six models.
 - 8)How many jobs had you replied for before you were offered this one?
 - 9)His previous employer describes him as honest, hard-working and conscience.
 - 10)Tarek makes friends easily and spends his free time with people. He is social.
 - 11)He spent three years as a train manager before getting his present position.
 - 12)Do you have any experiment of working with kids?
 - 13)He wanted to know if she enjoys swimming.
 - 14)She asked him why he has left his last job.
 - 15)He asked me whether I think I would enjoy working there.
 - 16)She didn't know why had I borrowed the money.
 - 17)That old chair should be flown away.
 - 18)A driver is someone who swims under water with breathing equipment.
 - 19)A celebration is a famous person, especially an actor or entertainer.
 - 20)A representative reports news or write about a particular subject.

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 1

1. Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll work?

He belongs to a rich important family and doesn't need to work

2. What kind of work does Rose suggest Rudolf should do?

She wants him to take a job in an embassy, working for Sir Jacob Borrodaile

3. Why has the Rassendyll family been interested in the Elphberg family?

Countess Amelia Rassendyll married a member of the Elphberg family many years ago

4. Where does Rassendyll decide to travel to? What does he tell his family about his plans?

He travels to Ruritania to see the coronation of the new king. He doesn't tell his family that. He says he is going to

go walking in the Alps and write a book about social problems in the country

5. What does the owner of the inn think of Michael Duke of Strelsau?

She thinks he should be the King because the real King only likes hunting and good food

6. Why does Rassendyll decide to walk through the forest the next day?

He wants to see the forest where the King is staying

7. Who does Rassendyll meet in the forest? Why are they surprised to see him?

He meets Colonel Sapt and Fritz von Tarlenheim, and then the King. They are surprised because he looks almost exactly like the King

Read the quotations and answer the questions

"To a man like me, opportunities are responsibilities"

?Who says this and when .1

Rudolf Rassendyll says this while he is eating breakfast with his sister-in-law

?What does the person mean by this .2

He means that if an opportunity comes, he takes it but he doesn't look for work or responsibilities

Do you think a person like this is very serious about work or life .3

Opinions may vary. But his sister-in-law does not think that he is very serious about work and life with this attitude

He's always lived in Ruritania and he cares about the " " .people, so people like him

?Who says this to whom .1

The innkeeper (inn owner) says this to Rassendyll

?Who is the person talking about .2

She's talking about Duke Michael, the Duke of Strelsau

?What more does the speaker think about the person .3

She wishes that he would be the King

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 2

A. Answer these questions

8. Why do you think Fritz says that it is not a good time for Rassendyll to visit Strelsau?

As there will be problems with someone who looks so much like the King

9. How does the King react to Fritz's suggestion, and what does that tell you about the King?

The King seems surprised by the suggestion (He says, "What?") and asks Sapt what he thinks. Perhaps it means that the King is not very wise, or that he depends too much on other people for advice

10. Why don't Fritz and Sapt eat very much? What advice do they give the King? Does he listen to them?

They don't want to overeat because they have to get up early the next day. They advise the King not to eat too much. He doesn't listen to them

11. What happens at the end of the meal? What is the result the next day?

The servant brings some cakes from the Duke. The King eats a lot of them and is poisoned. He can't be woken up the next day

12. Why does the Duke poison the King?

He hopes that the King will miss the coronation and that he (the Duke) will become the King instead

13. Is Rassendyll also poisoned? Why isn't he as sick as the King?

He is probably also poisoned because they have to throw water in his face to wake him up. But he ate only one cake, so he didn't eat as much poison. The King eats more, so he receives more poison

14. Rassendyll tells himself that he has no choice but to pretend to be the King. Do you think he has a choice? Is there something else they can do?

No, he has no choice as he looks exactly like the king

15. How and when will they get the King to Strelsau?

They will hide the King in the cellar of the lodge. At night, after the coronation, Sapt and Rassendyll will come back and get the King. Sapt will take him back to the palace, and Rassendyll will leave the country

16. Who overhears their plan? What do they do with the person?

Johann's mother (who is a servant to the Duke) overhears the plan. They tie her up and lock her in the cellar with the King. Josef will let her out later

17. Why do they go to the station early instead of waiting for Duke Michael's guards?

The Duke's guards have probably been told to kidnap or kill the King. They want to get out of the lodge and be on their way to the capital before the Duke's men come

18. What is the first thing they do when they reach the capital? Why aren't the people from the palace at the station in Strelsau to meet them?

The first thing they do is eat breakfast at the train station.
The palace people aren't there yet because the King
(Rassendyll) arrived earlier than planned

18. Why is Rassendyll afraid when he sees Antoinette de Mauban?

Her expression changes, so he thinks she recognises that he is not the real King. He is afraid that she will shout out and tell others

Read the quotations and answer the questions

Meanwhile, I'll have some breakfast! The King is "!"hungry

Who says this to whom? 1. Rassendyll (disguised as the King) says this to Sapt and Fritz

Where and when does he say this? 2. In the train station at Strelsau. They have just arrived but they are early, so Rassendyll will eat first

What does this show you about the speaker? He is feeling a little more relaxed and acting more like the King. **"God save both Kings."** 1. Who said this and where was he? Sapt said this in the restaurant at the train station in Strelsau. 2. What did the people say just before this? The people said, "God save the King"

Why does the speaker say "both Kings"? Who is he talking about? 3.

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 3

A. Answer these questions

19. What kind of people live in the old part of the city? What does Rassendyll do when the Marshal wants him to ride through the old part of town?

The people in the old part are poor and many of them are loyal to Duke Michael. Rassendyll tells the soldiers to ride ahead and behind him, not next to him, so that he can show the people that he trusts them

20. Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

He knows that the people in the old town support the Duke and he is afraid that Rassendyll will be hurt or attacked there

21. Why does Duke Michael's face turn white when he sees "the King" (Rassendyll)?

He thought that the King was still in Zenda (because he had poisoned him), so he is surprised to see the King here at the coronation

22. Does Michael realise that this is not the real King? How do you know?

Yes, Michael knows Rassendyll is not the real King. First, Michael knows (or thinks) that the King is poisoned and still in Zenda

23. Does the Princess know that this is not the real King? What does she say about him?

She thinks this is the real King, but she says that he has changed. He is more tired and serious, and also thinner

24. Why do Rassendyll and Sapt need a permit to leave the city?

Michael controls the city and he has had news from Zenda, so he won't want people to leave the city

25. How do they get a permit from the King?

Sapt can write like the King and he signs the paper

26. What does Fritz do while Sapt and Rassendyll go to Zenda?

He stays and guards the bedroom. He must not let anyone inside the room

27. How do Sapt and Rassendyll get out of the palace? Why do they go this way?

They go through a secret passage in the wall and out of a secret back door. They do this because they don't want anyone to see them and they want people to think that the King is in his bedroom

28. Who else is riding to Zenda? Which way do they go at the fork in the road? Which way do Sapt and Rassendyll go?

Duke Michael and his servant Max Holt are riding to Zenda. They decide to go to the castle. Sapt and Rassendyll go to the hunting lodge

29. What do you think the message "all is well" means?

It probably means that the King is captured, as that is what the Duke was planning, but there may be other details that are also "well"

30. What do Sapt and Rassendyll find inside the lodge?

Johann's mother and the King are gone. Josef is killed

31. What does Sapt want Rassendyll to do?

He wants him to continue to pretend to be the King

Read the quotations and answer the questions

Tell your soldiers to ride ahead of me. I don't need them " or you. You can wait here until I've continued through the "old town alone

I. Who says this to whom? Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz

Where are they and when is this? They are in the streets of Strelsau, going from the station to the coronation. This is before the coronation

?Why does the speaker say this? 3

He wants to act as a king. He wants the people to know that .
he trusts them

You mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea " to ride alone through the old town. Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know "

Who says this to whom? Fritz says this to Rassendyll .1

Where and when is this said? They are in the King's .2
.bedroom after the coronation

**Why did the person ride alone through the old town .3
and why won't Duke Michael like it if the person becomes
?too popular**

Rassendyll wanted to act like a real king and show that he wasn't afraid of the people/show that he trusted the people. Duke Michael won't like it because if he tries to become King, the people will probably support him. But if the King/Rassendyll becomes popular, it will be harder for Michael to get the support of the people

If all's well, why go there? And if all isn't well, I fear " .there 'll be a trap

Who says this to whom? Max Holt says this to Duke .1
.Michael

Where are they? They are on the road between Strelsau .2
.and Zenda./On the way to Zenda

**What is "there"? What do you think he means by .3
?"all's well**

There" means the hunting lodge. "All's well" probably " .
means that the Duke's plan has gone ahead and that the King
.is kidnapped

*We'll go back to Strelsau. The King will be back in the " .!
capital again tomorrow*

Who says this to whom? Sapt says this to Rassendyll .1

Where are they and what has happened? They are in the .2
hunting lodge near Zenda. They have found Josef dead and
.the King is gone

**How will the King be back in the capital tomorrow? .3
Rassendyll will continue to pretend to be the King. / Sapt
.wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King**

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 4

A. Answer these questions

32. What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?

.He plans that Rassendyll will remain as King

33. Why do Michael's men have spades? What does it mean that they were going to "hide their evil work"?

They are going to bury Josef's body so no one will know about his murder

34. What does Rassendyll mean that some of those evil men should join Josef?

Rassendyll means that some of them should be killed. They should join Josef in death

35. Why does Sapt say to the servant at the secret door "All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the King?"

He wants the servant to think that the King was just out riding for fun. He doesn't want him to know anything about where they were. Sapt says it's best not to trust people too much

36. Why does Rassendyll use a new servant who has never met the real King? Who is the servant replacing?

The new servant would be less likely to realise that Rassendyll is not the real King. The servant is replacing Josef, who was killed by Michael's men

37. Who are the Six Men? Where are they from? Why are only three in Strelsau?

They are six special soldiers that Duke Michael keeps in his house all the time. Three are from Ruritania, one is French, one is Belgian, one is English. Sapt and Fritz assume that if only three are in Strelsau, the other three must be guarding the King

38. Rassendyll decides to keep some of his plans secret from Sapt and Fritz. What are those plans?

He plans to make himself as popular as he can, and to not say anything bad about Michael. This way, if there were a fight, some of the people would support him (the King) and not Michael. Michael would not become stronger this way

39. Why does he visit the Princess? What does he do on the way? How do these things make him more popular?

He wants to get the support of the Princess (for the King). On the way he buys some flowers from a poor girl and pays with a gold coin. Giving the coin makes him look generous to the people. The people like the Princess and seem to want the King to marry her, so visiting her will make the people happy.

40. Why can't Michael come into the room when the King is there? What mistake does Rassendyll make? How does he cover up his mistake?

because the King is royal and higher than Michael. Rassendyll does not know this rule, and he makes the mistake of asking why Michael will be angry (that he isn't asked to enter the room). He covers his mistake by saying that he keeps forgetting all the rules

41. Rassendyll says that his hand was hurt from an animal bite and that he's waiting to see if the bite is poisonous. He also says that he is sure the animal will try to bite again. Who is he really talking about, and who understands this?

He is really talking about Michael (his poisoning and kidnapping of the King, and his men's shooting at Rassendyll), and Michael understands this

42. How does Rassendyll know that the Six Men also know his secret?

He knows because of the way Detchard (the Englishman) smiles at him when he is presented to him. Rassendyll knows that if one of the Six Men knows, they will all know

Read the quotations and answer the questions

"!You're mad! The plan's too dangerous"

Who says this to whom? Rassendyll says this to Colonel Sapt. **1**

Where are they? They are at the hunting lodge near Zenda. **2**

What is the dangerous plan? Sapt wants Rassendyll to continue to pretend to be the King and to return to Strelsau that night. **3**

We've got them! They can't say anything without showing "their guilt"

Who says this to whom? Sapt says this to Rassendyll. **1**

Why does he say this? He is trying to persuade Rassendyll to continue to be the King. **2**

Who is "them"? What does the speaker mean by "We've got them"? "Them" is Duke Michael and his men. The speaker means that they have trapped the Duke and his men. The Duke can't say anything against Rassendyll because he would have to admit that he is guilty of kidnapping the real King. **3**

Now remember, say nothing about this. All young men like to ride their horses now and then, so why not the "King"

Who says this to whom? Sapt says this to (Freyler,) the servant waiting for them outside the secret door to the palace. **1**

Where is the speaker coming from and who is with him? He was coming from Zenda and Rassendyll (disguised as the King) was with him. **2**

Why does the speaker say this? Why does the speaker say this? He doesn't want the servant to talk about the King's going out. He wants him to think that the King was just out riding (and enjoying himself). **3**

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 5**43. Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?**

He has to act like the King. He has to run the country. He has to try to rescue the real King from Michael

44. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met? How does that prevent people from noticing that he is not the real King? What else do you think helps him not to be discovered?

When he makes a mistake in pretending to be the King he has to cover it up by pretending that he has forgotten

something or someone. In this way, people don't notice that he's not the real King. Other things that might help him are these: people don't expect that there is a pretend King, so they don't look for one; they see what they expect to see. He looks nearly identical to the King, so this helps. Also Sapt stays close to him to tell him what to say or do

45. Sapt brings news of the real King. What is it?

The King is at the Castle of Zenda

46. Why does Rassendyll want to go to Zenda? What does Sapt mean when he says "You'll probably stay there forever if you do"?

He wants to go to rescue the real King. Sapt means that Rassendyll will either be imprisoned in Zenda or killed there if he goes

47. Why does Sapt have Rassendyll followed everywhere? What does he mean by "If you disappear, the game's over"?

He has him followed to protect him from Michael's men. If they can kill or kidnap Rassendyll, they will kill the real King and make Michael the King. Rassendyll's game of pretending to be King would be over

48. Who writes a letter to Rassendyll and what does it say? Who does he suspect really wrote it?

Antoinette de Mauban writes a letter. It tells him to come to a certain place in a summer house in a garden late at night. He suspects that Michael wrote the letter (or at least dictated it to her)

49. When Rassendyll talks to Detchard at the summer house, what does Detchard offer him? Why doesn't Rassendyll accept it?

Detchard offers to give Rassendyll 50,000 English pounds and a safe journey to the border. Rassendyll doesn't accept this because he knows that they will kill the real King, and he doesn't trust them. They will promise him one thing but kill him instead

50. How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house alive?

He holds the iron table in front of him to protect him (like a shield) and he rushes out of the door and knocks the three men down. He runs quickly away

1. Why have they prepared a ball for the Princess?

They want to make the people happy and make them think that the King wants to marry the Princess. They want Rassendyll to ask the Princess to marry him. Some people think that if the King doesn't marry her soon, she should marry Duke Michael

51. Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this? How does the Princess react? Why is it a mistake for him to say this?

He says it because he is forgetting to act like the King. He is thinking that he is himself, Rassendyll. The Princess is surprised because the King must have always known that he was going to become the King one day. This is a mistake by Rassendyll because he almost uncovers the truth about who he is.

52. The day after the ball, the Princess receives two letters. What are they and who are they from?

One is an invitation from Michael for her to visit him in Zenda. The other is a warning not to accept any invitations from Michael and not to go anywhere without many guards. It is from Antoinette de Mauban (although the Princess doesn't know this)

53. What does Rassendyll do when he hears of these letters? Who does he go to?

He orders a guard for the Princess. He goes to Marshal Strakencz and gives him some orders

54. What does Rassendyll tell Marshal Strakencz to do?

He tells him to guard the Princess and not allow Michael or his men near her. He also tells the Marshal that he is leaving Strelsau for a few days and he will send a message to him every evening. If he doesn't get a message for three days, he has the authority to say that he is now the head of Strelsau

Read the quotations and answer the questions

It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. "And if you disappear, the game's over"

Who says this to whom? Sapt says this to Rassendyll .1

Why does the speaker say this? 2. Because Rassendyll complained that there are always men following him. (The men were ordered by Sapt to do so.)

What game would be over if the person disappeared? 3 .**Explain**

The game of who is King. Michael would also kill the real King and then make himself King .3

I also have a game to play. I'll tell the Duke's men that "you never came. If the Duke doesn't find out what I've done, we may meet again"

Who says this to whom? Antoinette de Mauban says this to Rassendyll .1

Where are they? They are in a summer house in a garden in Strelsau .2

What has the speaker done that the Duke shouldn't find out? 3

She has warned Rassendyll that they are trying to kill him, and has told him how to escape

But you always knew that you would become King. How could you think that was someone else's job

Who says this to whom? .1 Princess Flavia says this to "King" Rassendyll

Where are they? .2 They are at the ball in the palace

This was said in reaction to the other person's words. What did the other person say before this? .3 He said that when he was younger he didn't think he had any responsibilities to society

Every evening, I'll send you a message. If you don't get a message for three days, you have the authority to say that you are now the head of Strelsau

Who says this to whom? .1 "King" Rassendyll says this to Marshal Strakencz

When is this said? .2 This is said the day after the ball, before Rassendyll goes to Zenda. / After the Duke invites the Princess to Zenda and Antoinette warns her to stay away

What other orders does the speaker give? 3

The Marshal must guard the Princess and not let Michael or his men near her. If the Marshal becomes the head of Strelsau, he must then go to the Duke and demand to see the King. If he doesn't see the King in twenty-four hours, he must tell the people that the King is dead and make Princess Flavia the new ruler of Ruritania

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 6

A. Answer these questions

55. Rassendyll's writing is different from the King's. What reason does Rassendyll give? Why might this difference be a problem for Marshal Strakencz?

Rassendyll says it is because of his injured finger. It might be a problem for Strakencz

because people might think the order from the King is not a real one

56. What reason does Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau? What does he ask her to do if he doesn't come back?

He tells her he is going to hunt a big animal —Michael. He tells her she must become Queen if he doesn't return

57. Where do Rassendyll and his men stay for their hunting trip? Where is it and who does it belong to?

They stay in a country house called Tarlenheim. It belongs to a relative of Fritz. It is on a hill on the opposite side of the town of Zenda from the castle

58. What reason does Duke Michael give for not visiting "King" Rassendyll or inviting him to his castle?

He says that he and some servants have a serious sickness. (It is not true.)

59. Why do Rassendyll and Fritz go to the inn at Zenda? Who do they talk to there and what do they say?

They go to meet Johann (or someone who can contact him).
They talk to the innkeeper's daughter and ask her to have
Johann meet them the next night

60. What happens to Bernenstein while Fritz and Rassendyll are out?

He is shot in the arm while he is out in the woods

61. What message does Rupert Hentzau bring the next day? How does Rassendyll reply? What happens when Rupert is leaving?

The Duke offers Rassendyll a safe journey to the border and a million gold pieces. Rassendyll refuses. As Rupert is leaving, he stabs Rassendyll in the shoulder with a knife

62. What do they learn from Johann?

They learn where the King is being kept in the castle and the Duke's plans

63. Describe the room and the pipe where the real King is being kept.

There is an outer room with no windows. It is always guarded by three of the Six Men. The King is kept in chains in the next room. Its window has a large pipe that leads to the castle moat

64. What is the plan if they are attacked? How will they kill the King and what will they do with the body?

They will kill the King and then put him into the pipe. The chains will keep the body under the water of the moat. The guards can then go out the same pipe and swim across the moat to escape

65. Why do they send Johann back to the castle?

The Duke would look for him if he were missing. They also hope they can trust him and get more information from him

Read the quotations and answer the questions

*The writing's a little different from your usual. I hope " -1
"people know it's a real order from the King*

Who says this to Rassendyll (the King)? Marshal .1
.Strakencz says this

What does he think is the reason that the handwriting is different? What is the real reason .2

He thinks it is different because the King has injured his hand. The real reason is that Rassendyll is not the real King

Why is it important that the handwriting be the same? .3
.So that people will know that it is a real order from the King

**So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in " -2
"?the capital**

Who says this to Rassendyll? 1. Princess Flavia .1

When does the person say this? .2 The day after the ball, when Rassendyll is saying goodbye to go to Zenda to hunt Michael

What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt? .3 Duke Michael

**If you do not know how to address the King, my " -3
"brother must find another messenger**

Who does Rassendyll say this to? Rassendyll says this .1
.to Rupert Hentzau

Where are they? They are at Tarlenheim .2

Why does he say this? He says this because Hentzau has .3
."addressed him as "Rassendyll

**Rassendyll, I think that this time next year, you'll still " -4
be King 1. Who says this?** Colonel Sapt

What has he just heard? He has just heard the Duke's .2
.plan for killing the King and hiding the body

**Why does he think Rassendyll will still be King after a .3
year?** Because the Duke's plan is very clever and he will kill the King whether he is attacked by a small group or a large one

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 7

A. Answer these questions

66. What three pieces of news arrive at Tarlenheim the next day?

The people of Strelsau heard that the King was badly injured while hunting. The Duke thought he was badly injured. The Princess ordered Marshall Strakencz to take her to Tarlenheim to see the King

67. Why do Rassendyll and the others go to the castle at night?

They want to see it so that they can make plans to rescue the King

68. Why does Rassendyll kill Max Holf?

He is guarding the King's prison. Rassendyll kills him because this is a war for the King's life and Max is working for the enemy

69. Why do the seven gentlemen go with Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz to the castle? What do they do?

They go to protect the horses and the others in case the Duke's men attack. They fight with the Duke's men (and three of them are killed)

70. Who gets killed in the fight in the woods? Who gets away?

Two of the Duke's Six Men get killed, Lauengram and Krafstein. Three of Rassendyll's men get killed also. Rupert Hentzau escapes

71.. Why were Rassendyll's bags found at a train station near Zenda? Why is the Chief of Police looking for Mr Rassendyll?

Rassendyll had sent the bags ahead to the station on the morning of the day he met the King in the woods. He never went to the station to get them because he was pretending to be the King. The Chief of Police is looking for Rassendyll because he has disappeared. (His family has not heard from him.)

72.. Rassendyll meets Rupert the next day while they are out riding. What plan does Rupert offer to Rassendyll?

He offers to help him attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the King must all die. Then Rassendyll can stay as King and Rupert will be given a reward (money)

73. Why is Antoinette de Mauban being kept as a prisoner of the Duke?

He discovered that she helped Rassendyll in the summer house. He cannot trust her now

74. A doctor has been brought to see the real King in his prison. Why doesn't Duke Michael let the doctor leave?

Because the doctor would tell people that the King is a prisoner

75.. Why does Rassendyll ask Antoinette de Mauban to cry out for help at two o'clock in the morning?

So the Duke will go to help her. At the same time Johann will open the front door to let in Sapt and Fritz with their men

76. Why does Rupert Hentzau swim across the moat to go back to the mansion? Why doesn't he use the drawbridge?

The drawbridge has been pulled up for the night. He is doing something secret, so he does not use the bridge

.Read the quotations and answer the questions .

Go back to Strelsau and tell the Ambassador what you " -1 ".know. I'll look into this for you

Who does Rassendyll say this to?. Rassendyll says this .1 .to the Chief of Police of Strelsau

What is it that Rassendyll will look into?. Rassendyll .2 will look into the case of the missing Englishman Mr .Rassendyll

Why doesn't he want the Chief of Police to investigate .3 ?about the missing man

Because he might find out that Rassendyll is pretending to .be the King

I hear there are new servants at the castle. Do these " -2 "?servants know the King's a prisoner there

.Who says this to Johann? 1. Rassendyll says it .1

?What does Johann answer .2

He answers that the servants do not know that the prisoner is .the King

? Why is that important .3

Rassendyll wants to know if the servants will think he is the King (and obey him or surrender to him when he attacks the .castle)

He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last " -3 ".night. Think carefully about my plan

.Who says this to Rassendyll? 1.Rupert Hentzau says this .1

Who is the person talking about? He is talking about Duke .2 .Michael

What is the person's plan? He will help Rassendyll .3 attack the castle. Hentzau will decide the time. But Sapt, Fritz, Michael and the real King must all die. Then Rassendyll will remain King and Hentzau will have a reward .(and escape)

The Prisoner of Zenda Chapter 8

.A. Answer these questions

77. Where does Rassendyll wait for it to be two o'clock?

He waits by the drawbridge gate next to the castle

78. Rassendyll has asked Antoinette to cry for help at two o'clock. Why does she do it earlier?

Because she is being attacked by Rupert. He wants to punish .her for writing to Rassendyll

79. Why does Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword and not with a gun?

Because he doesn't want to make any noise and attract other .people

80.How does Rassendyll get the keys to the King's prison?

He takes them from De Gautet's clothes after he kills him

81. Who gets killed in the first room of the King's prison? Who gets killed in the room where the King is? Who gets wounded?

Bersonin gets killed in the first room. In the room where the King is, the doctor is killed by Detchard, and Detchard is killed by Rassendyll. The King and Rassendyll are both .wounded

82. Why doesn't the King fight Detchard directly? How does he help Rassendyll?

The King is weak from illness and in chains. He can't move much because of the chains. He helps Rassendyll by pushing a chair into Detchard as he is fighting. (This makes him lose his balance and fall over the doctor's body. Then it is easy for Rassendyll to kill him.)

83. Who kills the Duke?. Rupert Hentzau.

84. Why does Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?

Because Fritz comes with a gun and Rupert knows he can't fight both of them. (A gun can kill from a distance. Fritz can kill Rupert from a distance before Rupert can kill Rassendyll with a sword.)

85. How does the boy make a problem for Sapt, Fritz and Rassendyll? Why does Sapt tell the Princess to come alone to see the King behind the tree?

The boy runs out and says the King is behind the tree, but Strakencz and the Princess think that the King is in the castle. Sapt has a problem to explain this. He asks the Princess to come alone because he doesn't want Marshal Strakencz to know about Rassendyll.

86. Why does Sapt have the real King taken from his prison with his face covered? What do Sapt's men and the servants think happened to the King and to the prisoner? Why does Rassendyll wait in the forest until dark to go to the castle?

Sapt doesn't want his men or the servants to see who the prisoner really is. They think that the King was wounded in the fight to rescue the prisoner, and that the prisoner went after Rupert Hentzau. Rassendyll waits until he can go into the castle under the cover of dark. He doesn't want anyone to see him.

87. How does Rassendyll teach the King how to be a real king?

He takes his responsibilities as King seriously and tries to run the country well. He risks his own life to rescue the King, and could have remained King.

88. What does Rassendyll mean when he writes "Nobody knew where Rupert had disappeared to, and the thought of the man who had almost beaten me still makes my heart beat louder in my chest"?

It means when he thinks of Rupert he gets excited or angry. He wishes he could find him and fight him.

89. Do you think Rassendyll was right to pretend to be the King for the coronation? Was he right to continue to pretend to be the King for so long?**90. Why doesn't Rassendyll remain the King? If he was a wiser and better ruler than the real King, would it be wrong for him to remain King?****91. What does Rassendyll learn from his adventures?**

He learns responsibility, how to do the (morally) right thing.

Read the quotations and answer the questions .

This woman's been writing secret letters to Rassendyll! "I don't like it!" She needs to be punished

Who says this to whom? .1
Duke Michael

Who is "this woman"? .2
"This woman" is Antoinette de Mauban

?What is the speaker doing while saying this .3

.He is attacking Antoinette and fighting with Duke Michael.

Dead! That's good. Then I'm your leader now. Put "down your weapons and do as I say"

Who says this to whom? Rupert Hentzau says this to the Duke's servants (standing near the door of the mansion) .1

Where is the speaker? He is standing on the drawbridge .2
(between the mansion and castle)

Do the people obey him? What happens? No, they don't .3
obey him. They let Madame de Mauban try to shoot him

Why didn't you follow my plan? We could have worked "well together"

Who says this to whom? .1
Rupert Hentzau says this to Rassendyll

?Where are they and what has just happened .2

They are in the forest near the castle. Rupert has killed the Duke; Rassendyll has killed

the others of the Six Men and rescued the King

What was the plan that wasn't followed? Rassendyll .3
would attack when Rupert said to. The King, the Duke, Sapt, and Fritz would all die. Rassendyll would remain the King and Hentzau would be rewarded

I hoped that tomorrow, you'd come with me to Strelsau and tell everyone about the brave things that you've done, but Sapt tells me that this isn't possible

Who says this to whom? The (real) King says this to Rassendyll. .1

Where are they? .2
They are in a bedroom in the mansion.

3. What do these words tell you about the speaker's character and the speaker's relationship with Sapt? The speaker perhaps does not have good judgment. He d

The Prisoner of Zenda Test Practice (1)**92. What is the setting of the Prisoner of Zenda?**

.The setting is Europe in the 1890s / late 19th century *

93. How old is Rudolf when the events of the story start?

.Rudolf is 29 years old *

94. According to Rose, how is Rudolf Rassendyll different from his brother Robert?

Rudolf is different because he does not take his duties to society seriously. He doesn't work *

95. Mention three skills that Rudolf Rassendyll has.

*He can speak several languages (German, French, * Spanish, and Italian), he can ride a horse and he can fight with a sword*

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the :- questions

Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to (no one ever has quite enough money to do that, of course), and I enjoy an important position in society

? Who said this -1

*.Rudolf Rassendyll said this **

To whom was it said? * It was said to Rose Rassendyll / -2
.his sister-in-law

Do you agree that people who have a lot of money -3 should do nothing? Explain your point of view

*No, everyone should have something to do because work makes man an important person **

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it

Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go -1
.walking in the West Indies Alps*

The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in -2
.Strelsau. Johann*

The Prisoner of Zenda Test Practice (2)

:-A) Answer the following questions

96. Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King was?

*.He only ate one cake so he ate less poison **

97. Why did Fritz and Sapt lock up Johann's mother with the King?

*They locked her up so that she wouldn't tell Michael's * men that Rassendyll was pretending to be the King at the coronation*

98. Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?

*He was afraid that she would recognise him and say * that he wasn't the real King*

99. According to Flavia, how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance?

*She says that his face is thinner and he acts more * serious*

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the :-questions

I heard that you rode through the old town alone. That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated what you did

.Who said this? * Princess Flavia said this -1

To whom was it said? * It was said to the Rassendyll / -2
.the pretend King

?Why did the people appreciate this action -3

*It showed the people that the King cared about them * and trusted them*

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it

The rich people who had always lived well would -1
.support the Duke. the King*

Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned -2
.the King. Duke Michael*

The Prisoner of Zenda Test Practice (3)

:- A) Answer the following questions

100. Why couldn't the Duke say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll was not the King?

*He couldn't say anything because he would have to * admit that he had kidnapped the real King*

101. How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler?

*Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger * in a door*

102. Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania to like him more than they liked the Duke?

*He thought that if there was a fight between him and * the Duke, the people would support him (the "King")*

103. Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?

*The Duke's mother wasn't royal, so by law/legally he * couldn't become King unless he married Princess Flavia*

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the :-questions

You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a " ?good idea

.Who said this? * Princess Flavia said this -1

To whom was it said? It was said to Rassendyll (the -2
.King)

What was it that would make Michael very angry? -3
Rassendyll didn't ask Michael to come into the room and .he can't enter without the King's permission

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it

*.Freyler was Sapt's farmer. * servant -1*

Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked -2
 him a question which he could not answer. * ambassador

*He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so *
 .he can't write as well as before*

The Prisoner of Zenda Practice Test (4)

-:a) Answer the following questions

104. Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities. Now he has many. What responsibilities does he have?

*.He has to run the country and rescue the real King **

105. Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met?

*He has to do this so that people will still think he is the *
 .real King*

106. Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this?

*He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is *
 .thinking of his own youth*

107. How does the Princess react to Rassendyll's recalling that he thought he had no need to worry about society?

*She is surprised because he always knew he would be *
 .King , so , he should expect to have responsibilities*

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the -: questions

It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. " .And if you disappear, the game's over

*.Who says this? * Colonel Sapt says this -1*

?Why does the speaker say this -2

*He is explaining why he has men guarding Rassendyll *
 .everywhere he goes*

What game would be over if the person disappeared? -3
 .Explain

*The game is Rassendyll pretending to be King. If he *
 disappeared, Duke Michael would kill the real King and .make himself King*

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences -: and correct it

No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's -1
 .permission. * Rupert's

The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the -2
 .summer house with a friend. * alone

The Prisoner of Zenda Practice Test (5)

-:a) Answer the following questions

108. What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's?

*The thing I hunt is a very big animal , " Rassendyll " -2
 explains. What is Rassendyll really hunting? * He is .really hunting Duke Michael*

1. To whom did the large, modern country house called Tarlenheim belong?

*.It belonged to a relative of Fritz **

109. Rassendyll, Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael. What reason did they give to the gentlemen?

*They told the gentlemen that Duke Michael was holding *
 .a friend of the King as a prisoner*

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the -: questions

As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only " .legally become King if he marries the Princess

Who said this? * Rassendyll (pretending to be the King) -1
 .said this

To whom was it said? * It was said to Marshal -2
 .Strakencz

Who cannot become King unless he marries the -3
 ?Princess

*Duke Michael / The Duke of Strelsau cannot become *
 .King unless he marries the Princess*

C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences -: and correct it

The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll -1
 .was the King. * daughter

Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritians. * -2
 .three

The Prisoner of Zenda Practice Test (6)

-: A) Answer the following questions

1.1- What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition?

*.He told him the King was ill and weak **

110.2- Why does Rassendyll say he was forced to stab Max Holf to death?

*.It was war. He had to do it to rescue the King **

111.3- What did the Chief of Police in Strelsau tell Rassendyll (the King) about what they had learned about the real Rassendyll ?

*They had found his bags at the train station and they *
 .thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban*

112.4- Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his castle?

Because he knew that she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house

B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions: *He's not a good man. He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan*

Who said this? * Rupert Hentzau said this -1

To whom was it said? * This was said to Rassendyll -2

What is the speaker's plan? * He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must die. Rassendyll will remain King and Rupert will get a reward -3

C) Find the mistake

Max Holf is Johann's uncle * brother. 2- -1
Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia. * Antoinette de Mauban. He depends a lot on Sapt. He needs Sapt to give him advice

The Prisoner of Zenda 2013 دور اول

A. Answer the following questions: (4 marks)

What reason did Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau? -1
Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf? 2-
What did Sapt plan to do if the real king died? 3-
Rassendyll and Sapt needed a permit to leave the city. Why? 4-

B. Read the following quotation and then answer the questions: (3 marks)

It's good to meet your cousin! You must forgive me if I seemed surprised, as it isn't every day that you see your double!" 1-
Who said this to whom? 2- Where was it said 3- Why was the speaker surprised?

Answers

The real king to Rassendyll -1
It was said in the forest of Zenda -2
He was surprised as they looked identical -3
Mistake 1- Michael--Rassendyll . 2-- Kill --take care -

Sudan 2013 1- What kind of work does Rose suggest? Rudolf should do

Why does the Duke poison the king -2
Why is Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town -3
How does Rassendyll come out of the summer house -4
alive
Answers

An assistant to Sir Jacob Borrodile who would be an ambassador -1
Because he wanted to be king instead-2
Because people there supported Duke Michael and Sapt's position would be difficult if Rassendyll was killed there -3
He used the small iron table to protect himself and -4

attack the three men. He climbed a ladder and jumped into the street

Quotation

So you'd prefer to hunt animals than do your duties in the capital

Who says this to Rassendyll? Flavia -1

When does the person say this? When Rassendyll told her that he was going hunting -2

What "animal" is Rassendyll going to hunt? Michael -3
Find the mistake

Antoinette de Mauban asks Sapt to rescue her from the Duke. Rassendyll

The owner's wife of the inn thought that Rassendyll was the king. daughter -2

Sudan 2014

A. Answer the following questions

Why doesn't Rudolf Rassendyll work? _____ 2- -1
What does Sapt plan to do if the real king is dead? ____ 3-
Describe the room and the pipe where the real king is kept. ____
?4- Why does the Duke poison the King

Answers 1- Because he was from a rich and important family and he had enough money. He also had a good position in society

Rassendyll would stay king instead -2
The room had a small window. On the window, they put a pipe that led to the water in the moat. At first, the pipe was not well fixed to the wall, but then they fixed it well To be king instead. B. -4

Read the following quotation, then answer the questions: "It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared. And if you disappeared, the game is over

Who says this? Sapt 2- -1
Why does the speaker say this? Because Rassendyll asked him why he was always followed by six guards

What game would be over if the person disappeared? The game of the pretend king (Rassendyll) and Michael would be king. C) Find the

mistake 1- Of the six men, four of them were Ruritanians. Three 2- The letter from Antoinette tells the king to come to the summer house with a friend. alone

نموذج الوزارة 2014

1- Why did Rassendyll kill Max Holf?
- Because it was war. If Rassendyll hadn't killed Max, Max would have killed him.
2- What made Rupert ride away instead of fighting Rassendyll?
- Because he couldn't fight Rassendyll and Fritz together. Fritz had a gun.
3- Why did Rassendyll send Johann back to the castle?
- To work as a spy for him and tell him Michael's news. He would also open the door of the mansion to Sapt and his men.
4- How did Rassendyll come out of the summer house

alive?

- Firstly, Antoinette warned him of what would happen. Secondly, he used the iron table as a shield to protect him and as a weapon to attack the three men and knock them down. Thirdly, he used a ladder to climb the wall of the garden and jump into the street.

Quotation

"You must promise that you will protect Princess Flavia from the Duke."

1- Who said this to whom? - Rassendyll to Marshal Strakencz.

2- Where was the speaker going? - To Zenda to rescue the real king.

3- Why should he protect the Princess from the Duke?

- Because Michael can't legally be the king unless he marries princess Flavia because his mother wasn't royal.

Find the mistake 1- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke. (Rudolf the fifth)

2- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King. (Michael)

نموذج الوزارة الثاني 2014

1- What was Colonel Sapt's plan to get the ill king back to the palace?

As soon as they were alone in the King's bedroom after the coronation, Rassendyll and Sapt would leave and go back to the hunting lodge on their horses. Sapt told Josef to get the King ready for the journey back. The King would then return to the palace with Sapt in the dark. Rassendyll would ride as fast as he could to the borders and leave the country before it was light.

2- Why was Sapt so anxious about Rassendyll's decision to ride alone through the old town?

- Because people there supported Michael. If Rassendyll had been killed there, Sapt's position would have been very difficult.

3- How did Rudolf Rassendyll escape when Michael's men were about to trap him?

He knocked one man off his horse, then another man with his sword. He was about to be trapped but he saw a gap between the men, he turned his horse and left through the gap to the forest

4- Why didn't Colonel Sapt want Rudolf Rassendyll to go to the summer house?

- Because Sapt thought it was a trap to kill Rassendyll.

B-Read the following quotation and answer the questions:

"The Duke doesn't want you to die, not yet anyway. Sleep well."

1- Who said this to whom? - Detchard to the king.

2- Where was this said? - In the room that was the king's prison in the castle.

3- What was the addressed person doing there? - He was kept prisoner.

C-Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Max Holf didn't see Rassendyll near the pipe because he was busy. (asleep)

2- The Duke learnt that Antoinette warned Fritz in the summer house. (Rassendyll)

Paragraphs

أولا الموضوعات الإيجابية

I don't know where to begin because this matter occupied my attention but can we imagine life in the absence of.....الموضوع.....? In my opinion, I'd like to say thatالموضوع.....is really necessary nowadays and may have good and positive effects on all of us. I think so because ...الموضوع.....may bring all the good to our society. In fact, it's impossible to lead a happy life without.....الموضوع.....as it is one of our chief sources of wealth. with the help of ...الموضوع.....we can realize progress and development. The government must exploit all our natural resources and does its best to encourage...الموضوع.... to raise the standard living of citizens. We should put into consideration thatالموضوع..... has (have) become one of the most desirable topics in our society. No wonder if we say thatالموضوع..... has its good and positive effects on us.الموضوع..... is considered an important step to improve and develop our society. We all agree thatالموضوع.....is one of the most important things in our life and has its vital role nowadays.

الموضوع السلبي

I don't know where to begin because this matter occupied my attention as it is one of the most serious problems which threatens our life at present. It's out of discussion that the problem ofالموضوع..... doesn't bring happiness and development to our society

We must exploit all our natural resources and do our best to find suitable answers to ...الموضوع.... In my opinion this problem hinders progress and development.

At my point of view, I believe that.....الموضوع..... is really serious and harmful and may have bad and negative effects on all of us. I see thatالموضوع.....stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress, hence our state spares no effort to put an end to it. On one hand I think that one should unite, co-operate and stand, shoulder to shoulder againstالموضوع..... On the other hand the government must try to overcome this serious problem by finding the best solutions. one of the most important solutions to this problem is that all members of the society must participate in putting an end to this serious problem.

"موضوع المزايا والعيوب" The advantages and disadvantages

(كمبيوتر - انترنت. الخ)

To begin with, I would like to say that we, Egyptians, always react well to what is good and react badly to what is bad, we all agree thatis a mixed blessing, It is a double edged weapon, it has a mixture of positive and negative sides because it has some advantages and some disadvantages. First for all, I wouldlike to start with its advantages, it

On the other hand, it will have some disadvantages if it isused in a wrong way for example

Therefore, It is advisable to do our best to avoid its disadvantages and benefit from its advantages to achieve the main desired goal

Important paragraphs

The new Suez Canal project

There is no doubt that the new Suez Canal project is the most important project done in Egypt in the twenty first century. This project is a good step on the road to modernization in our country. It is a proof that the Egyptian people are able to achieve what's impossible .. The new Suez Canal project will provide a lot of job opportunities for our unemployed young men . It will create new cities which will reduce the crowded population around the Nile Valley . We will build new factories and set up new industries . It will bring us hard currency as the ships which pass through the canal , will pay a lot of money .It will contribute to improving our economy and raising our standard of living . It is a project financed by the Egyptians.

The Suez Canal project is a step on the road to developing our country , improving its economy and creating a motivation for its people to work and produce . It's a project that will unite the Egyptians and encourage them to support other projects . To sum up , it is an inspiring project that will help us to make the best use of our human power . (209 words)

The Nile/ water and its importance

The Nile is a source of life to Egypt. It is considered a chief source of wealth, welfare and prosperity to Egypt. We enjoy drinking its fresh pure water. We irrigate our lands from it. Vast areas of land are reclaimed with the help of the Nile. Egypt is the gift of the Nile. We should not throw waste into our dear Nile. We should keep it clean and pure. Without the Nile, Egypt would be a desert barren land. The Nile is the lifeblood of Egypt. Without the Nile, life would be impossible in Egypt.

It is our duty now to keep the Nile clean and not to throw rubbish and dirt into it . Moreover some of the Non-existent conscience people make fish farms on the water of the Nile causing water pollution which causes a lot of fatal diseases . the government should issue strict laws to ban polluting the Nile and building on its two banks. The Nile is considered a national security matter . It is a must to keep the Nile clean because if we pollute it , we will be poisoning ourselves .(187 words)

The Internet

It is clear that we are living at the age of the internet. The internet is one of the most effective means of telecommunications . It is of great benefits in our daily life. This is because of several reasons. Firstly, it helps us to communicate with our friends and relatives abroad. Secondly, it provides different information on different subjects . Thirdly, it makes us in touch with the latest current events all over the world.

Fourthly, it enables us to do our shopping without travelling. Fifthly, we can play games on the internet with foreign friends.

In addition to that, the internet helps us to make new friends everywhere. It has become easy for everyone to log onto the internet. The youth are crazy about it everywhere.

In spite of that, the internet is of many disadvantages. It can waste our time and our money. It can spoil our young men because it shows them some bad customs and traditions of the western countries. Thus, it can destroy our families. To sum up , the internet is like a knife with which we can cut an apple to eat or kill someone .(203 words)

National Unity

No one can deny that national unity in Egypt plays a very important role in our society as Islam and Christianity are the two main religions in Egypt. It is well known that Egypt is a peace-loving nation, so peace, safety and security should prevail among her people whether Muslims or Christians. Muslims and Christians, regardless of religion, are Egyptians; they live on the same land; they breathe the same air and drink from one Nile and belong to one country (Egypt), so they should co-operate all together to face external challenges and prevent anyone from causing any sectarian sedition in Egypt. They should enjoy love and understanding and at the same time, they should be hand in hand to defend Egypt. In brief, the school, the house, the mosque and the church have a role to teach children how to respect other religions. (149 words)

Tourism

No one can deny that tourism is one of the most important thing in Egypt. Because it has great role in its economy. The importance of tourism lies in providing hard currency for Egypt. It also provides job opportunities for all people. From here the government should pay great attention to this field. We must do our best to attract more tourists to Egypt. It can build new hotels with all means of facilities. We as citizens have a role, we must treat tourists in a friendly way and make them love Egypt to come again. Finally we can sum up by saying that tourism for Egypt is like water and air, so we must do our best to benefit from it. (125 words)

The importance of sport – keeping your body healthy

Would you like to live a longer life? To live longer, you must keep your body healthy, and I have some suggestions for you. First you must eat healthy foods that will provide necessary protein, vitamins, and carbohydrates. You should not eat food that contains fats and cholesterol because they clog your arteries and cause heart attacks. Proper diet can help to keep your body healthy

The second important requirement is regular exercise. You should exercise every day. You might jog or lift weights to keep your body healthy and active. The third and most important point is, not to take illegal drugs. Drugs can ruin your life and the lives of your family. You should not smoke,

and you should not take heroin. By keeping your body healthy now while you are young, you could live longer, and you might enjoy life more. (144 words)

"Great projects carried out in Egypt " " The project of the new Suez Canal "

In fact Egypt has started to carry out many useful projects to improve our economy and to achieve high rate of growth and investment. Digging the new Suez Canal is one of the greatest projects which will attract many investors to invest their money in Egypt. This project will change the balance of power in the Middle East area and will double our income .This is in an attempt to create new jobs for our youth and overcome unemployment problem. It will also help to establish an industrial area which will attract global trade. Setting up power stations will solve the problem of electricity in Egypt. Building new cities like the new capital will solve many problems such as over population. Reclaiming wide areas in the desert will also solve the problem of food shortage, farming and over population and this will also provide opportunities of jobs for our youth. (150 words)

"How to encourage businessmen to invest their money in the projects carried out in Egypt nowadays"

It is known that Egypt is in need of improving and developing economy. Therefore Egypt tries hard to encourage businessmen to invest their money in carrying out many useful projects in all fields nowadays. These projects will help to provide opportunities of work for a lot of unemployed young people, so it can solve many problems such as unemployment. Thanks to all Egyptians who shared in investing their money, Egypt could start carrying out the project of the new Suez canal which is one of its greatest projects. This project will benefit all Egyptians because it will attract many investors to invest their money in Egypt. This project will also increase our income and hard currency. In fact there are many projects will be set up which aim to improve our standard of living. Finally I can say that If all of us invest our money in Egypt ,it will be an .advanced country.(152 words)

"How youth serve and develop their home " "The role of youth in making their country better"

We all agree that youth are the backbone of any country. As they play the main role in developing our country .They have the power and determination to do any thing for the sake of their country. If we want to make any progress, we must depend on them to do that. They can share in developing and saving their countries in time of war and in time of peace. In Egypt, their role became clear during the 25th revolution and they played the main role. They also have the duty of rebuilding their country, so we should help them to set up useful projects that help to build our country. This can be done by giving them loans with low interests. Moreover, the government should employ the youth and solve the

unemployment problem as an unemployed youth is like a timing bomb that can explode in all our faces causing terror and destruction. To sum up, I'd like to say that no progress and prosperity can be done in the absence of the youth. (175 words)

"The necessity of consumption rationalization of water and electricity" " How to save energy"

Energy and water are the artery of life. All living things and machines can't live or work without them, however energy and water are about to run out ,so we mustn't ignore these problems otherwise we will lead hard life .The Nile is the only source of water in Egypt. So we must keep it clean and use its water only when necessary. We mustn't be wasteful at using its water. We mustn't forget to rationalize using electricity. From my point of view, there are many simple ways to reduce using electricity for example we can switch off electric sets after using them. We must spread the awareness of the importance of rationalization among citizens to avoid this serious problem .We can use natural light by day. At last not at least we can say that consumption rationalization of water and electricity need great interest from us.(147 words)

"Education Reform in Egypt" "Developing education is the basic of progress"

The Egyptian government is working hard to develop Education. In fact, the government had launched a reform policy to respond to domestic and international markets needs, There is no doubt that work in this field requires lots of efforts. Therefore, the government is doing its best to develop education in all stages and at all levels. In every school, primary prep or secondary there are computers for the pupils to work on. There is the internet in which school can have a site, so the pupils, teachers need not leave school to attend training programmes .They can do it while in school through the video conference. All modern equipment such as television, computers, and all other devices are based on the highest technology. (123 words)

Translations

Translate into Arabic:

- Start your day by drinking two glasses of water and drink at least six to eight more during the rest of the day. Water is absolutely vital for the body to function properly. Water also helps to clean the body, so one should take a daily bath.

:Translate into Arabic

- Our deserts are one of our chief sources of wealth. If we give them due care, we can increase our national income and solve many of our problems by increasing the cultivated land and finding new jobs for our youth.

:Translate into Arabic

- People don't have the same idea about how children are greatly influenced by their home and school. Inside his home, the child gets his first lessons in behaving towards others. School also helps him to learn to respect his elders.

:Translate into Arabic

- Sports are useful for character development. In their books, children learn about such values as unselfishness, courage and love of one's country. However, what is learned by experience in sports has a deeper effect on a child's character.

:Translate into Arabic

- Egypt has always been known as the "Birth Place of Civilization" due to its long and rich history. Currently, we are to restore our glories to catch up with the progress achieved in developed countries.

:Translate into Arabic

- Great efforts have been made towards equality between men and women. Women demand equal pay for equal work. Although women have gained many of their rights, they still have a long way for complete equality.

:Translate into Arabic

People travel to foreign countries because they believe they would be different from home in their architecture, food and national dress. However, one large city is very much like another. Perhaps a nation's greatest attraction is its people.

:Translate into Arabic

- Protecting our heritage is up to us. It is not the responsibility of the government alone but of individuals as well. If we don't look after our heritage, it could easily disappear like most of the wonders of the world.

:Translate into Arabic

- There are many things to be said in favour of technological advancement. It undoubtedly makes people's lives easier. Without the benefits that technology brings, the world would be a much harder place to live in.

:Translate into Arabic

- Do you know how dangerous the stress can be? It affects us both physically and mentally. So, reducing stress is something that we should all try to do through some form of exercise.

:Translate into Arabic

- No one is going to hand you success on a silver plate. If you want to make it, you will have to make it on your own. In order to be successful, you should have courage, ambition, self-confidence and self-dependence

:Translate into Arabic

- The car is a quick means of transportation. Yet, pollution and traffic congestion are directly proportional to the increase numbers of cars. Consequently, scientists are trying to develop cleaner cars that may be kinder to the environment

:Translate into Arabic

- To enjoy the quality of being right and fair, you should have justice. It is one of the basic values in all social systems. It is also recommended by all religions and called for by all prophets.

:Translate into Arabic

-Tourism is a cultural aspect where people of different languages and cultures meet. They can exchange ideas about many issues and interests. It further helps deepen peaceful coexistence among nations.

:Translate into Arabic

-To make paper from wood, logs are broken into small pieces which are mixed with chemicals and then bleached. Water is removed from the mixture, which then passes through hot rollers to produce dry paper.

:Translate into Arabic

Growing older is a natural process that we cannot avoid. - However, some people keep their looks for a longer period than others. Their secret lies in enjoying life's pleasures and having healthy habits

:Translate into Arabic

Natural disasters occur when forces of nature damage the environment and affect thousands of people annually. These include earthquakes, hurricanes, floods, droughts, volcanic eruptions, fires, and extreme hot or cold temperatures

قطع ترجمة هامة من الثانوية العامة

:Translate into Arabic

Creative thinking is the process by which individuals can keep up with new ideas, it is essential for success in life. You don't have to be good at drawing and music to be creative

B) Translate into English:

1 - تستخدم الطاقة الشمسية لتوليد الكهرباء في بعض محطات الطاقة العملاقة. (2013)

2- ألا تعتقد أن دراسة ثقافات الشعوب تساعدنا على فهمهم جيداً؟

:A) Translate into Arabic

One of the environmental problems is the rise in temperature of the earth. As the world becomes hotter, there could be serious changes in the weather, heavy rains and widespread flooding in various parts of the world in the next years. (1995)

:B) Translate into English

1 - لولا الماء والهواء لهلك جميع الكائنات الحية على وجه الأرض.

2- تنشأ المكتبات العامة في كل مكان لتشجيع كل أفراد الأسرة على القراءة.

A) Translate into Arabic:

A wise educational policy directs education towards fulfilling the needs of society. It also deals with its current and future problems. This leads to the welfare of both the individual and the society. (2006)

B) Translate into English:

1 - النوم بجوار المحمول شديد الخطورة فهو بمثابة مفاعل نووي صغير .

2- يسعى العالم جاهدا لاكتشاف علاج لانفلونزا الخنازير

:A) Translate into Arabic: (2006)

Water will have become one of our serious problems. Demand for water will increase ten times between now and 2050, and there could be serious shortage

.Water may be the cause of war among countries if we don't act

:B) Translate into English

1 - أحب الذهاب إلى الأوبرا للاستمتاع بالموسيقى الراقية. (2003)

2- تشجع الحكومة رجال الأعمال على إنشاء المصانع واستصلاح الأراضي في المناطق الصحراوية. (1995)

:A) Translate into Arabic

Many people say that they are too busy to go swimming or to play football. But they don't have to do special exercises to be fit. In this case, walking or even cleaning the house is just good for them as practicing games. (1997)

:B) Translate into English

1 - يستطيع المصريون تحويل الصحراء إلى أرض خضراء لإنتاج مزيد من الغذاء. (1996)

- يجب على الوالدين توجيه ورعاية أبنائهم ليواصلوا رحلة الحياة بأمان. (2008)

:Translate into English

علي كل فرد في مجتمعنا أن يشارك في تحمل المسؤولية للتغلب على مشاكلنا الاجتماعية والاقتصادية و البيئية .

يجب على الحكومة تطوير تكنولوجيا الطاقة الشمسية وطاقة الرياح باستغلال الصحراء-1 الغربية وشواطئ البحر الأحمر

دخلت مصر عصر الذرة بإنشاء محطة للطاقة النووية في الضبعة-2

يجب أن نستخدم أفضل الطرق لتربية أطفالنا الصغار .

تهتم الدولة بالعلماء و تمنحهم الكثير من الجوائز في المناسبات القومية.

إن العمل الجماعي يقوي الروابط بين الناس و يرسخ القيم الإنسانية بينهم.

لقد أحرزت مصر تقدماً كبيراً في مختلف مجالات الصناعة و و التكنولوجيا الحديثة .

يجب علينا أن نشجع السياحة الداخلية لنعوض ما حدث في السياحة القادمة من الخارج .

إن المرأة المصرية عنصر فعال و شريك أساسي في التنمية الشاملة .

تصوب كل الدول المحبة للسلام إلى عالم يسوده السلام و التعاون .

إن موقع مصر الجغرافي المتميز و آثارها الرائعة جعلها واحدة من أهم الدول السياحية في العالم .

Important Translations

1- للصحافة دوراً كبيراً في تنمية الوعي العام تجاه القضايا الاقتصادية والاجتماعية

Press has a great role in developing the public awareness concerning economic and social issues

2-تسعى الحكومة لنهضة شاملة تنقل مصر من دولة نامية الى دولة متقدمة

The government seeks a comprehensive renaissance to turn Egypt from a developing country into a developed one

3-تعمل الدولة على تحقيق العدالة الاجتماعية وتكافؤ الفرص بين المواطنين والمساواة بين الرجل والمرأة في جميع الحقوق

The state is exerting efforts to achieve social justice, ensure equal opportunities for all citizens, and achieve equality between man and woman in all rights

4- أقامت الحكومة المصرية مؤتمر دولي يوم امس لمناقشة مستقبل الاقتصاد في مصر

An international conference was held by the Egyptian government yesterday to discuss the future of economy and in Egypt

5- المواطنین الصالحین هم الذین یکرسوا انفسهم ووقتہم ومالہم من اجل رفاهية اسرہم وهم ایضا علی استعداد تام للتضحية بانفسہم عندما يتعرض وطنہم للخطر

Good citizens are those who devote themselves, their time and money for the welfare of their families. They are also ready to sacrifice themselves when their country is in danger

6- هل تعتقد ان العولمة يمكن ان تضيق الفجوة بين الحضارات والثقافات؟

Do you think that globalization could narrow the gap among civilizations and cultures

7- نأمل ان يعود الهدوء والامن والاستقرار للشوارع المصری حتى تتحقق التنمية.

We hope that calmness, security and stability will return to the Egyptian street so achieve development

8- مصر قادرة على عبور المرحلة الصعبة بالعلم والوحدة الوطنية.

Egypt is able to get through its difficult period by science and national unity

9- يجب ان يتعاون الجميع من اجل تقدم ورفاهية بلدنا.

We must all cooperate in order to progress and prosperity of our country

10- أثبت الشباب المصری انہم قادرون على تحقيق المعجزات.

Egyptian youth have proved that they are able to achieve miracles

يعتمد تقدم اى أمه على شبابها والجهود التي يبذلونها.

The progress of any country depends on its youth and their efforts

تتطلع مصر إلى أداء اقتصادي مختلف، يجعل منها دولة قوية اقتصاديا وسياسيا. يحقق آمال الشباب،

Egypt is looking forward to different economic performance, makes it a powerful country economically and politically and Achieve the hopes of young people

تهتم الدولة بالموهوبين وتقدم لهم جوائز قيمة في المناسبات المختلفة.

The state gives great interest to the talented and offers them valuable prizes on different occasions

نحن ندين بالكثير للعلماء لما قدموه من إسهامات عديدة لخدمة البشرية.

We owe much to the scientists as they have made a lot of contributions for the sake of humanity

يجب أن تعمل الحكومة والأفراد معا على تقديم المزيد من الدعم والمساعدة للمعاقين والأطفال ذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة.

The government and the individuals should work together to offer more support and help the handicapped and the children with special needs

الهجرة الشرعية هي حق كل مواطن ولكن الهجرة الغير شرعية تعرضه لمخاطر كثيرة.

Legal immigration is every citizen's right but illegal immigration exposes him to a lot of risks

تهتم الحكومة اهتماماً كبيراً بإقامة المشروعات الضخمة في سيناء وصعيد مصر والوادي الجديد.

The government is greatly interested in setting up huge projects in Sinai, Upper Egypt and the New Valley

تعمل القراءة على النهوض بالطفل وتنمية مواهبه لكي يكون لديه القدرة على الإبداع.

Reading helps to upgrade the child and develop his talents so that he may have the ability of creativity

تعمل الحكومة على تشجيع الاستثمارات الأجنبية في مصر وذلك لتوفير فرص عمل لآلاف الخريجين.

The government encourages the foreign investments in Egypt to provide job opportunities for thousands of graduate

إن قضية إصلاح التعليم من أخطر القضايا التي تواجه المجتمع المصري حيث إن البحث العلمي أحد ركائز الأمن القومي .

The issue of education reform is one of the most serious issues facing the Egyptian society as scientific research is one of the pillars of national security

- يجب علينا أن نشجع الشباب في كل المجالات من أجل ازدهار مصر.

We must encourage young people in all fields for the prosperity of Egypt

- نحترم كل الأديان والديمقراطية والحقوق البشرية وكل القيم.

We respect all religions, democracy, human rights, and all values

- تحتاج الدولة لجهود الشباب لتحقيق التقدم والرفاهية والرخاء.

The country needs the efforts of young people to achieve progress and prosperity and welfare

كلنا مسلمون ومسيحيون في مركب واحد. ولا مجال للعبث أو فتح أبواب إثارة الفتنة..

We are all Muslims and Christians in the same boat. No room for tampering or opening doors for sedition

حوار الأديان والحضارات سوف يساهم إلى حد كبير في تضييق هوة الخلافات بين الشرق والغرب.

Religions and civilizations dialogue will greatly contribute to narrowing the gap of differences between the east and west

-الإرهاب أفه يغذيها الظلم

Terrorism is a pest fed by injustice

- تعد مكتبة الإسكندرية أحد كنوز المعرفة لما تحويه من كتب قيمة ومخطوطات تاريخية نادرة تجمع ما بين التراث القديم والحديث.

The Alexandria library is one of the knowledge treasures as it contains and the modern heritage

- يجب أن نهتم بالأطفال وننمي مواهبهم ليكون لديهم القدرة على الإبداع والابتكار وليس مجرد التقليد.

We must give interest to children and develop their talents so that they may have the ability of creation and inventiveness, not just imitation

- لم ولن تتخلي مصر عن دورها القيادي في مساندة قضايا الأمة العربية.

Egypt didn't and won't give up its leading role in supporting the Arab Nation's issues

- تعمل الحكومة جاهدة على زيادة رقعة الأرض الزراعية وذلك باستصلاح آلاف الأفدنة سنوياً.

The government works hard to increase the cultivated land area by reclaiming thousands of feddans yearly

يجب أن تتكاتف الدول العربية لمواجهة التحديات والأخطار التي تحيط بأمتنا العربية.

The Arab countries must stand shoulder to shoulder (must unite) to face the challengers and dangers surrounding our Arab nation

-تولي الحكومة اهتماماً كبيراً لإنتاج الطاقة النووية لأغراض سلمية.

The state pays great attention to producing the nuclear energy for peaceful purposes

-سوف ينفذ بترول العالم يوماً ما ولا بد من إيجاد مصادر بديلة للطاقة.

The world's oil will run out one day and so we must find alternative sources of energy

يجب أن تكون المنتجات المصرية عالية الجودة لكي تتمكن من منافسة المنتجات الأخرى في الأسواق العالمية.

Egyptian product must be of good (high) quality to be able to compete other products in international markets

يجب أن تشجع رجال الأعمال من مختلف الأجناس علي الاستثمار في مصر.

We must encourage businessmen from differ nationalities to invest in Egypt

-تعلم اللغات الأجنبية والحاسب الآلي ضرورة لا غنى عنها لكل متعلم في الوقت الحاضر.

Learning foreign languages and the internet is indispensable for every educated person at a present

-إن الخسائر الناتجة عن الحروب فادحة إلى الدرجة التي يتحتم معها حل جميع المشكلات سلمياً.

The losses resulting from wars are so fatal all the problems must be solved peacefully

- الحياة في معسكرات الشباب لها فوائد عظيمة فهي تعلمهم التعاون والاعتماد على النفس والتضحية من أجل الآخرين.

Life in camps has great benefits as it teaches them co-operation, self-dependence and sacrificing for others

-إن التسامح الديني هو ما يميز الحياة في مصر. حيث يتزاور المسلمون والمسيحيون في الأعياد والمناسبات المختلفة.

Religious tolerance is what marks life in Egypt where Muslims and Christians exchange visits on different feasts and occasions

- لا بد وأن يكون هناك حواراً فكرياً بين الشرق والغرب لتفادي صراع الحضارات.

There must be an ideological dialogue between the East .and the West in order to avoid the conflict of civilizations

يحتج الكثير من الناس على نظام العولمة لأنهم يرون أنه يخدم مصلحة الدول الغنية فقط دون الدول الفقيرة

A lot of people protest against globalization as they think . it only serves the sake of the rich countries, not the poor .ones

-على المجتمع الدولي أن يميز بين الإرهاب وحق الشعوب في الدفاع عن وطنها.

The international society should differentiate between .terrorism and the peoples 'right to defend their homeland

- يرى علماء النفس أن ارتفاع معدل البطالة في العالم يؤدي بدوره إلى انتشار العنف والجريمة

Psychologists think that the rising rate of unemployment . leads in turn to the spread of violence and crime

تهتم الدولة بالموهوبين في كافة المجالات وتقدم لهم جوائز قيمة في المناسبات المختلفة.

The state gives great interest to the talented in all fields and offers them valuable prizes on

-القراءة تنير العقل، وتثري المعرفة وتجعل المرء على وعي بما يدور حوله .
Reading illuminates mind enriches knowledge and makes . the person aware of what is going on around him

تبذل الحكومة أقصى جهدها لتمكين المواطن المصري من مجابهة نفقات المعيشة المرتفعة والحد من الاستغلال.

The government is doing its best enable the Egyptian . citizen to face the high cost of living and to control .monopoly

ألقاكم على خير دائما

Mr.Gawad